

# Policing Springfield

October 20, 2021



# Today's Agenda

## Three Segments

1. A Look Back: Reported Crime in Springfield Over the Last 20 Years  
Questions and Break
2. A Look Ahead: Updated Crime Prevention Strategies  
Questions and Break
3. Additional Performance Measures and Other Considerations  
Questions



# Police Officer Recruiting Update

## APPLICANT SCORECARD

YEAR	TARGET	ACTUAL
2021	278	283 (as of Sept 30)
2022	354	
2023	429	
2024	504	

## RECRUITMENT SCORECARD

ACADEMY	RECRUITS	OFFICERS
Jan. 2022	20	15 confirmed (as of Sept 30)
Aug. 2022	20	
Feb. 2023	20	
Sept. 2023	20	

## LATERAL HIRE SCORECARD

YEAR	ACADEMY	OFFICERS
2021	2	2 (graduated Oct 1)
2022	4	
2023	4	



# Police Officer Recruiting Plan Cost-Update

SUMMARY-ESTIMATED COST OF INITIATIVES	
Increase Starting Pay	\$250,000
Retention Pay	\$380,000 Years 1-5 then \$100,000 annually
Relocation Reimbursement	\$40,000 per year x 3 = \$120,000
Referral Program	\$30,000 per year x 3 = \$90,000
Marketing Campaign	\$200,000 year 1
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>\$1,040,000 from carryover + \$100,000 budgeted (Year 6)</b>

- Starting Pay—increased with CBA July 1, 2021
- Retention Pay\*-TBD
- Relocation\*-implemented
- Referrals\*-implemented
- Marketing\*-November, 2021

\*Funding-PD vacancy savings

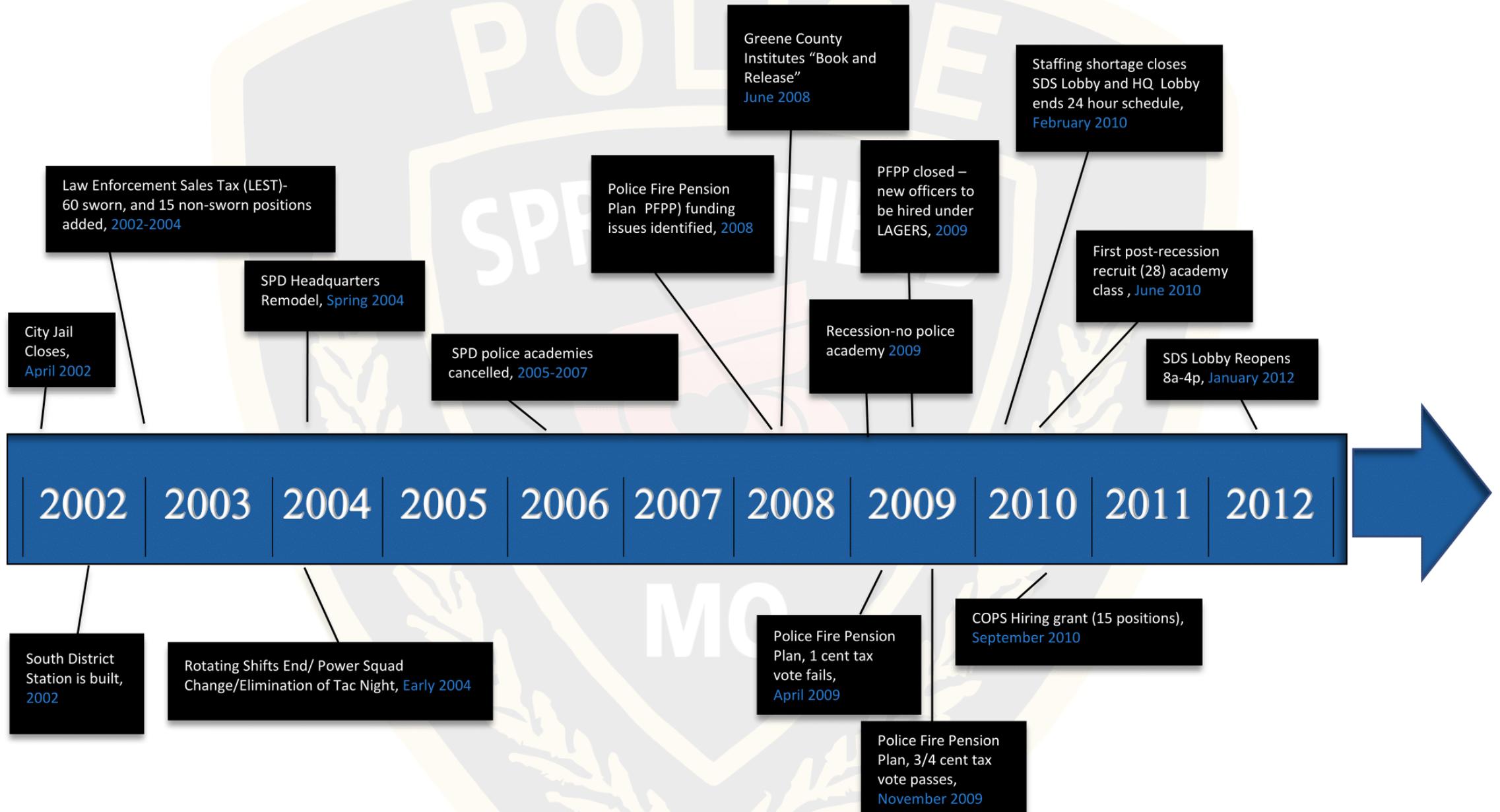


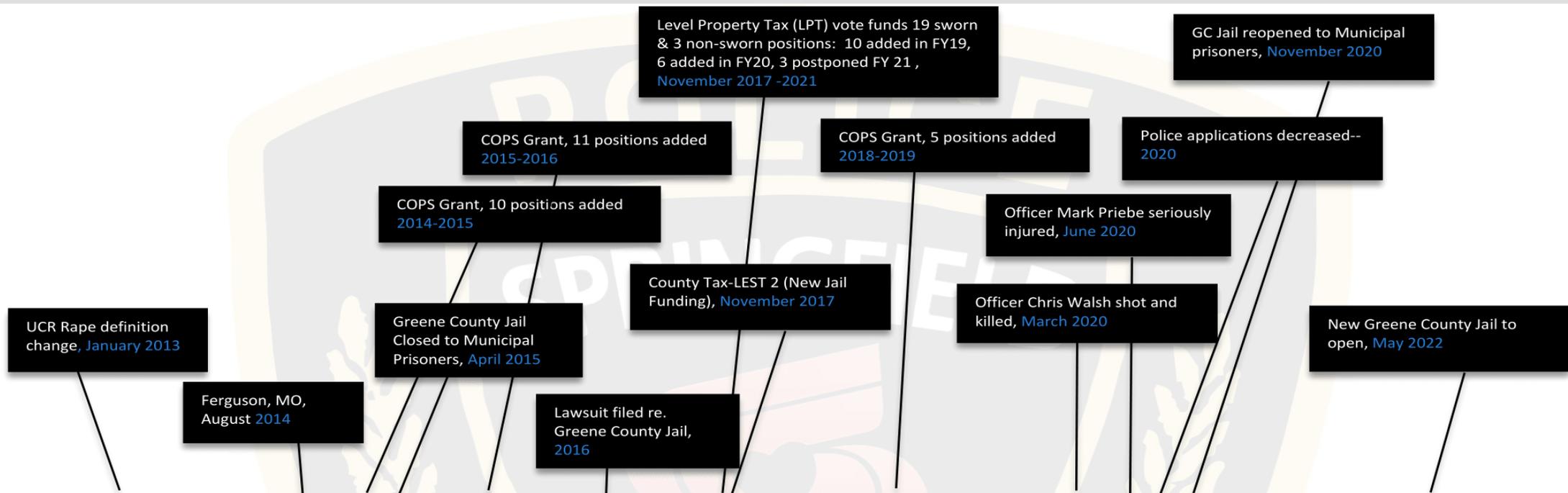
# Key Themes

- **Resources**
  - Limited
  - Efficient and effective use
- **Priorities**
  - Department's based on Community Expectations
- **Citizen Engagement**
  - Police will not be successful on their own

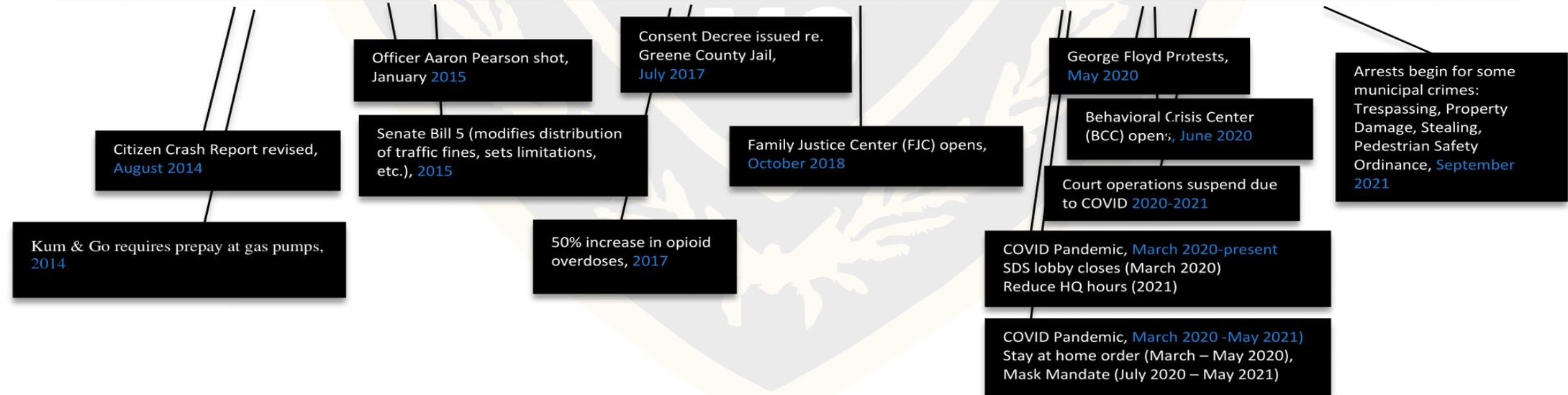


# Timeline: Events that Impacted SPD Operations (2002-2022)





2013 | 2014 | 2015 | 2016 | 2017 | 2018 | 2019 | 2020 | 2021 | 2022



# The President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing

- Created by President Barack Obama in 2015
- Charged with identifying best practices and offering recommendations on how policing practices can promote effective crime reduction while building public trust
- Final report organized results/recommendation around six pillars:
  - 1. Building Trust and Legitimacy
  - 2. Policy and Oversight
  - 3. Technology and Social Media
  - 4. **Community Policing and Crime Reduction**
  - 5. Officer Training and Education
  - 6. Officer Safety and Wellness



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# The President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing:

## Pillar 4: Community Policing & Crime Reduction

- 1. Develop and adopt policies and strategies that **reinforce the importance of community engagement** in managing public safety.
- 2. **Community policing should be infused** throughout the culture and organizational structure.
- 3. Engage in **multidisciplinary, community team approaches for planning, implementing, and responding to crisis situations** with complex causal factors.
- 4. Communities should **support a culture and practice of policing that reflects the values of protection and promotion of the dignity of all**, especially the most vulnerable.
- 5. Community policing emphasizes working with neighborhood residents to **co-produce public safety**. Work with community residents to **identify problems and collaborate on implementing solutions** that produce meaningful results for the community.
- 6. Communities should adopt policies and programs that **address the needs of children and youth most at risk** for crime or violence and reduce aggressive law enforcement tactics that stigmatize youth and marginalize their participation in schools and communities.



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# Task Force Report -

# Implementation Guidelines

*"We all own the **future of policing** in the 21<sup>st</sup> century. Leadership needs to come from all three sectors in every jurisdiction – **local government**, **law enforcement**, and the **community**. That three-legged stool needs to be evenly balanced and the weight of creating healthy, vibrant, and safe communities equally shared."*

--Ronald L. Davis, Former Director of the Office of Community Oriented Policing Services (COPS Office)



*Part 1:  
A Look Back: Reported Crime in Springfield Over  
the Last 20 Years*



# What drives crime in a (our) community

- Drug Abuse

Drug-related problems continue to be a red-flag.

As crime increases, the incidents of drug seizures and drug-related arrests have also steadily increased.

(Community Focus Report 2019/2021)

- Poverty

Nationwide

13.5%-2015

10-5%-2019

(US Census data)

Springfield

24.1%- 2015

22.8%-2019

(Impacting Poverty Commission 2015 & Prosper Springfield 2020)



# Uniform Crime Reporting:

## *National Incident-Based Reporting*



- National Incident Based Reporting System (NIBRS): a more comprehensive look at crime by the numbers. Implemented in January 2020
- Helps the community better understand what types of crime occur in the city and assists crime prevention efforts.
- Under previous system only the most serious crime would be reported to the FBI. NIBRS counts every crime in an incident and tracks 52 types of crimes compared to the previous system, which only tracked eight types of crimes.





## Springfield Police Department NIBRS (January - June 2020 vs 2021)



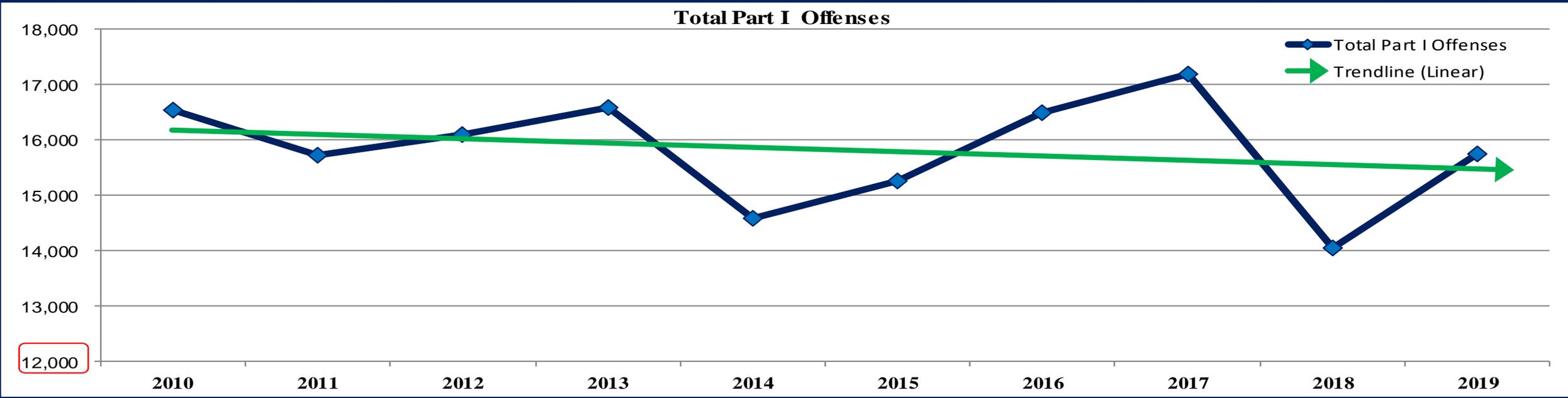
Group A Offenses	Offenses Reported (*)				Clearance			
	2020	2021	Percent Change		2020	% 2020	2021	% 2021
<b>Crimes Against Persons</b>								
Murder and Nonnegligent Manslaughter	11	11	0	0.0%	8	72.7%	8	72.7%
Negligent Manslaughter	2	0	-2	-100.0%	2	100.0%	0	-
Kidnapping/Abduction	27	28	1	3.7%	17	63.0%	19	67.9%
Rape	65	63	-2	-3.1%	14	21.5%	15	23.8%
Sodomy	29	37	8	27.6%	7	24.1%	10	27.0%
Sexual Assault With An Object	13	22	9	69.2%	4	30.8%	3	13.6%
Fondling	59	56	-3	-5.1%	10	16.9%	18	32.1%
Incest	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Statutory Rape	5	2	-3	-60.0%	2	40.0%	1	50.0%
Aggravated Assault	931	956	25	2.7%	455	48.9%	406	42.5%
Simple Assault	1,440	1,433	-7	-0.5%	702	48.8%	558	38.9%
Intimidation	254	256	2	0.8%	57	22.4%	46	18.0%
Human Trafficking, Commercial Sex Acts	0	1	1	-	0	-	0	0.0%
Human Trafficking, Involuntary Servitude	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
<b>Crimes Against Persons Totals</b>	<b>2,836</b>	<b>2,865</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>1.0%</b>	<b>1,278</b>	<b>45.1%</b>	<b>1,084</b>	<b>37.8%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Property</b>								
Arson	26	24	-2	-7.7%	4	15.4%	8	33.3%
Bribery	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Burglary/Breaking & Entering	783	807	24	3.1%	102	13.0%	196	24.3%
Counterfeiting/Forgery	242	160	-82	-33.9%	44	18.2%	21	13.1%
Destruction/Damage/Vandalism of Property	318	376	58	18.2%	102	32.1%	96	25.5%
Embezzlement	28	27	-1	-3.6%	14	50.0%	5	18.5%
Extortion/Blackmail	16	23	7	43.8%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
False Pretenses/Swindle/Confidence Game	564	449	-115	-20.4%	236	41.8%	112	24.9%
Credit Card/Automated Teller Machine Fraud	378	284	-94	-24.9%	17	4.5%	8	2.8%
Impersonation	26	15	-11	-42.3%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Welfare Fraud	23	7	-16	-69.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Wire Fraud	20	40	20	100.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Identity Theft	187	132	-55	-29.4%	4	2.1%	3	2.3%
Hacking/Computer Invasion	5	6	1	20.0%	0	0.0%	1	16.7%
Robbery	172	160	-12	-7.0%	75	43.6%	48	30.0%
Pocket-picking	7	9	2	28.6%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Purse-snatching	1	6	5	500.0%	0	0.0%	0	0.0%
Shoplifting	856	569	-287	-33.5%	474	55.4%	253	44.5%
Theft From Building	592	554	-38	-6.4%	42	7.1%	45	8.1%
Theft From Coin Operated Machine or Device	15	5	-10	-66.7%	1	6.7%	0	0.0%
Theft From Motor Vehicle	1,216	1,402	186	15.3%	33	2.7%	34	2.4%
Theft of Motor Vehicle Parts/Accessories	592	883	291	49.2%	8	1.4%	28	3.2%
All Other Larceny	964	777	-187	-19.4%	56	5.8%	39	5.0%
Motor Vehicle Theft	577	716	139	24.1%	89	15.4%	100	14.0%
Stolen Property Offenses	38	28	-10	-26.3%	31	81.6%	23	82.1%
<b>Crimes Against Property Totals</b>	<b>7,646</b>	<b>7,459</b>	<b>-187</b>	<b>-2.4%</b>	<b>1,332</b>	<b>17.4%</b>	<b>1,020</b>	<b>13.7%</b>
<b>Crimes Against Society</b>								
Drug/Narcotic Violations	722	674	-48	-6.6%	532	73.7%	443	65.7%
Drug Equipment Violations	529	524	-5	-0.9%	413	78.1%	371	70.8%
Betting/Wagering	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Operating/Promoting/Assisting Gambling	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Gambling Equipment Violations	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Sports Tampering	0	0	0	-	0	-	0	-
Pornography/Obscene Material	35	27	-8	-22.9%	2	5.7%	3	11.1%
Prostitution	2	5	3	150.0%	1	50.0%	4	80.0%
Assisting or Promoting Prostitution	1	0	-1	-100.0%	0	0.0%	0	-
Purchasing Prostitution	2	4	2	100.0%	1	50.0%	3	75.0%
Weapon Law Violations	117	163	46	39.3%	102	87.2%	84	51.5%
Animal Cruelty	10	13	3	30.0%	4	40.0%	2	15.4%
<b>Crimes Against Society Totals</b>	<b>1,418</b>	<b>1,410</b>	<b>-8</b>	<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>1,055</b>	<b>74.4%</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>64.5%</b>
<b>Total Group A Offenses</b>	<b>11,900</b>	<b>11,734</b>	<b>-166</b>	<b>-1.4%</b>	<b>3,665</b>	<b>30.8%</b>	<b>3,014</b>	<b>25.7%</b>

(\*) Offenses are counted using the FBI Units of Count for Crime

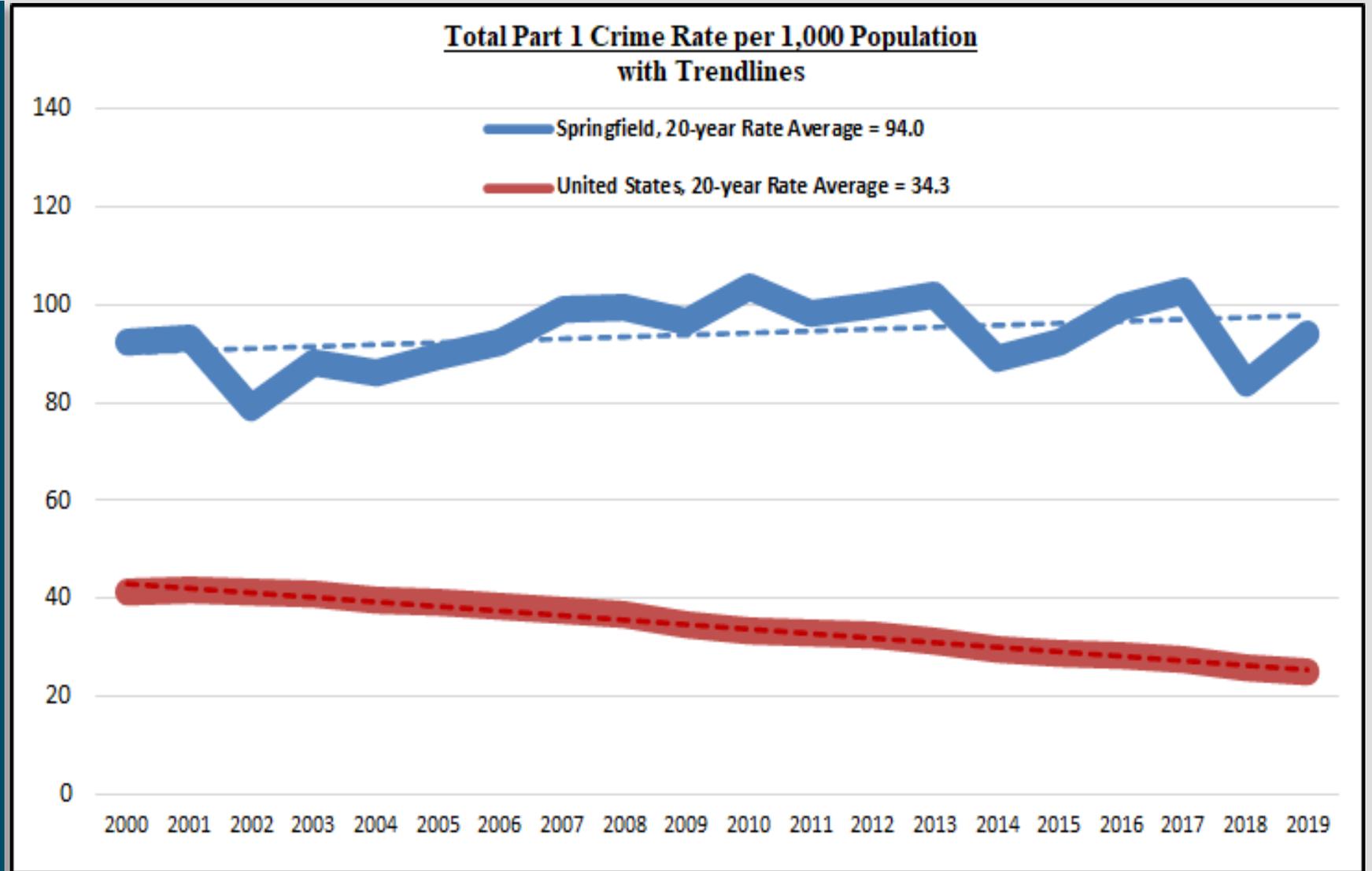
DISCLAIMER: The City of Springfield Police Department, and all other contributing data suppliers, make no warranties, expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, or suitability of the data for any particular use. Furthermore, the City of Springfield Police Department, and all other contributing data suppliers, assume no liability whatsoever associated with the use or misuse of the data. From MSHP, "NIBRS Agency Crime Overview" report

This report is valid as of September 7, 2021 and is subject to change

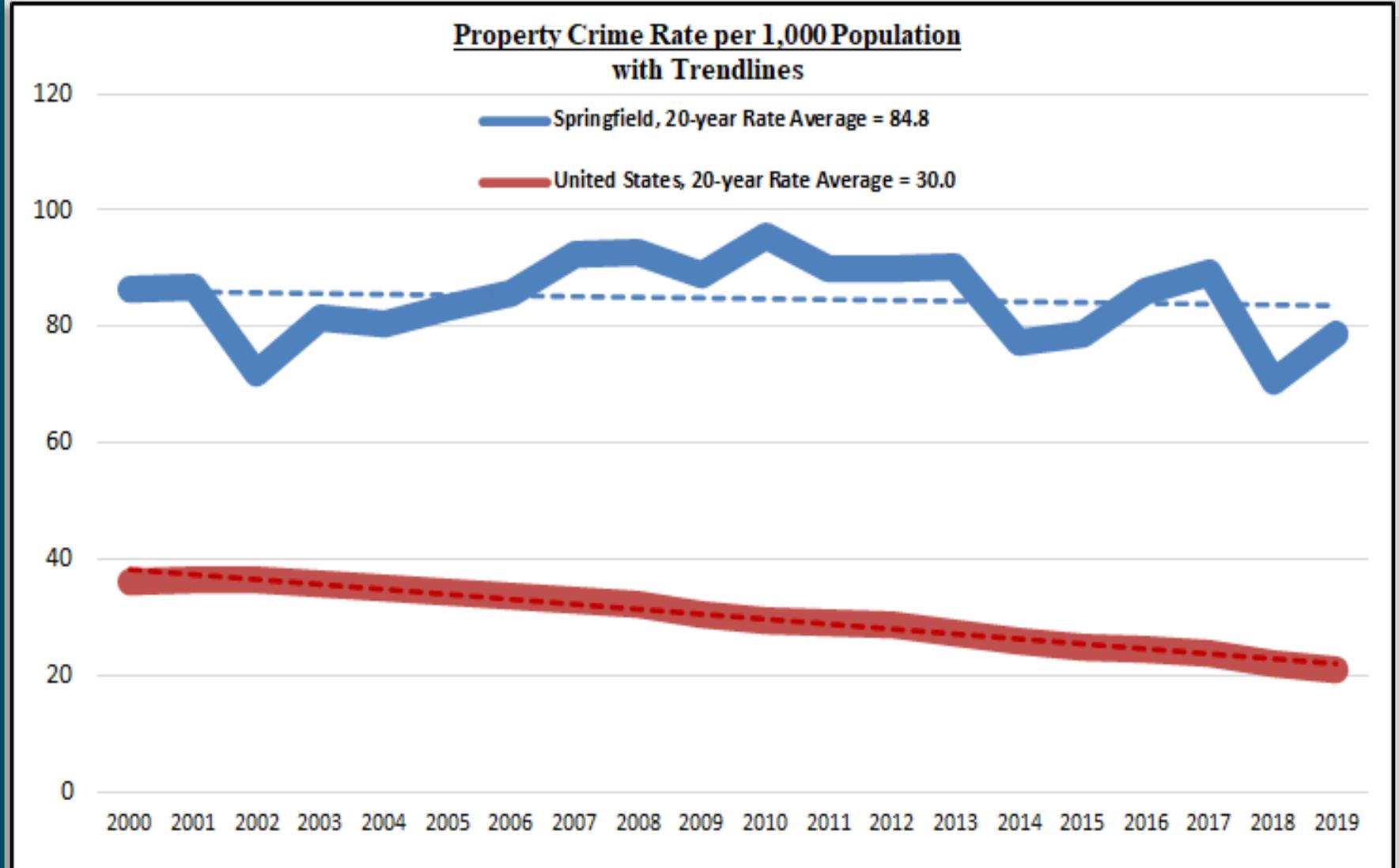
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	Change from 2010 to 2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	Change from 2015 to 2019	Change from 2010 to 2019	<i>Annual Average &amp; Median Growth</i>	
<b>Homicide</b>	11	5	16	12	16	45.5%	10	8	14	16	11	10.0%	0.0%	<i>2010 to 2019</i>	
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	83.3%	-54.5%	####	-25.0%	33.3%		-37.5%	-20.0%	75.0%	14.3%	-31.3%			<b>25.8%</b>	<b>-2.9%</b>
<b>Rape*</b>	120	110	141	281	266	121.7%*	298	293	351	333	356	19.5%	196.7%*		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	7.1%	-8.3%	28.2%	99.3%*	-5.3%		12.0%	-1.7%	19.8%	-5.1%	6.9%			<b>15.3%</b>	<b>7.0%</b>
<b>Robbery</b>	310	286	353	395	390	25.8%	448	428	383	295	319	-28.8%	2.9%		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	3.7%	-7.7%	23.4%	11.9%	-1.3%		14.9%	-4.5%	-10.5%	-23.0%	8.1%			<b>1.5%</b>	<b>1.2%</b>
<b>Agg Assault</b>	887	905	1,086	1,206	1,290	45.4%	1,506	1,521	1,510	1,574	1,885	25.2%	112.5%		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	13.7%	2.0%	20.0%	11.0%	7.0%		16.7%	1.0%	-0.7%	4.2%	19.8%			<b>9.5%</b>	<b>9.0%</b>
<b>Burglary</b>	2,188	2,053	2,215	2,313	1,814	-17.1%	1,956	2,120	2,236	1,975	2,068	5.7%	-5.5%		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	-5.4%	-6.2%	7.9%	4.4%	-21.6%		7.8%	8.4%	5.5%	-11.7%	4.7%			<b>-0.6%</b>	<b>4.6%</b>
<b>Larceny</b>	12,024	11,391	11,238	11,232	9,509	-20.9%	9,800	10,482	10,727	8,385	9,436	-3.7%	-21.5%		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	10.7%	-5.3%	-1.3%	-0.1%	-15.3%		3.1%	7.0%	2.3%	-21.8%	12.5%			<b>-0.8%</b>	<b>1.1%</b>
<b>Vehicle</b>	1,004	974	1,051	1,146	1,315	31.0%	1,252	1,648	1,969	1,470	1,684	34.5%	67.7%		
<i>Yearly Dif.</i>	19.7%	-3.0%	7.9%	9.0%	14.7%		-4.8%	31.6%	19.5%	-25.3%	14.6%			<b>8.4%</b>	<b>11.8%</b>
<b>Total Part 1</b>	<b>16,544</b>	<b>15,724</b>	<b>16,100</b>	<b>16,585</b>	<b>14,600</b>	<b>-11.8%</b>	<b>15,270</b>	<b>16,500</b>	<b>17,190</b>	<b>14,048</b>	<b>15,759</b>	<b>3.2%</b>	<b>-4.7%</b>		
<i>Total +/- from Prior</i>	<b>8.8%</b>	<b>-5.0%</b>	<b>2.4%</b>	<b>3.0%</b>	<b>-12.0%</b>		<b>4.6%</b>	<b>8.1%</b>	<b>4.2%</b>	<b>-18.3%</b>	<b>12.2%</b>			<b>0.8%</b>	<b>3.6%</b>



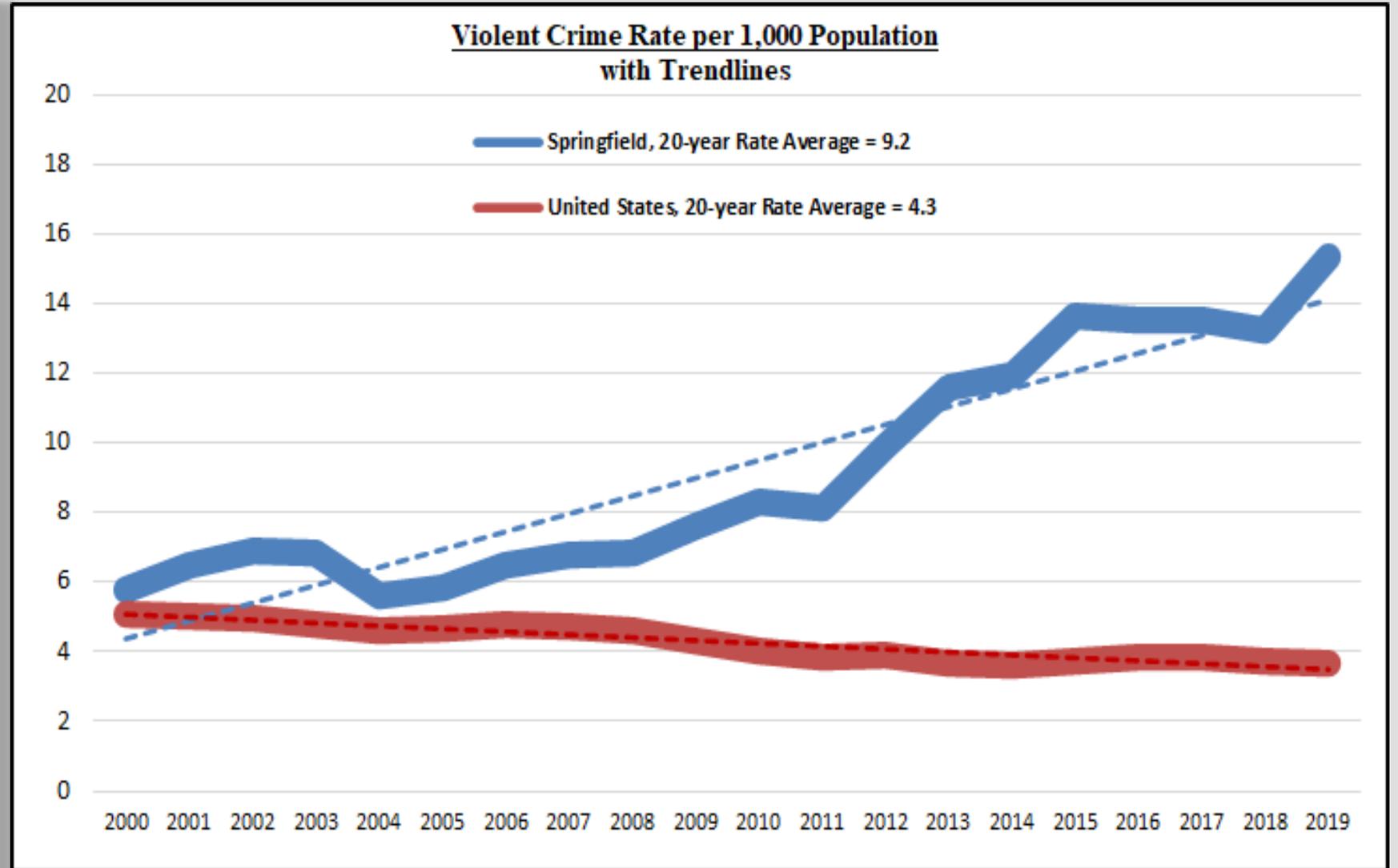
# Total Part 1 Crime Rate



# Property Crime Rate

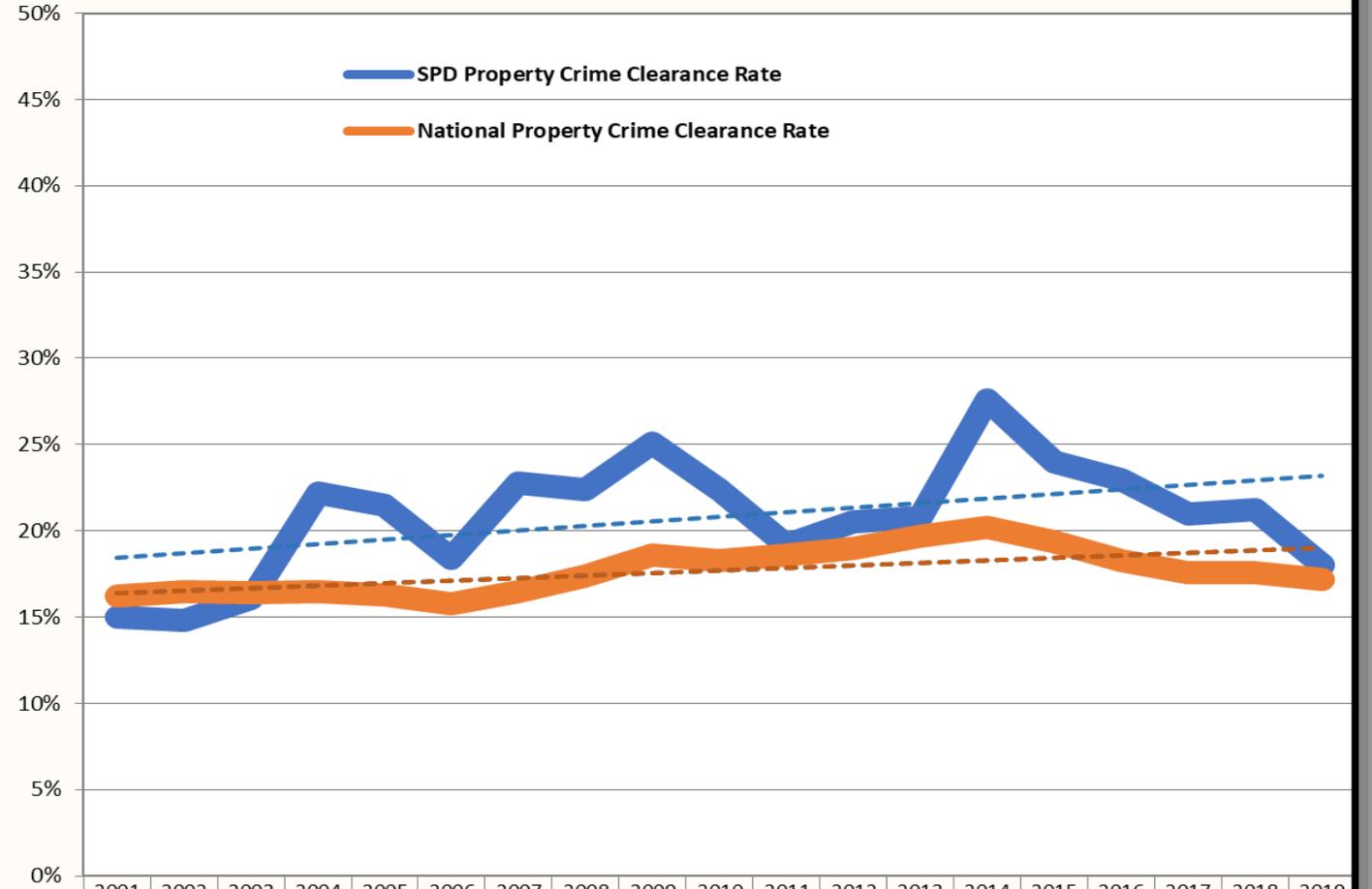


# Violent Crime Rate



# Property Crime Clearance Rates

**PROPERTY CRIME CLEARANCE RATES**  
with Trendlines

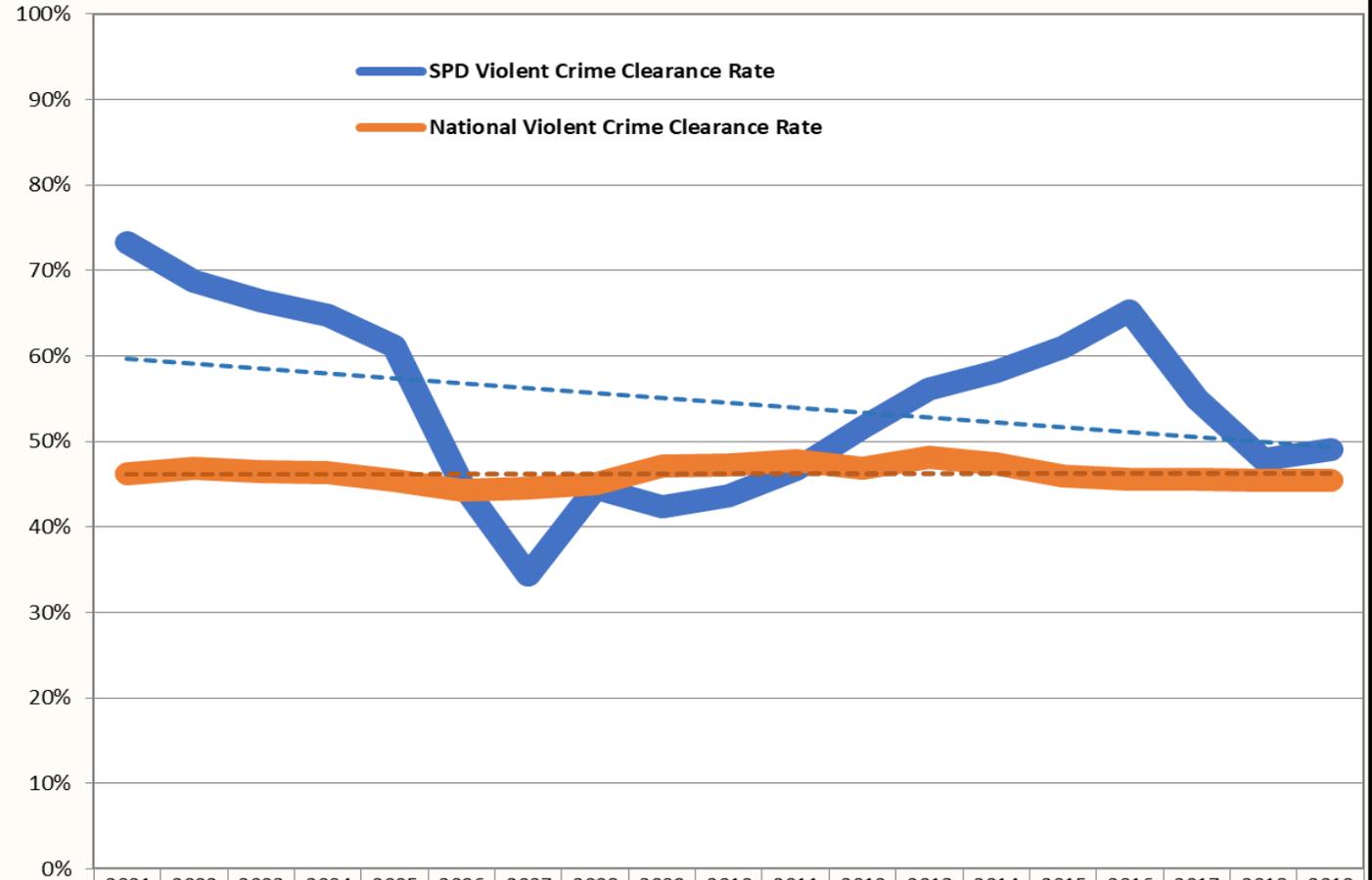


	2001	2002	2003	2004	2005	2006	2007	2008	2009	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019
SPD Property Crime Clearance Rate	15.0%	14.8%	16.1%	22.2%	21.5%	18.4%	22.8%	22.4%	25.1%	22.4%	19.2%	20.5%	20.8%	27.6%	24.0%	23.0%	21.0%	21.3%	18.0%
National Property Crime Clearance Rate	16.2%	16.5%	16.4%	16.5%	16.3%	15.8%	16.5%	17.4%	18.6%	18.3%	18.6%	19.0%	19.7%	20.2%	19.4%	18.3%	17.6%	17.6%	17.2%



# Violent Crime Clearance Rates

**VIOLENT CRIME CLEARANCE RATES**  
with Trendlines



SPD Violent Crime Clearance Rate	73.2%	68.7%	66.4%	64.8%	61.2%	45.0%	34.4%	44.6%	42.4%	43.6%	46.7%	51.6%	56.1%	58.2%	61.0%	65.3%	54.9%	47.9%	49.1%
National Violent Crime Clearance Rate	46.2%	46.8%	46.5%	46.3%	45.5%	44.3%	44.5%	45.1%	47.1%	47.2%	47.7%	46.8%	48.1%	47.4%	46.0%	45.6%	45.6%	45.5%	45.5%



# QUESTIONS?

*Part 1:*

*A Look Back: Reported Crime in Springfield Over the Last 20 Years*



*Part 2:  
A Look Ahead: Updated Crime Prevention  
Strategies*



# Comparison: Crime, Staffing, Population, & Calls for Service

## SPRINGFIELD POLICE DEPARTMENT City of Springfield Population, Citizens Calls-for-Service, UCR Part I Crimes, & Count of Actual Sworn Officers 2010-2019



Ref: Front data sheet and notes 2, 3, 7, & 8.



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# Prioritization of Calls for Service

**Priority 1** - A life-threatening situation or where serious injuries are believed to exist, and immediate police response is necessary.

**Priority 2** - A crime in progress or having just occurred, where there is no known threat to life or serious injury. Requires immediate police response for the apprehension of suspects or timely gathering of evidence.

**Priority 3** – A past criminal or non-criminal situation requiring citizen contact. Immediate police response is not required for the apprehension of suspects or timely gathering of evidence.

**Priority 4** – A past criminal or non-criminal situation that may require citizen contact (i.e.: barking dogs, noise disturbances, past attempted burglaries, found property, follow up, etc.).

**Priority 5** – Deferred response (i.e.: Traffic Services Officers, Signal Electrician).



# Calls for Service 2020

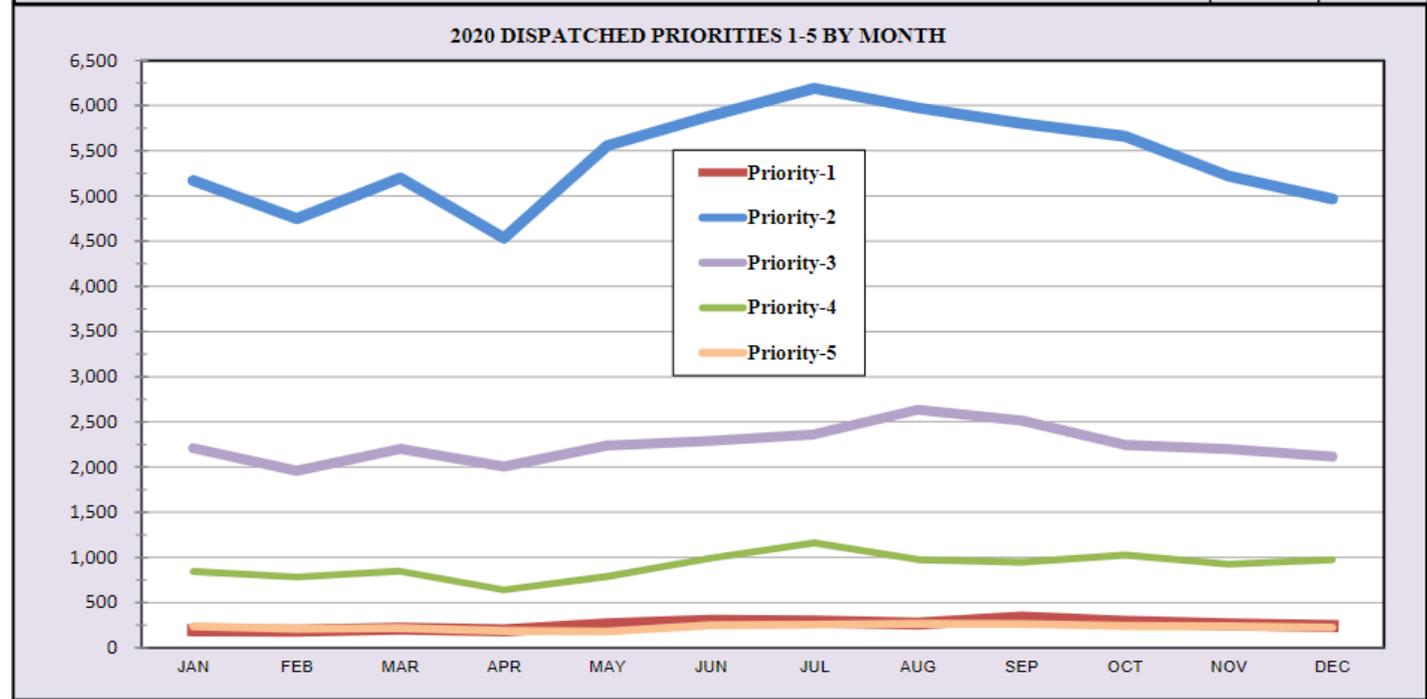
Dispatched Priority 1-5	Totals	Percentage
Priority 1 Events Dispatched	3,034	2.8%
Priority 2 Events Dispatched	64,911	59.8%
Priority 3 Events Dispatched	26,978	24.8%
Priority 4 Events Dispatched	10,918	10.1%
Priority 5 Events Dispatched	2,779	2.6%
Priority 1-5 Dispatched Totals	108,620	100.0%



# Priority 1- 5 Dispatched Events 2020

**PRIORITIES 1-5 DISPATCHED EVENT COUNTS BY MONTH  
2020**

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	MONTHLY AVERAGE
Priority-1	195	190	214	194	260	300	290	269	334	288	258	242	3,034	253
Priority-2	5,169	4,750	5,198	4,533	5,556	5,889	6,193	5,975	5,802	5,658	5,219	4,969	64,911	5,409
Priority-3	2,209	1,958	2,202	2,007	2,239	2,291	2,362	2,635	2,514	2,245	2,199	2,117	26,978	2,248
Priority-4	846	784	847	644	790	992	1,163	976	947	1,027	926	976	10,918	910
Priority-5	237	211	218	188	183	252	256	267	263	242	237	225	2,779	232

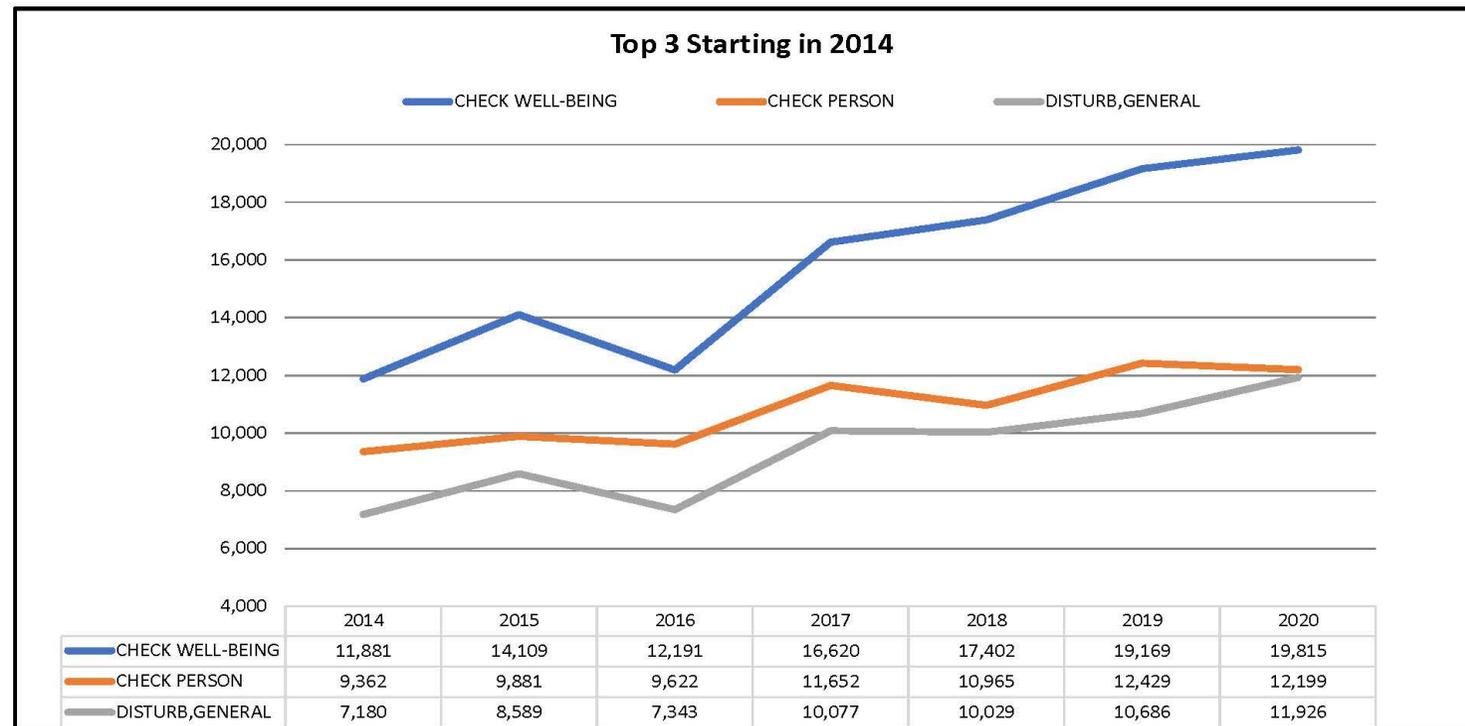


SOURCE: Annual CAD Event Reports

Event\_Data\_Start=2020-EoY/Init Pri 1-5 Disp



# Most Frequent Dispatched Calls for Service



Note: The new Morola P1 Reporting System started in November of 2013. This specific data is not available prior to that.  
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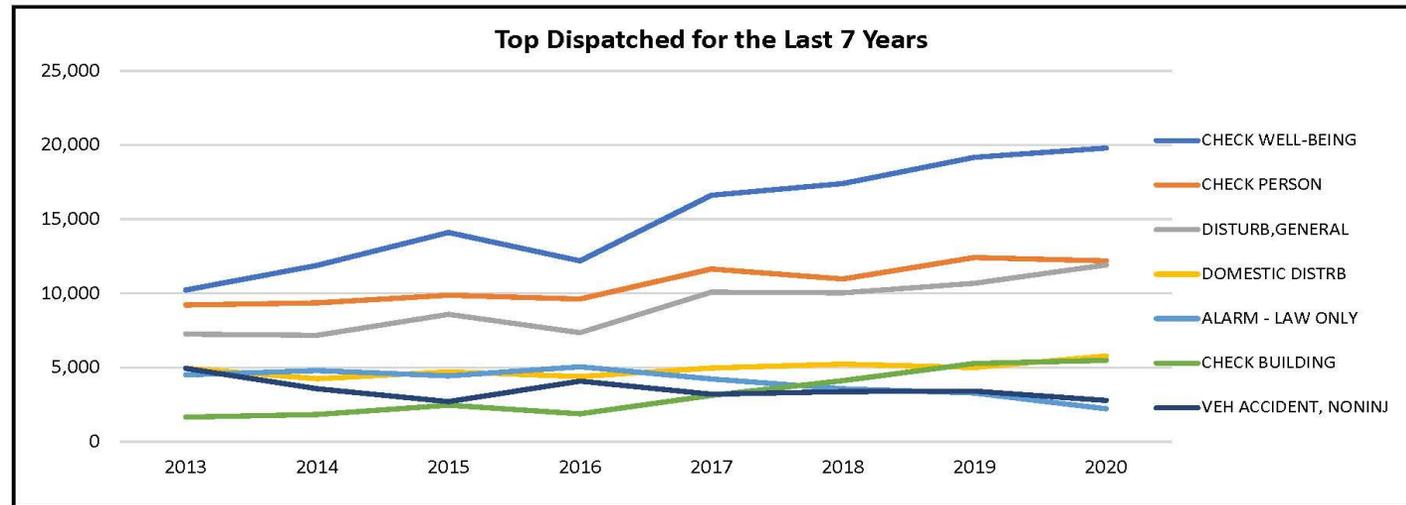
2011-2020\_TopDispatched.xlsx/Top-3 for 7 yrs



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# Most Frequent Dispatched Calls for Service

TOP DISPATCHED CALLS BY YEAR	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	Average	Average
									2013-2020	2014-2020
CHECK WELL-BEING	10,244	11,881	14,109	12,191	16,620	17,402	19,169	19,815	15,179	15,884
CHECK PERSON	9,225	9,362	9,881	9,622	11,652	10,965	12,429	12,199	10,667	10,873
DISTURB,GENERAL	7,257	7,180	8,589	7,343	10,077	10,029	10,686	11,926	9,136	9,404
DOMESTIC DISTRB	4,950	4,251	4,716	4,397	4,968	5,232	4,997	5,775	4,911	4,905
ALARM - LAW ONLY	4,498	4,785	4,434	5,050	4,229	3,569	3,285	2,218	4,009	3,939
CHECK BUILDING	1,663	1,825	2,456	1,885	3,113	4,121	5,277	5,486	3,228	3,452
VEH ACCIDENT, NONINJ	4,946	3,566	2,709	4,085	3,206	3,378	3,411	2,777	3,510	3,305



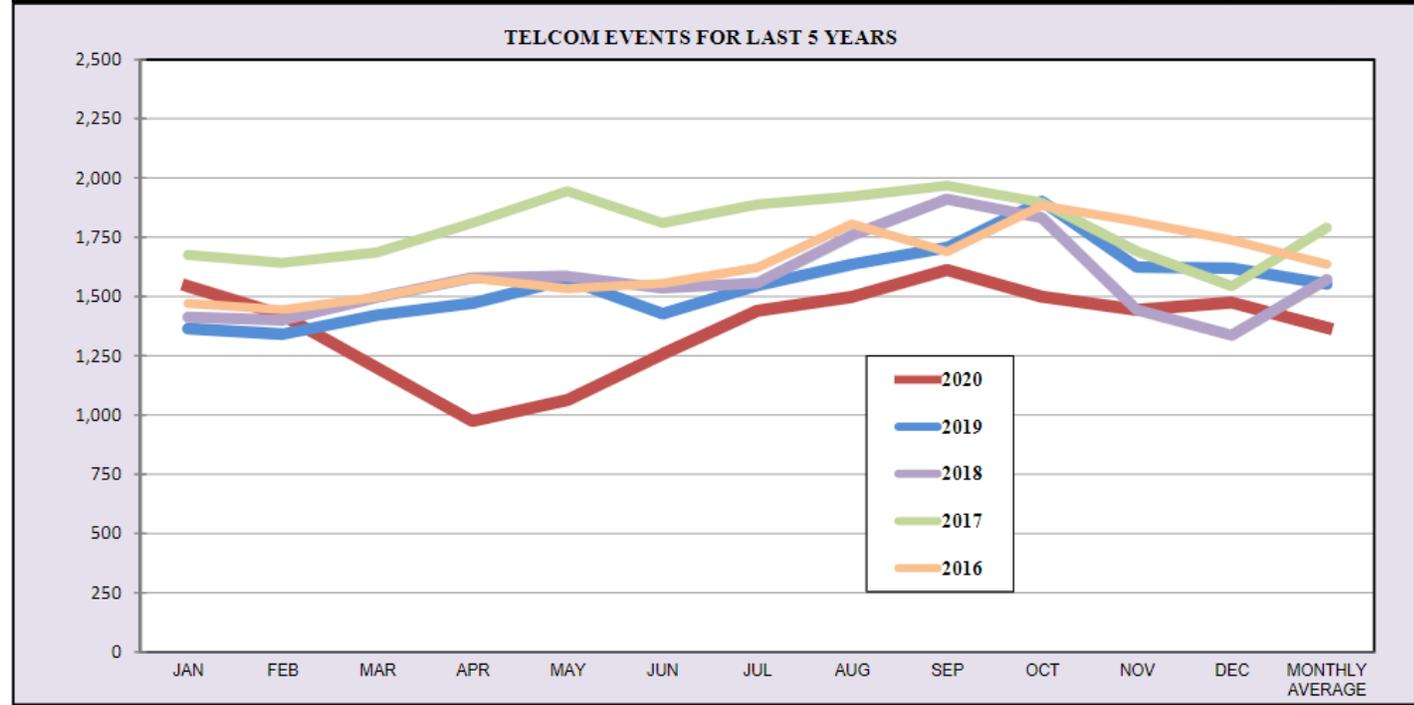
Note: The new Morola P1 Reporting System started in November of 2013. This specific data is not available prior to that.



# Differential Response to CFS - Telcom

## TELCOM-RECORDS Years 2016-2020 by Month to Date

	JAN	FEB	MAR	APR	MAY	JUN	JUL	AUG	SEP	OCT	NOV	DEC	TOTAL	MONTHLY AVERAGE	+/- MON AVG.
2016	1,470	1,445	1,497	1,577	1,533	1,555	1,622	1,806	1,689	1,885	1,816	1,738	19,633	1,636	12.40%
2017	1,675	1,642	1,686	1,810	1,945	1,810	1,888	1,922	1,968	1,896	1,691	1,544	21,477	1,790	9.41%
2018	1,413	1,400	1,497	1,579	1,586	1,535	1,557	1,759	1,911	1,833	1,444	1,337	18,851	1,571	-12.23%
2019	1,364	1,341	1,422	1,471	1,572	1,427	1,547	1,636	1,706	1,902	1,624	1,620	18,632	1,553	-1.15%
2020	1,543	1,421	1,198	975	1,063	1,256	1,440	1,498	1,613	1,499	1,444	1,475	16,425	1,369	-11.85%



SOURCE: Annual CAD Event Reports

Event\_Data\_Start-2020-EoY/Just Telcom



# Differential Response to CFS – Online Reports

SPD averages 842 online reports per year

The following reports can be submitted online:

Forgery

Identity Theft

Past Disturbance

Stealing from a Vehicle

Fraudulent Use of a Credit Device

Harassment

Stealing

Supplemental to Officer Reports



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# 2021 Review of Calls for Service

- **Check Well-Being** – Dispatch enters the calls as normal, and supervisors can request more information, have the call read as an informational broadcast, or cancel the calls.
- **Found Property** – Officers will respond only if items have identifying information, the item is illegal, or it is a weapon. If these parameters are not met, the caller will be advised to dispose of the property.
- **Past Order of Protection Violation** – If a past order or protection violation is reported, and no follow up is needed, a light duty officer working Telcom will take the report.
- **Residential Burglaries/Trespassing**– Telcom will take reports on past burglaries to sheds or detached garages, where subjects are not living inside. If evidence collection is needed, officers can respond with approval. Vacant building with homeless subjects inside can be changed from Burglary to Trespassing, a Priority 3 response.



Crime **Prevention** is the Goal



# Community Policing



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## The Primary Elements of Community Policing

- Other Government Agencies
- Community Members/Groups
- Nonprofits / Service Providers
- Private Businesses
- Media

Agency Management

Organizational Structure

Personnel

Information Systems (Technology)

Community Partnerships

Organizational Transformation

Problem Solving

- S Scanning
- A Analysis
- R Response
- A Assessment

Using the Crime Triangle

# Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED)

Basic principles of CPTED include *target hardening* (controlling access to neighborhoods and buildings) and *territorial reinforcement* (increasing the sense of security in settings where people live and work).



# Data-Driven Crime Analysis and Crime Prevention

Crime prevention focus is **data-driven**

**Utilizing past, recent, and real-time crime trend data** to adjust our daily patrols, personnel allocation, and internal processes

Data-driven analysis ensures our efforts are **measurable, targeted and justified**

Crime data captured every 24 hours & **significant incidents and trends disseminated** through **informational tools**, such as Daily Bulletin.

Used to educate officers so that they can **focus on hotspots and persons of interest**

***Priority: Directing available resources effectively, efficiently & preemptively reducing the opportunity for crime to occur***



# Data-Driven Approaches to Crime & Traffic Safety (DDACTS)

- **Data-Driven Approaches to Crime and Traffic Safety (DDACTS)** is a law enforcement operational model supported by a partnership among the Department of Transportation's National Highway Traffic Safety Administration and two agencies of the Department of Justice: the Bureau of Justice Assistance and the National Institute of Justice.
- DDACTS integrates location-based crime and traffic crash data to determine the most effective methods for deploying law enforcement and other resources. Drawing on the deterrent value of highly visible traffic enforcement and the knowledge that crimes often involve motor vehicles, the goal of DDACTS is to reduce crime, crashes, and traffic violations across the country.
- <https://one.nhtsa.gov/DOT/NHTSA/Traffic%20Injury%20Control/Articles/Associated%20Files/ddacts.pps>



# Risk Terrain Modeling (RTM)

*Actionable Spatial Analysis*

- **Risk Terrain Modeling: *Focusing on Places, Not People***
  - Identifies environmental conditions and features of the landscape that lead to opportunities for crime
  - Used to craft crime prevention strategies
  - Forecasts new risk patterns



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# SPD Quarterly Crime Calendar

## Quarterly Crime Calendar:

Will focus on a specific crime type identified through data analysis to increase during respective quarter

- **Q1: Stolen Vehicles**
- **Q2: Residential and Commercial Burglary**
- **Q3: Vehicle Break-ins**
- **Q4: Robbery**



# SPD Quarterly Crime Calendar

## Quarterly Crime Calendar: WHY?

- Q1: Stolen Vehicles - Winter months are a prime months for vehicle thefts (people leaving vehicles unlocked and running unattended).
- Q2: Residential and Commercial Burglary – This is the second highest quarter of the year for burglaries.
- Q3: Vehicle Break-ins – This is the highest quarter of the year for these incidents.
- Q4: Robbery – This is the highest quarter of the year for these incidents.



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q1

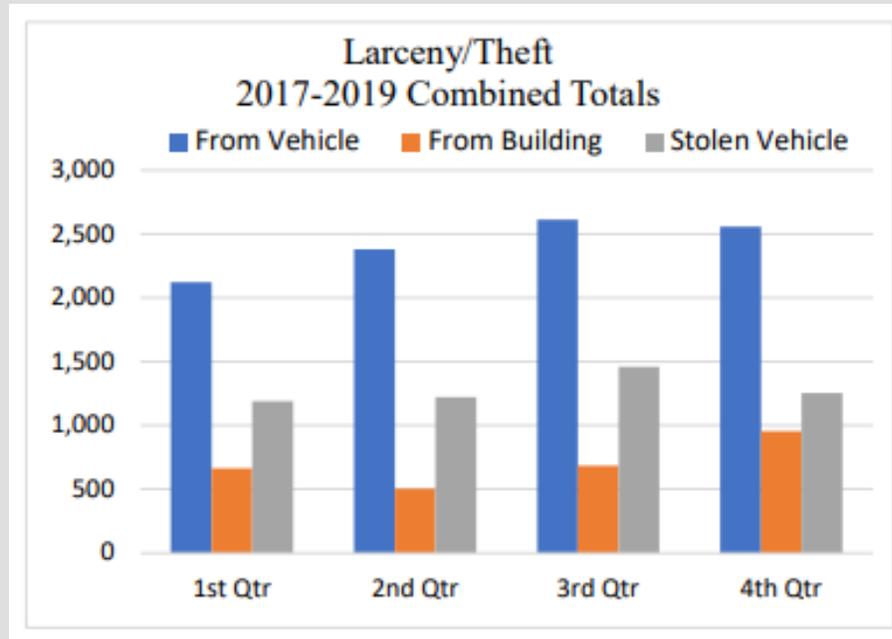
## *Quarter 1: January - March* **Prevention Focus: Stolen Vehicle**

- **LEAD:** Property Crimes Unit Commander
  - Partnering with Public Affairs Officer, Uniform Operations Commanders, Crime Analysis, and the Auto Theft Unit.
- **STRATEGY:** Statistical data will be reviewed prior to January 1 by Property Crimes Unit Commander to determine high **probability target vehicles, trends, and geographic hot spots**. A plan including the following will be implemented for the quarter:
  - Public service announcements & media releases
  - Directed patrols specific to stolen vehicles and based on DDACTS and RTM information
  - Public education and enforcement activities at the patrol level
    - Auto theft window cling deployment for businesses
    - Enforcement of Unattended Motor Vehicle ordinance (Municipal Code 106-33)
- Data from January through the end of June will be reviewed to draw comparisons regarding stolen vehicles from previous years to determine how effective we were in reducing auto thefts. The Property Crimes Unit Commander will provide the findings in a summary and forward through chain of command for review.



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q1

<b>Larceny/Theft 2017-2019</b>	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
From Vehicle	2,123	2,380	2,613	2,558
From Building	664	503	682	953
Stolen Vehicle	1,189	1,220	1,460	1,254
	3,976	4,103	4,755	4,765



SPD  
Quarterly Crime  
Prevention Plan  
Q2

Quarter 2: April - June

**Prevention Focus:** Residential & Commercial Burglary

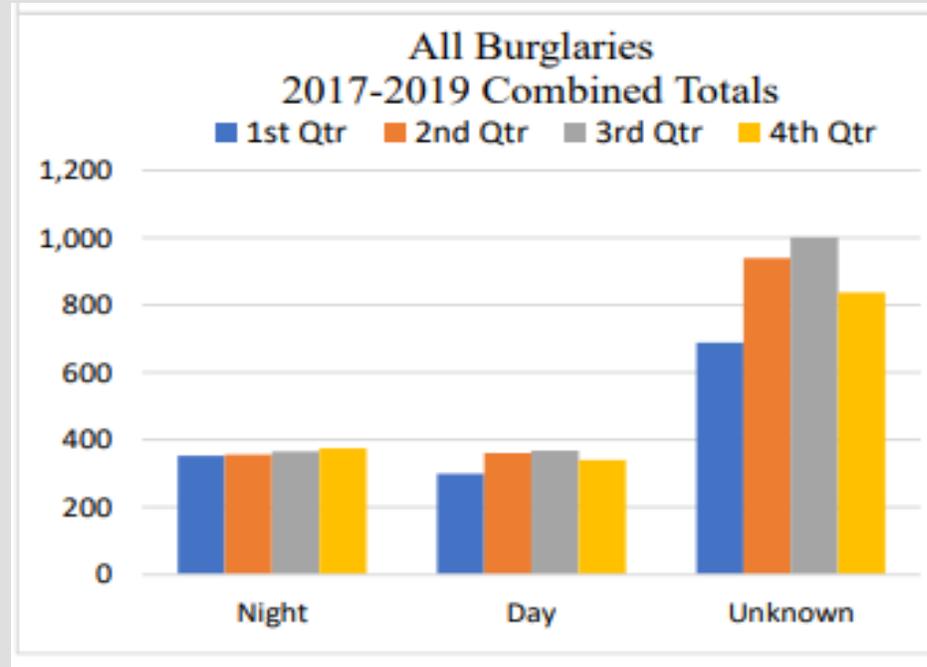
- **LEAD:** Property Crimes Unit Commander
  - Partnering with Public Affairs Officer, Uniform Operations Commanders and Crime Analysis
- **STRATEGY:** Statistical data will be reviewed prior to April 1 by Property Crimes Unit Commander to determine current burglary trends and geographic hot spots. Patrol Commanders will partner with Criminal Investigations Section and put a plan together for that calendar year to include:
  - Public Service Announcements & Media Releases
  - RTM used to help identify hot spots and prevent residential and commercial burglaries
  - DDACTS used to direct Patrol & Traffic enforcement activities, giving higher visibility and deterring crime
  - Public education and enforcement activities at the patrol level.
- Data from April through the end of September will be pulled to draw comparisons regarding stolen vehicles from previous years to determine how effective we were in reducing burglaries. The Property Crimes Unit Commander will provide the findings in a summary and forward through the chain of command for review.



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# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q2

<u>All Burglaries</u>	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Night	352	356	365	374
Day	299	360	368	340
Unknown	688	939	1,001	837
	<b>1,339</b>	<b>1,655</b>	<b>1,734</b>	<b>1,551</b>



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q3

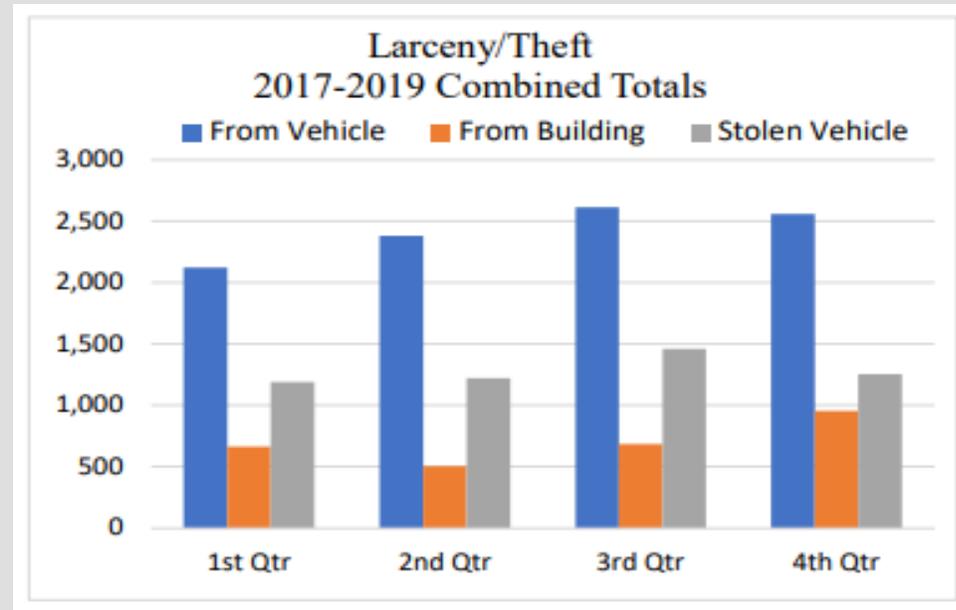
## Quarter 3: July - September Prevention Focus: Vehicle Break-ins

- **LEAD:** Community Services Section (CSS) Commander
  - Partnering with Public Affairs Officer (PAO), Uniform Operations Commanders, Crime Analysis
- **STRATEGY:** Statistical data will be reviewed prior to July 1 by the CSS commander to determine current geographic hot spots for vehicle break-ins. A plan including the following will be implemented for the quarter:
  - Public service announcements & media releases
  - Crime Analysis data detailing the top 20 locations used to direct patrol and public education efforts
  - Directed patrols specific to vehicle break-ins based on DDACTS and RTM data
- Data from July through the end of December will be pulled to draw comparisons regarding vehicle break-ins from previous years to determine how effective we were in reducing those occurrences. The CSS commander will provide the findings in a summary and forward them through the chain of command for review.



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q3

<b>Larceny/Theft 2017-2019</b>	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
<b>From Vehicle</b>	2,123	2,380	<b>2,613</b>	2,558
From Building	664	503	682	953
Stolen Vehicle	1,189	1,220	1,460	1,254
	3,976	4,103	4,755	4,765



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q4

## Quarter 4: April - October-December

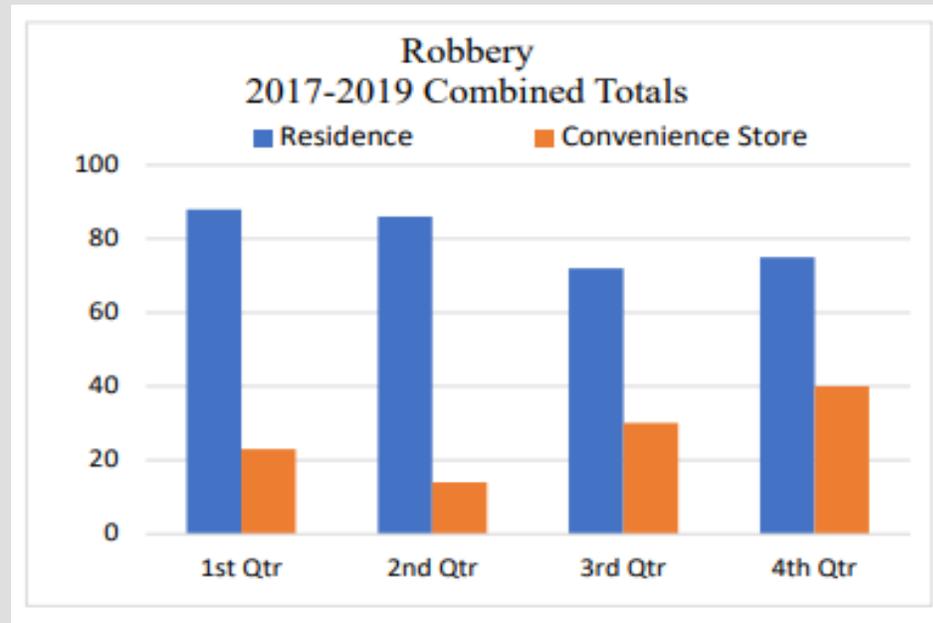
### Prevention Focus: Robbery

- *Robbery Prevention Pamphlet* updated in 2021
- **LEAD:** Criminal Investigations Section (CIS) Person Section Commander
  - Partnering with Public Affairs Officer (PAO), Uniform Operations Commanders, Community Services Section (CSS) and Violent Crimes Unit (VCU).
- **STRATEGY:** Statistical data will be reviewed prior to October 1 by the CIS Persons Section commander to determine current geographic hot spots for robberies. A plan including the following will be implemented for the quarter:
  - Public service announcements & media releases
  - Directed patrols specific to robberies based on RTM and DDACTS information
  - Public education and enforcement activities at the patrol level, including distribution of a Robbery Prevention Pamphlet
- Data from October through the end of March will be pulled to draw comparisons regarding robberies from previous years to determine how effective we were in reducing those occurrences. The CIS Persons Section Commander will provide the findings in a summary and forward through the chain of command for review.



# SPD Quarterly Crime Prevention Plan Q4

<u>Robbery 2017-2019</u>	1st Qtr	2nd Qtr	3rd Qtr	4th Qtr
Residence	88	86	72	75
Convenience Store	23	14	30	40
	111	100	102	115



# Directed Patrol Example: Plaza Shopping Center

- Numerous on-going complaints from citizens and neighboring businesses regarding the illegal drug use and other criminal activities of the patrons of one business within the Center.
- Four-year investigation into illegal activities of the business at the center of the issues.
  - Charges presented.
- Overtime assignment for Patrol (June-September 2021)
  - 165 Traffic stops, 57 Arrests and 125 Reports
  - Over 1043 directed patrol hours



# Enhanced Crime Prevention through Community Engagement Strategies

*Community participation and partnership with the Springfield Police Department is critical for success regarding our crime prevention strategies and initiatives.*

Below are a list of enhanced communication strategies to encourage community engagement.

- **Quarterly news releases** including crime stats, crime prevention tips, and reminders of programs such as LexisNexis Crime Map, PAR officers, and camera location registration
- Regular **social media updates** with heatmaps and crime prevention tips
- **Public service announcements** via radio, TV and social media advertisements
- **Community partnerships** with area businesses, local media and local organizations



# Enhanced Crime Prevention Bulletin

- **WEEKLY CRIME PREVENTION BULLETIN**
- Sharing Current and Real Time – CRIME TRENDS
- Utilizing CAU Threshold Triage Report, Hot Sheets, Unit Reports, & Officer Reporting
  - Example - CSS Officers intel from neighborhood social media posts and meetings.
- Beat Heat Maps – reported crime locations to target
- RTM Mapping– forecast of potential crime locations
- Duty Commanders and Sergeants will use this document as a deployment resource
- Duty Commanders will have access to Threshold Triage Report & LexisNexis Map



# Weekly Threshold Triage Report

- This is the newest resource that Crime Analysis is distributing to all field commanders. **The Weekly Threshold Triage Report** allows field commanders easy access to patterns of crime in their areas of responsibility.
- This data ensures Lieutenants are able to deploy officers to areas where crimes are trending so that targeted enforcement, proactive contacts, and visible police presence can be placed strategically.



# Weekly Threshold Triage Report

## Springfield Police Department Threshold Triage Report

High Z-Scores indicate potential patterns or series within that crime and area

Date Period: April 30 to May 06

Offense	Beat	Weighted Avg	Normal Range	2021	Z-Score
<b>High</b>					
<i>These offenses are unusually high. Patterns or series may be at work in these areas.</i>					
Rape	SP21	0.04	0-0	1	14
Burglary, Commercial	SP32	0.04	0-0	1	14
Stealing From A Vehicle	SP22	4.32	3-5	12	8.14
Stealing	SP22	14.14	11-17	34	7.1
Burglary, Residential	CS	0.07	0-0	1	7
Assault	SP13	2.82	2-3	7	6.55
Assault	SP22	2.89	2-4	7	5.49
Sex Offense, All Except	SP31	0.11	0-0	1	4.67
Assault	SP11	2.46	2-3	5	4.42
Indecent Exposure	SP31	0.14	0-0	1	3.5
Indecent Exposure	SP12	0.14	0-0	1	3.5
Sex Offense, All Except	SP22	0.14	0-0	1	3.23
Stealing From A Vehicle	PC	0.89	0-2	4	3.04
Sex Offense, All Except	SP21	0.61	0-1	2	2.92
Sex Offense, All Except	SP11	0.71	0-2	3	2.8
Assault	MSU	0.18	0-0	1	2.8
Vandalism, Property	SP22	3.68	2-5	8	2.44
Recovered Vehicle	SP31	0.21	0-1	1	2.33
Recovered Vehicle	SP12	0.21	0-1	1	2.33
Recovered Vehicle	SP23	1.07	0-2	3	2
Identity Theft	SP32	0.25	0-1	1	2
Weapons Violation	SP32	0.61	0-1	2	1.78
Assault	SP32	2.25	1-3	4	1.66
Stealing By Deceit	SP12	0.64	0-1	2	1.64
Robbery, Individual	SP11	0.32	0-1	1	1.56
Stealing By Deceit	SP22	0.32	0-1	1	1.56

### Normal

*These offenses are within the normal range for this area and time period.*



# Springfield Police Department Threshold Triage Report

*High Z-Scores indicate potential patterns or series within that crime and area*

**Date Period:** April 30 to May 06

<b>Offense</b>	<b>Beat</b>	<b>Weighted Avg</b>	<b>Normal Range</b>	<b>2021</b>	<b>Z-Score</b>
<b>High</b>	<i>These offenses are unusually high. Patterns or series may be at work in these areas.</i>				
<b>Rape</b>	SP21	0.04	0-0	1	<b>14</b>
<b>Burglary, Commercial</b>	SP32	0.04	0-0	1	<b>14</b>
<b>Stealing From A Vehicle</b>	SP22	4.32	3-5	12	<b>8.14</b>
<b>Stealing</b>	SP22	14.14	11-17	34	<b>7.1</b>

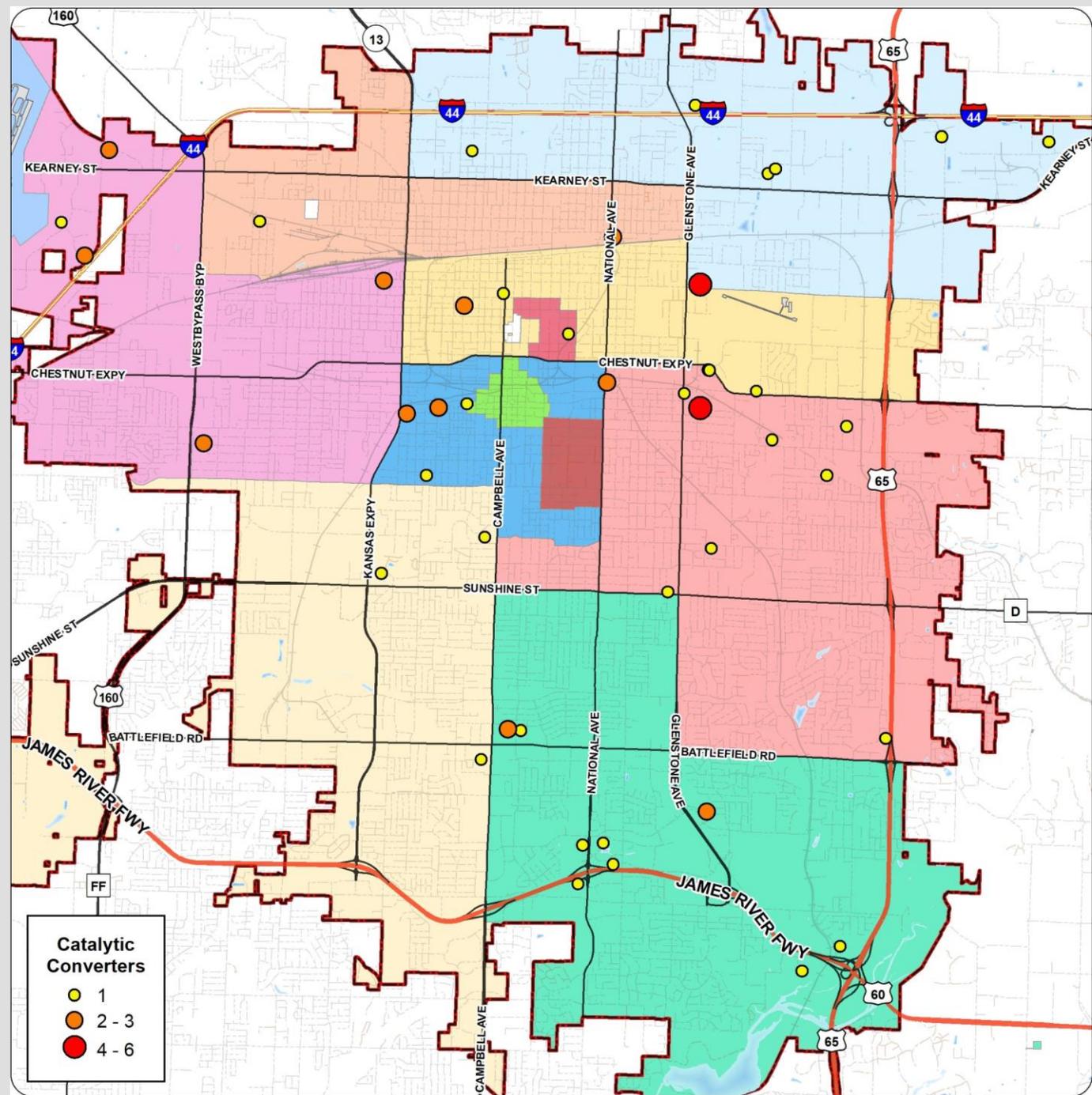
# Targeting Increased (trending) Crimes

- **Prevention through *Education/Awareness***
- **Enhanced *Investigations***
- ***Intervention***



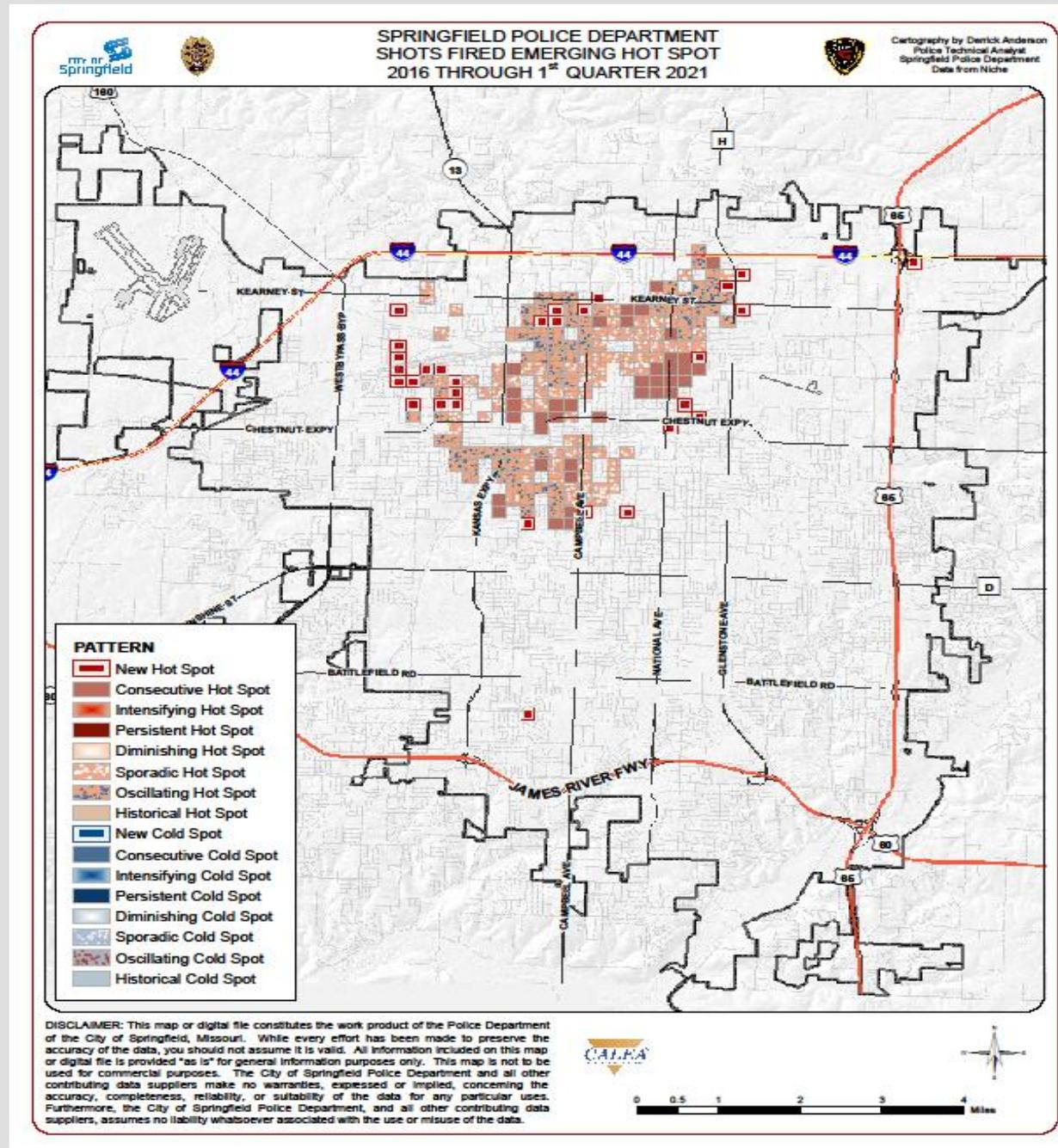
# Map Example- Catalytic Converter Thefts (May 2021)

Officers in the field receive updated maps of criminal activity in their areas of responsibility on a daily basis. Their supervisors direct them to seek out persons and vehicles of interest in designated beats and zones.



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# Example of Emerging Hot Spot Map: Shots Fired 2016- 2021



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# Targeting Increased (trending) Crime: Examples

- **Property Crime**
  - Gas Drive Offs
  - Stealing/Shoplifting
  - Auto Thefts
- **Violent Crime**
  - Sexual Assault
  - Gun Violence
  - Domestic Assaults



# Stealing Reduction Kum & Go

- In the years prior to December of 2013 – Kum-n-Go reported approximately 900 to 1,000 gas drive offs (stealing) annually.
- The police department worked with Kum-n-Go and the company responded with pre-pay requirements
- In 2014, gas drive offs (stealing) were reduced by 32% . These numbers continued to decline annually to almost 90% as all stores instituted pre-payment.



# Stealing Reduction Walmart

10ZARKSFIRST.com

NEWS ▾

CASSIDY RAINWATER

VIDEO ▾

WEATHER ▾

KOLR10 DAYBREAK ▾

SPORTS ▾

NEWS

## Springfield Police, Wal-Mart Cooperate In Attempt To Reduce Theft At Stores

KY3  
THE PLACE  
TO BE



News

Weather

Sports

Ozarks Sports Zone

On Your Side

Back To School

The Place

beLocal/Ma

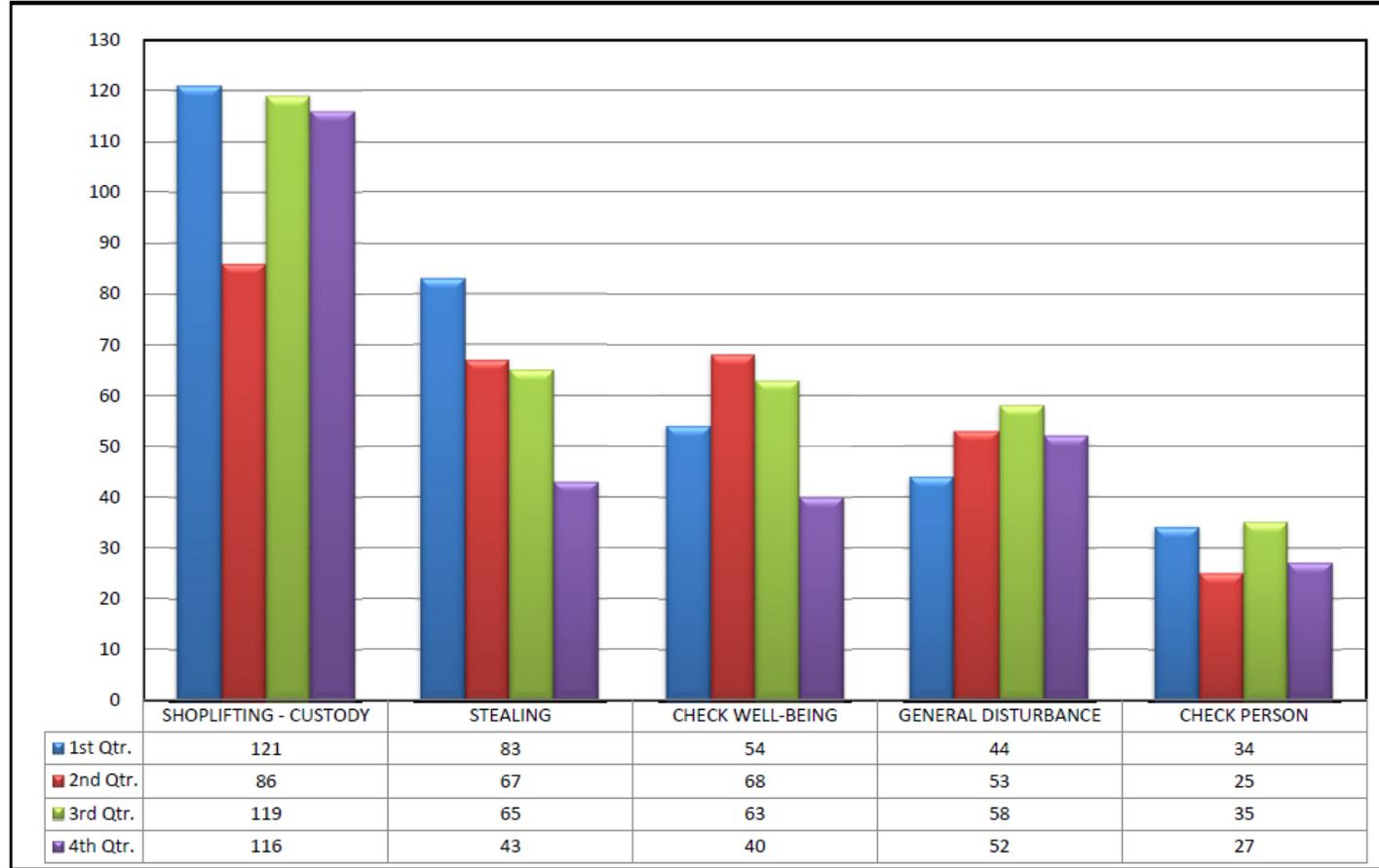
## Walmart Supercenter shoplifting calls drop with new security measures



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# Wal-Mart CFS 2020

TOP FIVE DISPATCHED CALLS-FOR-SERVICE FOR THE FIVE WALMART SUPERCENTERS  
January 1 - December, 2020



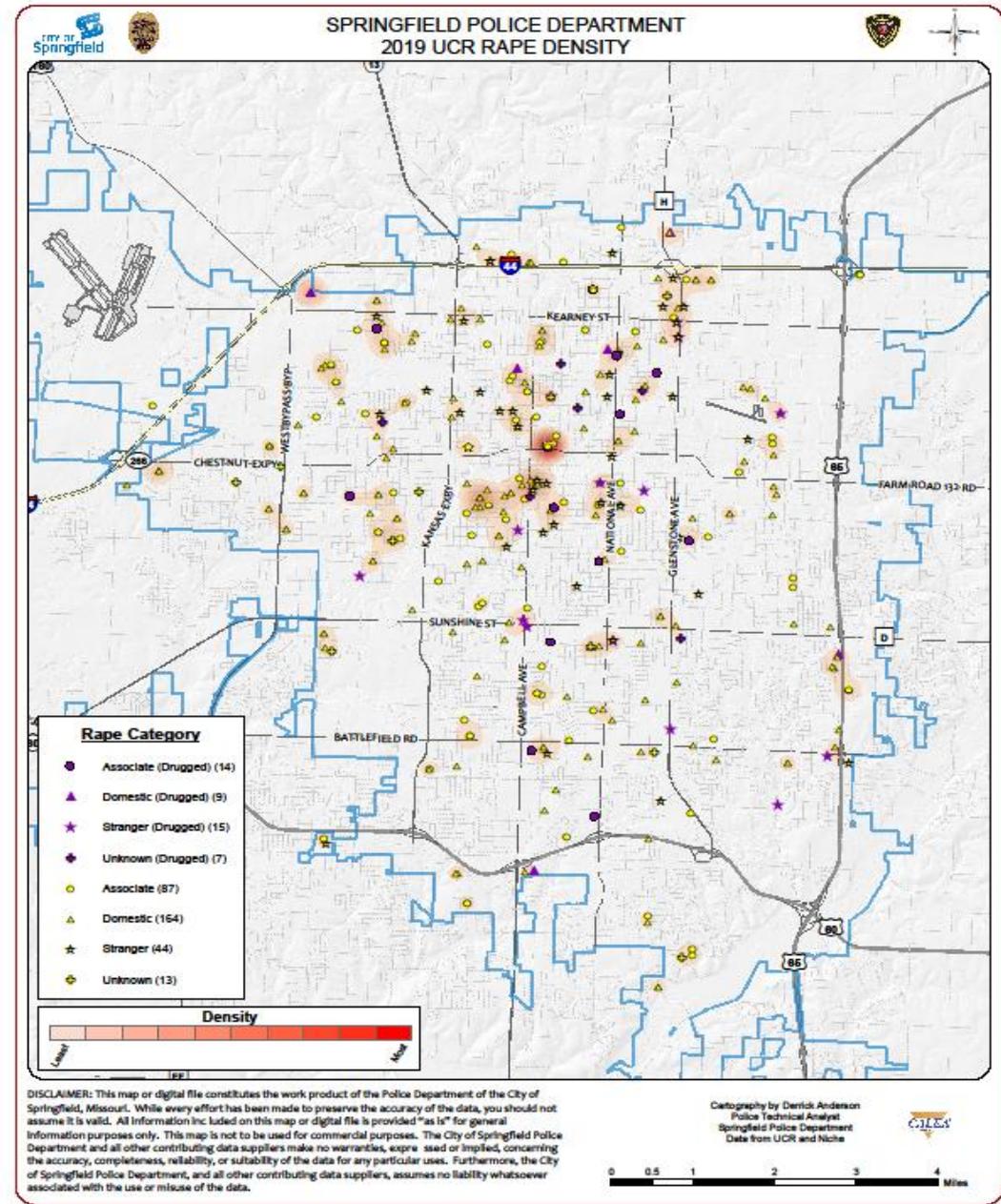
SOURCE: CAD P1 report aa\Walmart-SuperCenter-AddressFiltered-Dispatched-Event-Type-Count.

DISCLAIMER: The City of Springfield Police Department, and all other contributing data suppliers, make no warranties, expressed or implied, concerning the accuracy, completeness, reliability, or suitability of the data for any particular use. Furthermore, the City of Springfield Police Department, and all other contributing data suppliers, assume no liability whatsoever associated with the use or misuse of the data.



# Rapes Reported in 2019

Associated (Drugged)	14
Domestic (Drugged)	9
Stranger (Drugged)	15
Unknown (Drugged)	7
Associate	87
Domestic	164
Stranger	44
Unknown	13



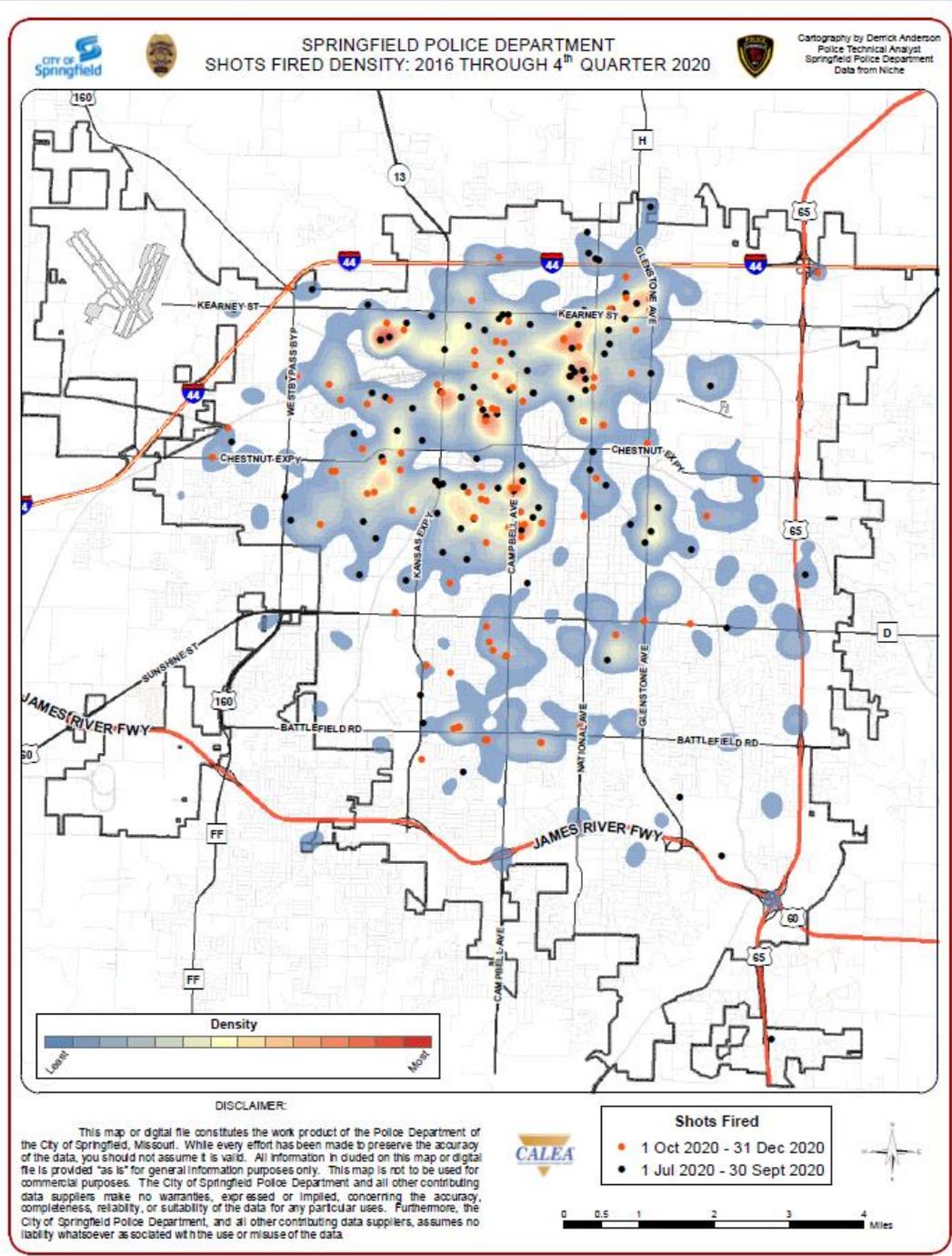
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# Sexual Assault Prevention Measures

- Downtown District - **Squad 17 (Entertainment District)** Meet with the restaurant and bar managers to establish plans ensuring safe rides of patrons
- Public Service and Safety Announcements (PSA) on popular dating Apps, to colleges and other community groups.
- Partner with Springfield Public Schools Police to provide education on trends and keep school curriculum relevant
- **Substations at Drury University and Missouri State University** to contact security departments of other Springfield area colleges to partner and enhance or establish prevention and awareness programs.
- Quarterly sexual assault incident information provided to SPD Lieutenants, officers assigned to Squad 17, Drury officers, MSU officers, the PAO, and SPS Police .



# Gun Violence



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# Gun Violence Investigation Measures

- **Operation Crossfire – repeat violent offenders identified**
  - 2017 – 22 targets
  - 2018 - 30 targets
  - 2019 - 22 targets
  - 2020 - 22 targets
- **FBI Career Criminal Task Force (CCCTF)**
  - Since its inception in 2019, we have opened a total of 20 cases with 27 defendants
- **National Integrated Ballistic Information Network (NIBIN)**
  - 2020: 299 firearms test fired with a total of 13 leads
  - 2021: 182 firearms test fired with a total of 16 leads
- **Illegal Gun Seizures (SIS):**
  - 2017: 181
  - 2018: 212
  - 2019: 283
  - 2020: 88
  - 2021 (year to date): 118



# Shots Fired Incidents 2016-2021

SHOTS FIRED	2016	2017	2018	2019	# Injuries 2019	2020	# Injuries 2020	2021	# Injuries 2021	Average by Month/Year 2016-20	Overall Monthly Average 2016-20 vs 2021
January	26	23	17	18	3	16	1	18	2	20	21.05
February	18	19	11	15	3	9	0	19	5	14.4	
March	8	15	19	20	2	22	9	25	7	16.8	
April	5	23	23	21	7	22	7	25	7	18.8	
May	23	25	21	18	4	35	4	22	4	24.4	
June	19	18	24	23	6	30	10	15	3	22.8	
July	14	14	23	23	7	38	11	11	2	22.4	
August	14	19	27	17	5	42	8	33	8	23.8	
September	13	33	35	17	5	28	7	30	3	25.2	
October	6	26	19	20	4	36	6			21.4	
November	20	24	22	16	3	28	8			22	
December	17	21	15	19	6	31	6			20.6	
<b>Totals</b>	<b>183</b>	<b>260</b>	<b>256</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>55</b>	<b>337</b>	<b>77</b>	<b>198</b>	<b>41</b>	<b>252.6</b>	<b>22</b>
Monthly Average by Year	15.25	21.67	21.333	18.92		28.08		22			

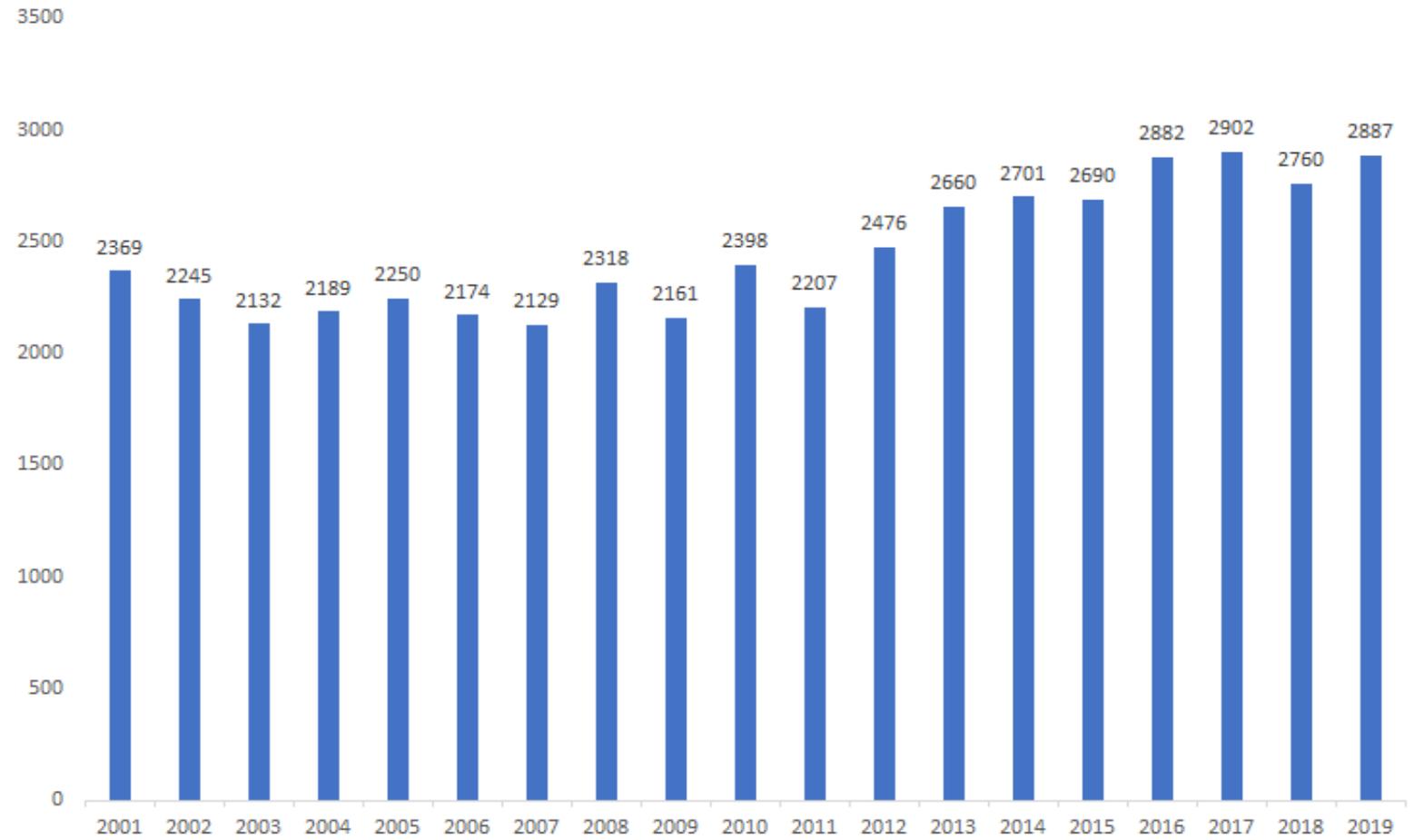
Red Font = Updated Total

**NOTE:** All incidents shown are believed to be criminal offenses involving ongoing criminal activity. Incidents involving suicides, "accidental" discharges, officer involved shootings, animal calls and BB gun discharges (unless injury) were NOT included.



# Domestic Assault Reports

Total Reported Domestic Violence Incidents



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# Domestic Assault Intervention Measures

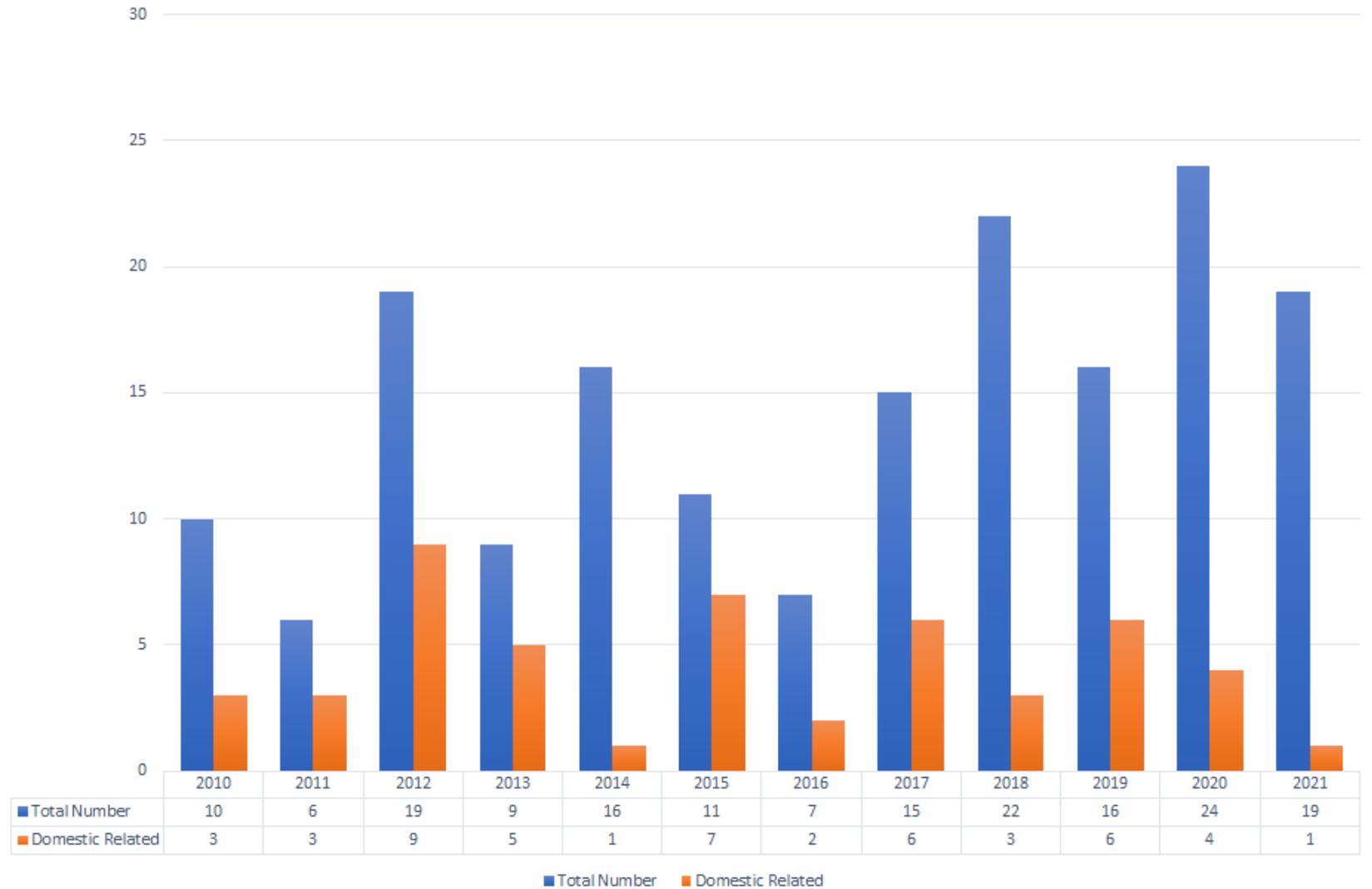
- In February 2018 the National Family Justice Center Alliance, conducted a Study Tour in Greene County which found our community well-suited to implement the **Family Justice Center** model.
- In April 2018 over 100 individuals from 50 agencies participated in the Greene County Family Justice Center's two-day strategic planning session.
- The Greene County Family Justice Center (GCFJC) opened October 1, 2018, as the only operating **Family Justice Center** in Missouri and the first Family Justice Center to receive affiliation with Alliance for Hope International before opening.

Time Period	New (unduplicated)	Return	Child	Total Adult Visits
2018 (Oct – Dec)	332	57	57	389
2019 Total	1,318	552	224	1,870
2020 Total	737	1,534	176	2,271
2021 (January – Sept)	468	1,571	227	2,039
Lifetime Total	2,855	3,714	684	6,569



# Domestic Related Homicides

## Domestic Related Homicides



# LexisNexis Community Crime Mapping

LexisNexis® RISK SOLUTIONS Community Crime Map Sign up

Menu Map Data Grid Analytics Metadata

Search Address

ADDRESS  
1600 Pennsylvania Ave, Washington, DC 20500  
Go to Address

JUMP TO CITY  
Start typing or click the arrow...

BUFFER  
 Off 0.5 miles  
 Only display events within buffer

Date Range

Event

Offenders

Analytic Layers

Agency Layers

About Community Crime Map

Map Satellite

United States

Mexico

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# LexisNexis Community Crime Mapping

**LexisNexis® RISK SOLUTIONS** Community Crime Map Sign up for crim

Menu Map Data Grid Analytics Metadata

Search Address

ADDRESS  
Springfield, MO  
1600 Pennsylvania Ave, Washington, DC 20500  
[Go to Address](#)

JUMP TO CITY  
Start typing or click the arrow...

BUFFER  
 Off 0.5 miles  
 Only display events within buffer

DATE RANGE

EVENT

OFFENDERS

ANALYTIC LAYERS

AGENCY LAYERS

ABOUT COMMUNITY CRIME MAP

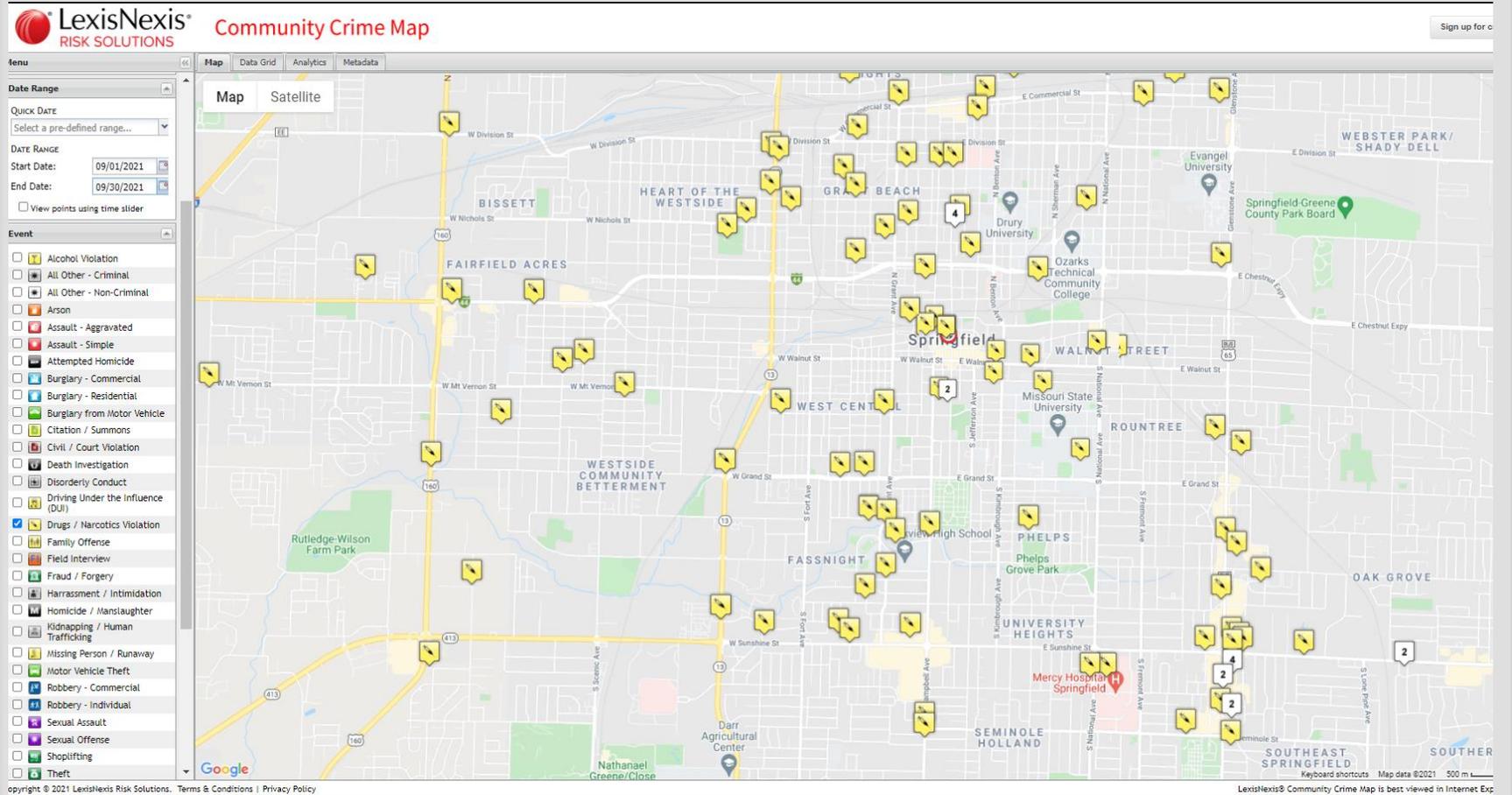
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LexisNexis® Community Crime Map is best viewed in Internet Explor



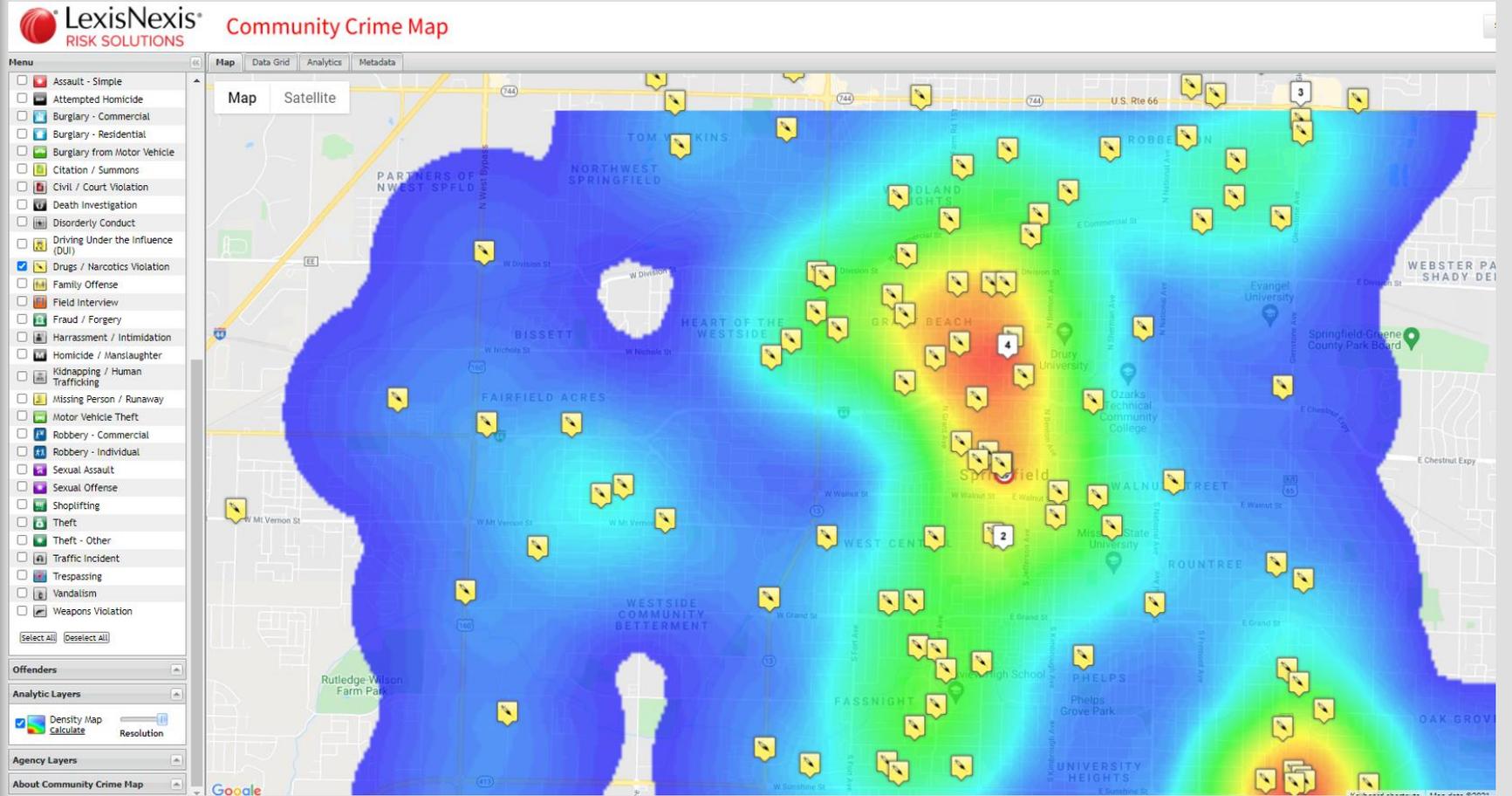
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# LexisNexis Community Crime Mapping



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# LexisNexis Community Crime Mapping



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# Neighboring Has Changed

Becoming an Engaged Neighbor

-David Burton, MU

1950s



1980s



2016



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# Becoming an Engaged Neighbor

-David Burton, MU



## Why do people not neighbor?

**Loneliness**  
**Retreat**  
**Entertainment**  
**Busyness**



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# Becoming an Engaged Neighbor

*-David Burton, MU*



## Four approaches to neighboring

- Increases both place attachment and quality of life (reduces crime 60%)
- Improves your health vs. loneliness
- Provides a community benefit and develops leaders
- For some, loving a neighbor is part of a calling or command

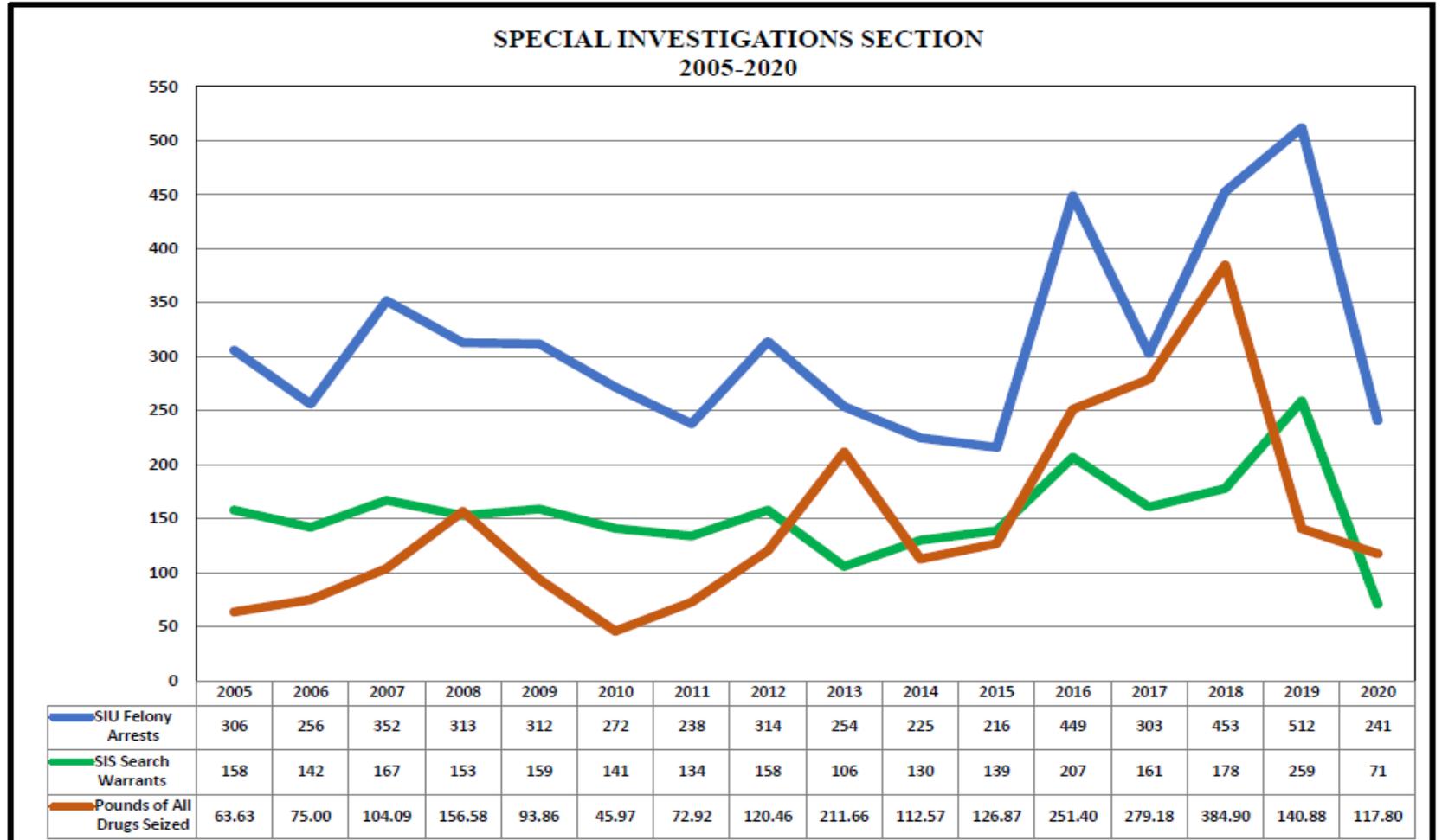


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Law **Enforcement** is a Must

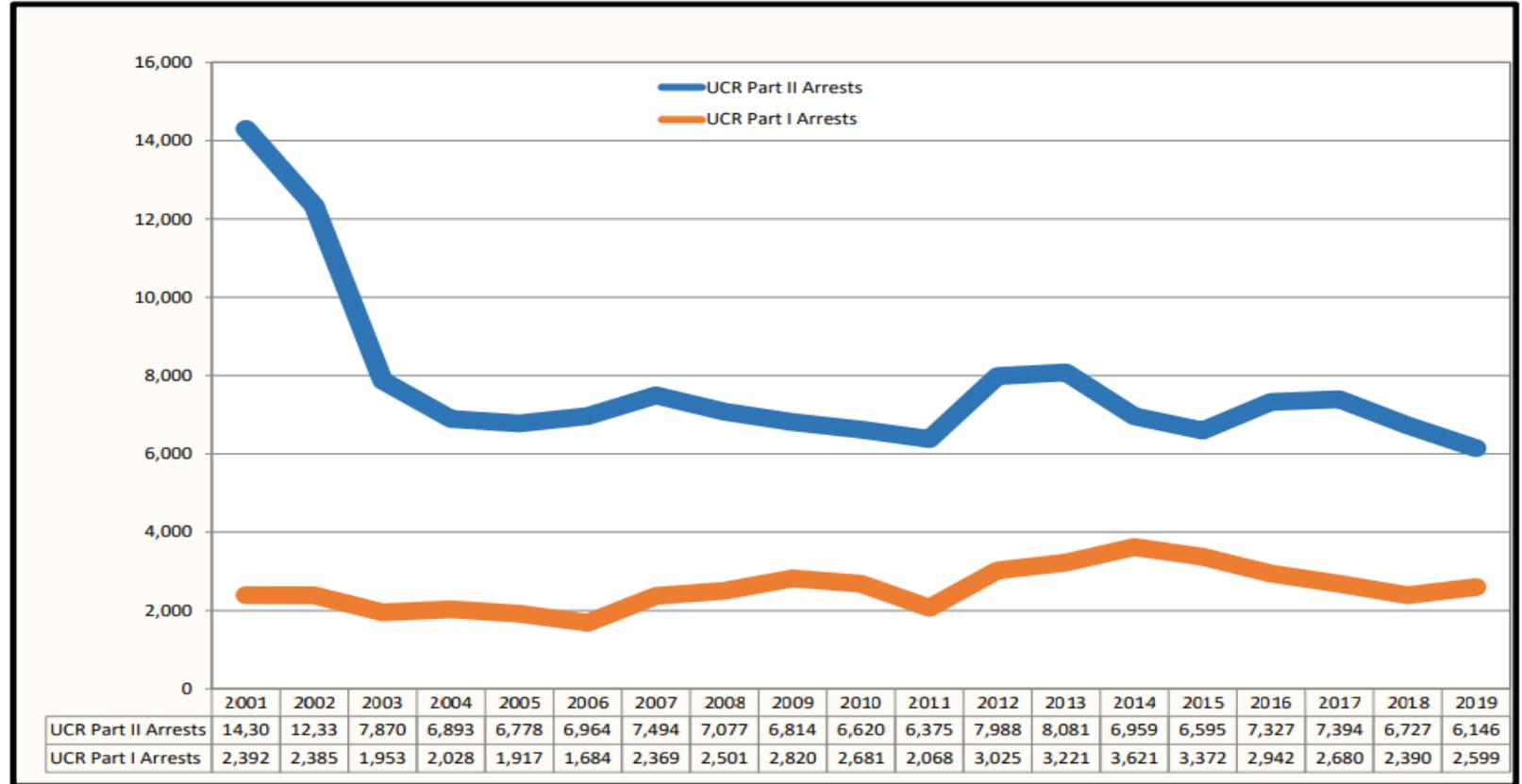


# Illegal Drug Investigations 2005 - 2020



# Arrests Part 1 Part 2 Offenses

SPRINGFIELD POLICE DEPARTMENT  
UNIFORM CRIME REPORTS (UCR) PART I & II ARRESTS 2001-2019\*

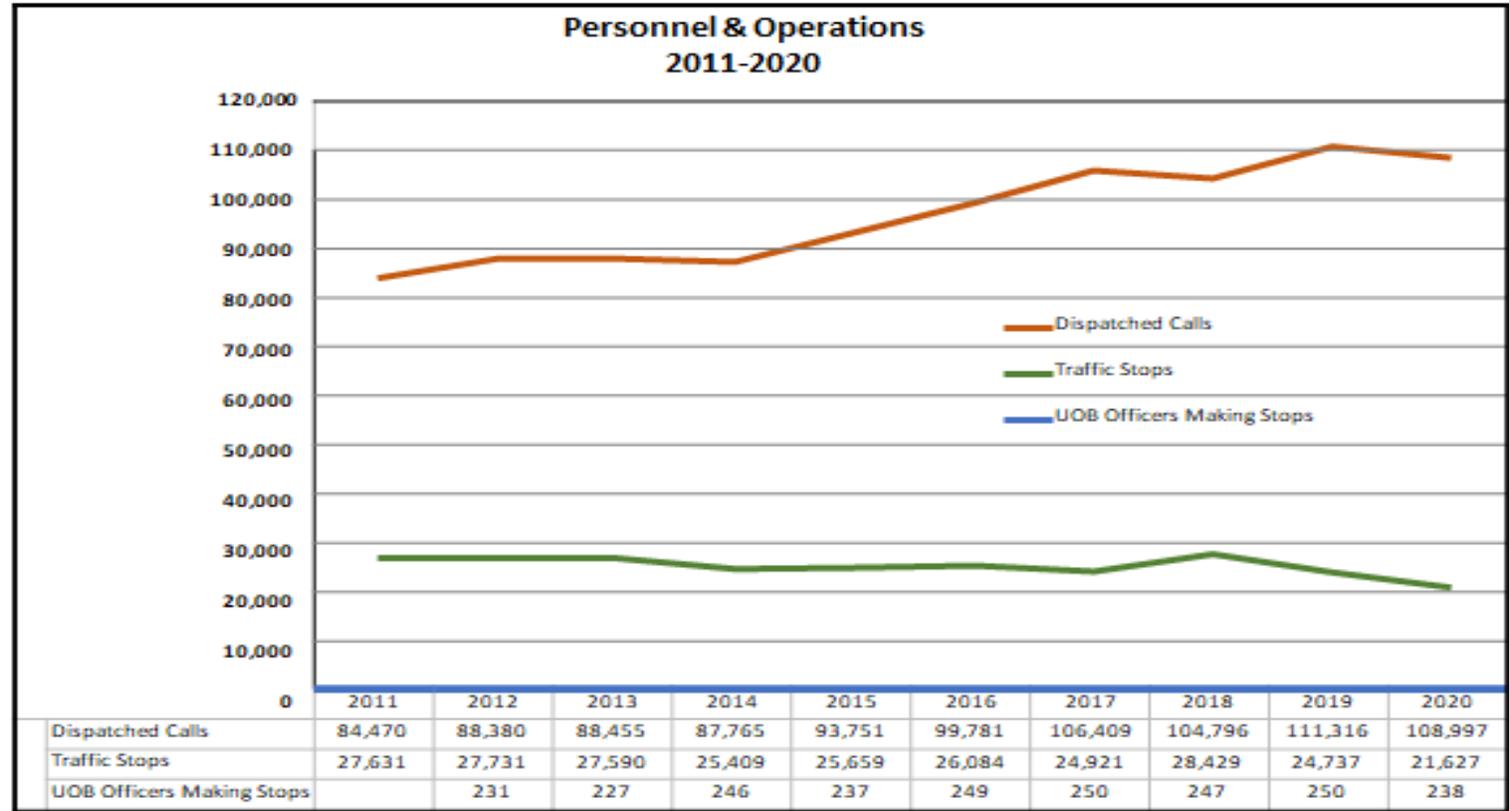


\*UCR crimes and arrests only available from 2001-2019 for Springfield.



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# Staffing, Calls, and Traffic Stops



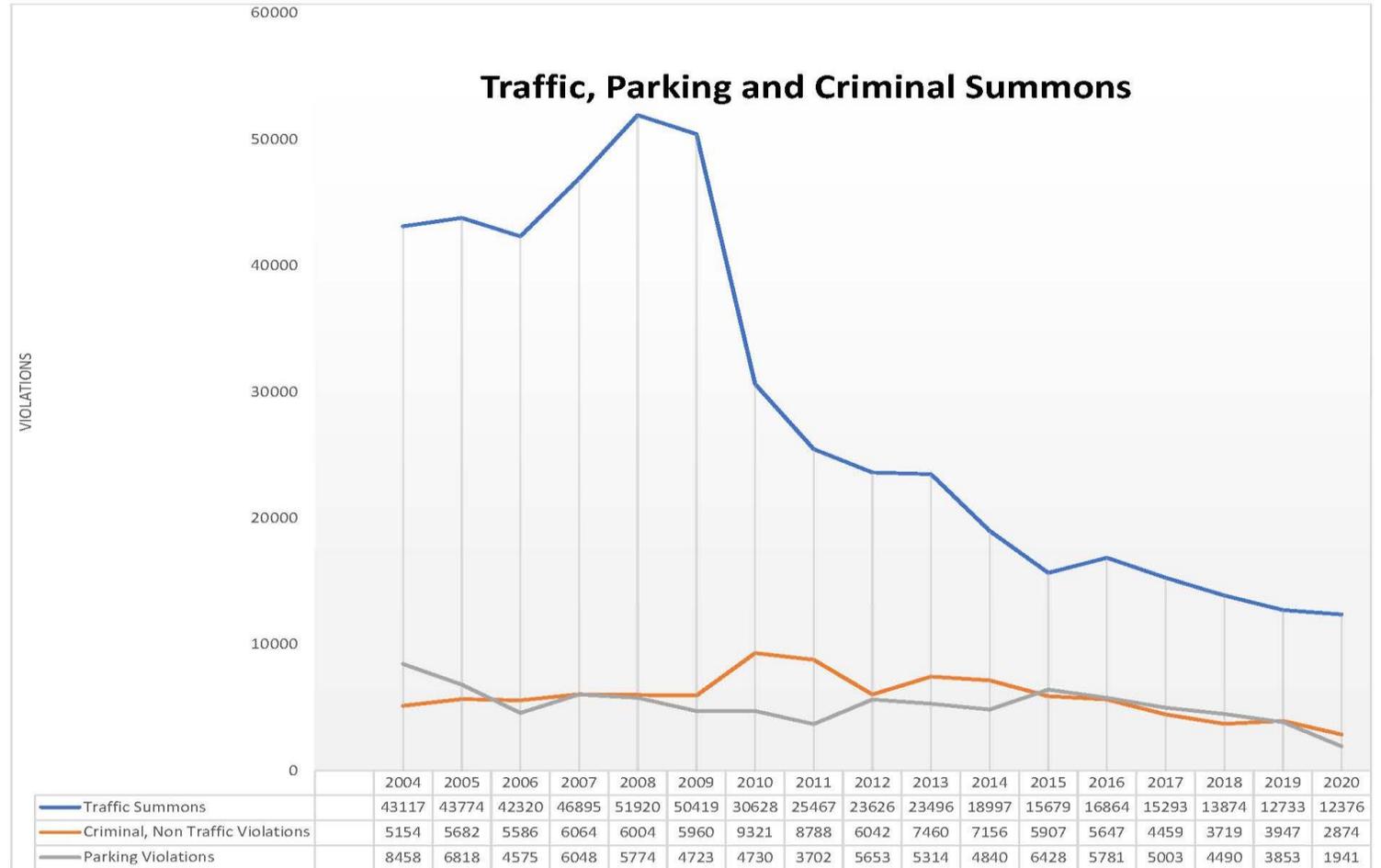
SOURCE: SPD Data and USRP

Traffic-CAD-Personnel\_2011-2020  
08/03/2021



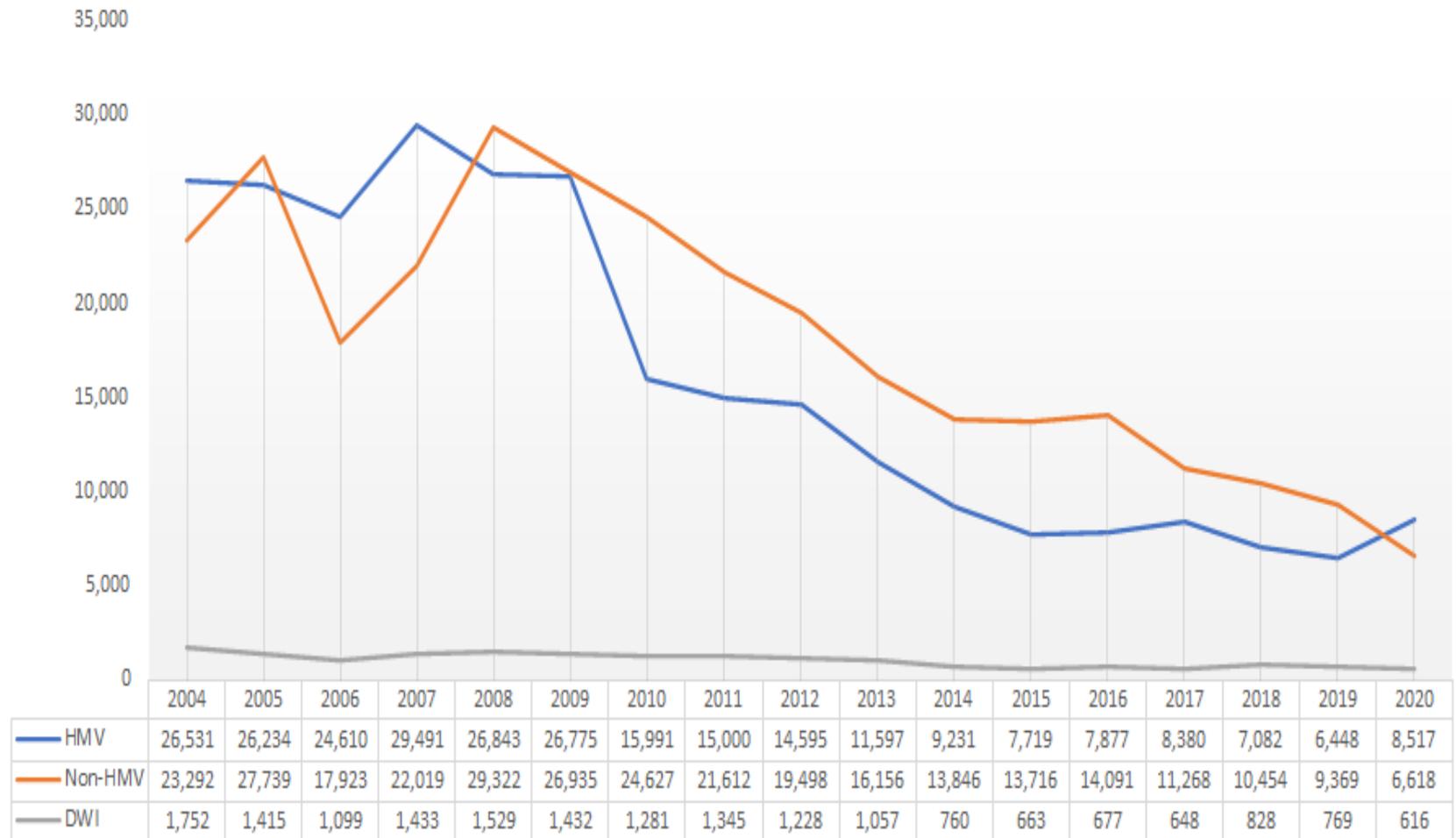
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# Citation Breakdown



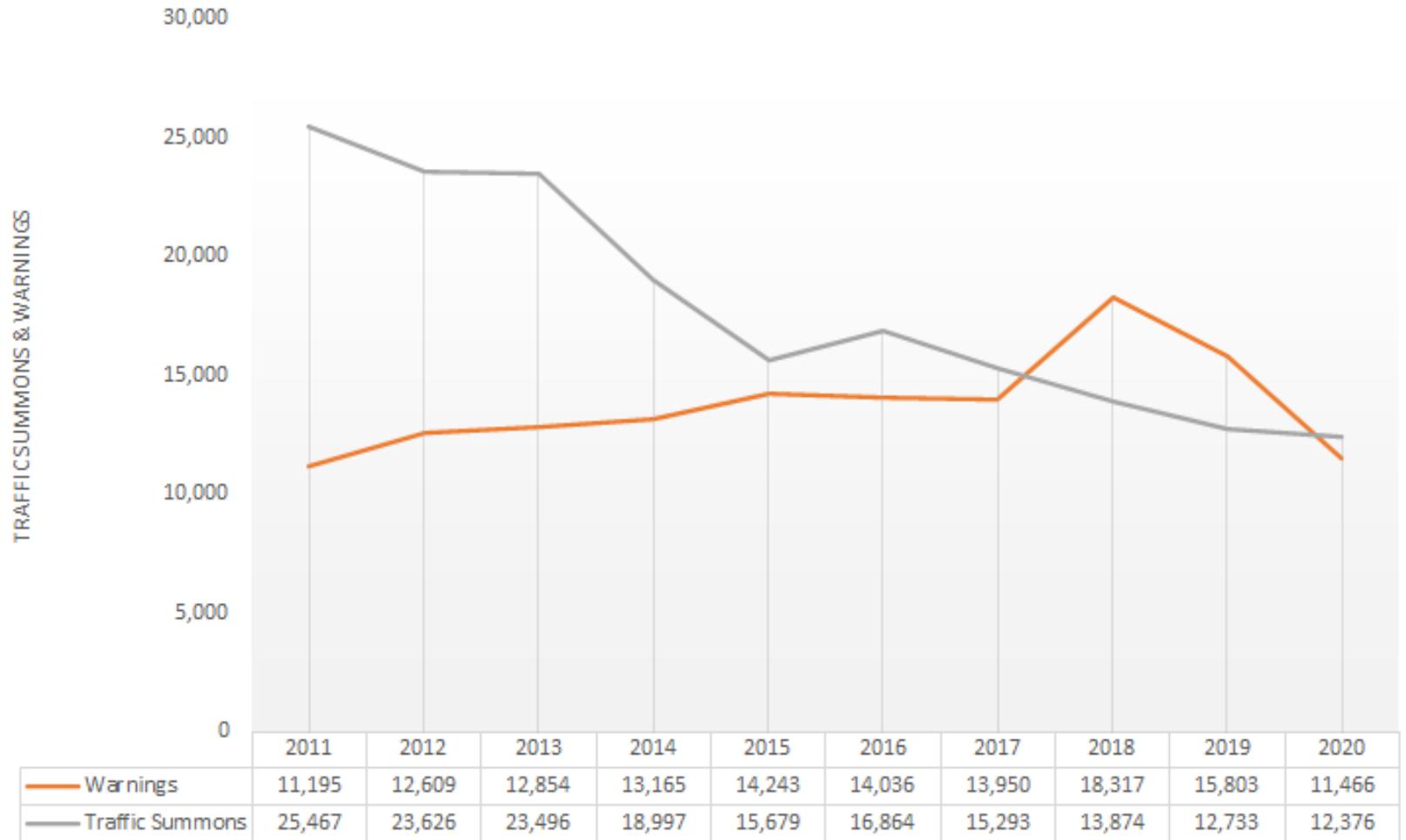
# HMV, Non-Moving, and DWI

HMV, NON-HMV, DWI

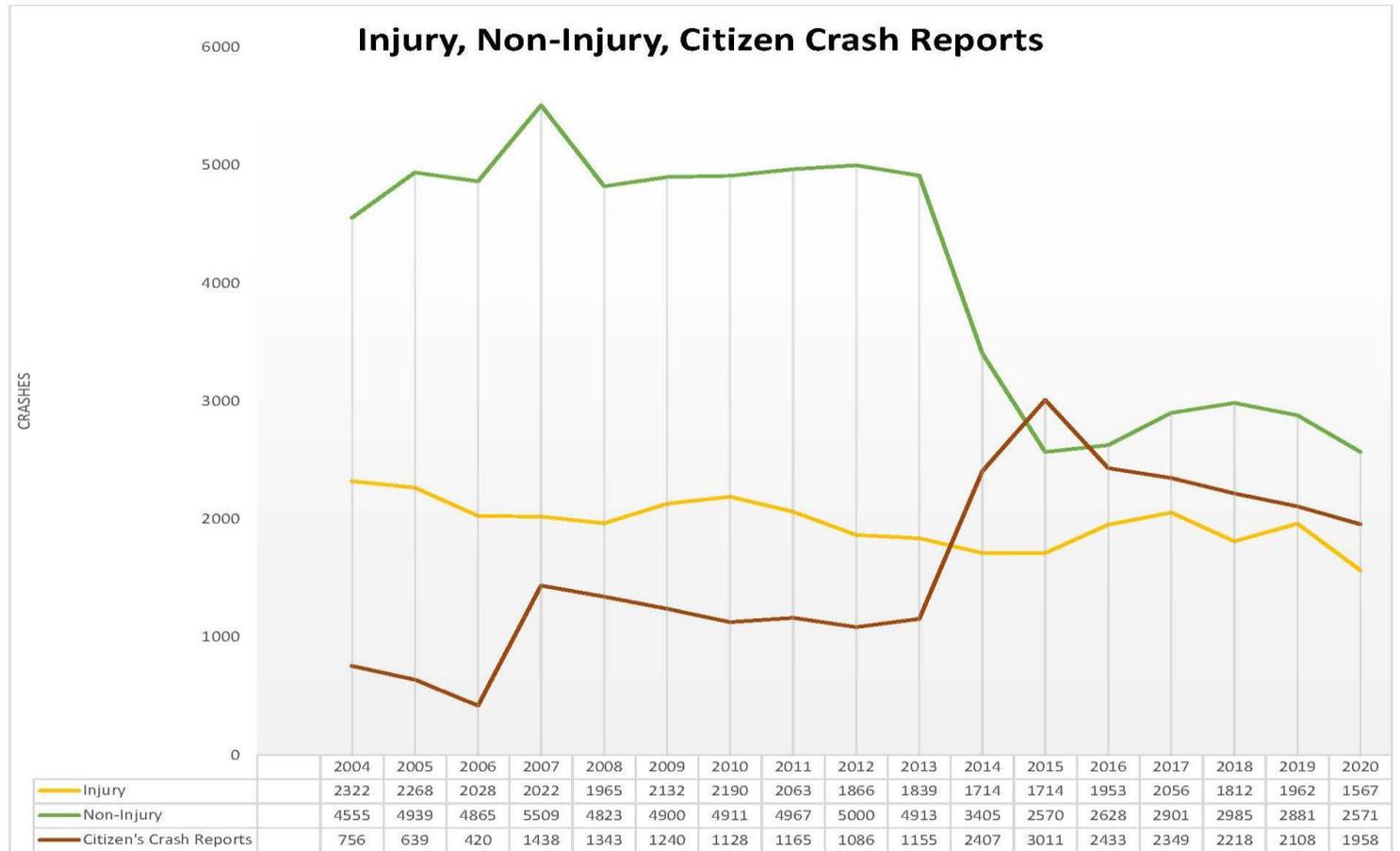


# Traffic Citations vs. Warnings

10 Year Traffic Summons & Warnings



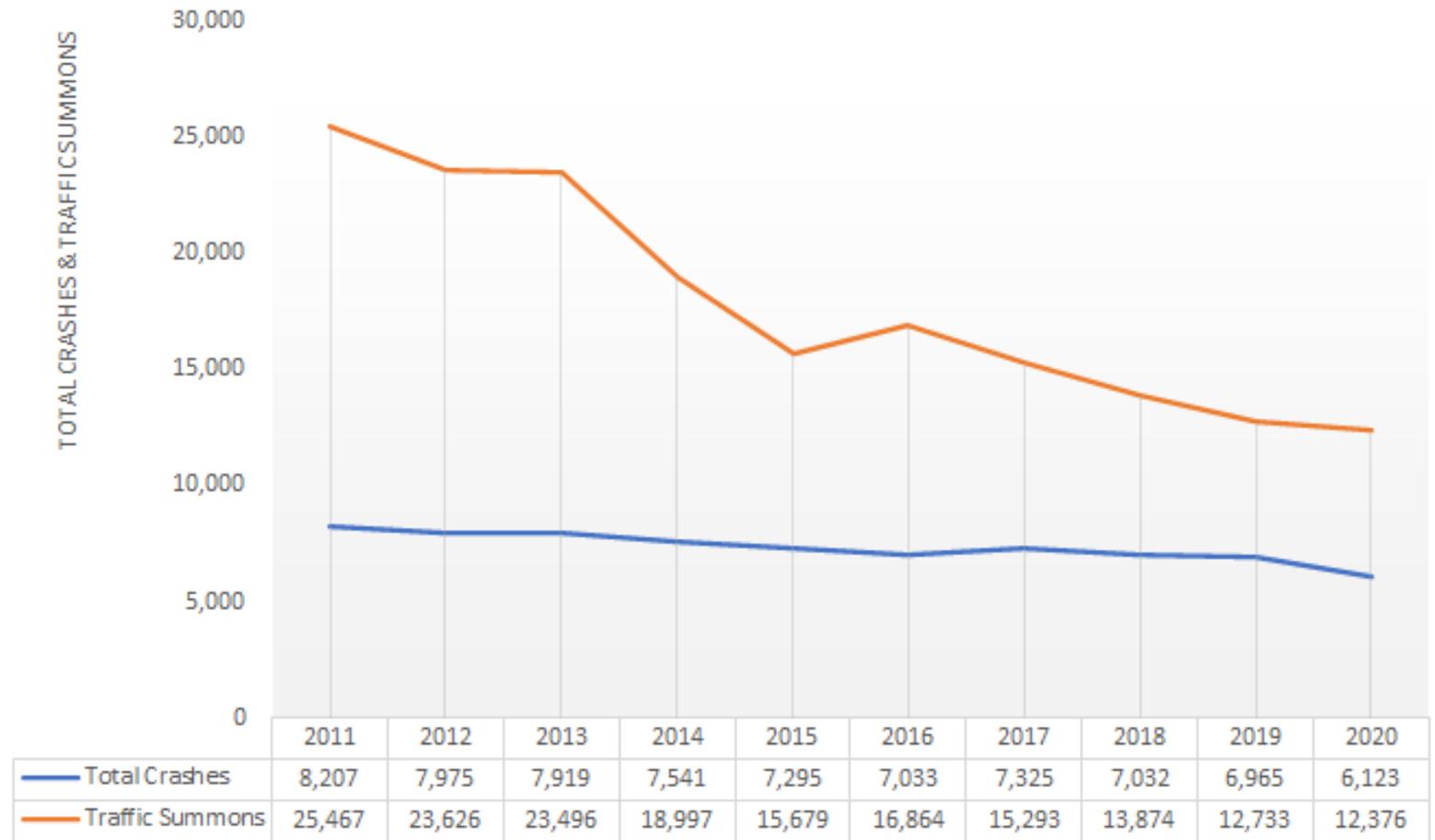
# Traffic Crashes



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# Crashes and Traffic Summons Comparison

## 10 Year Total Crashes & Traffic Summons



# QUESTIONS?

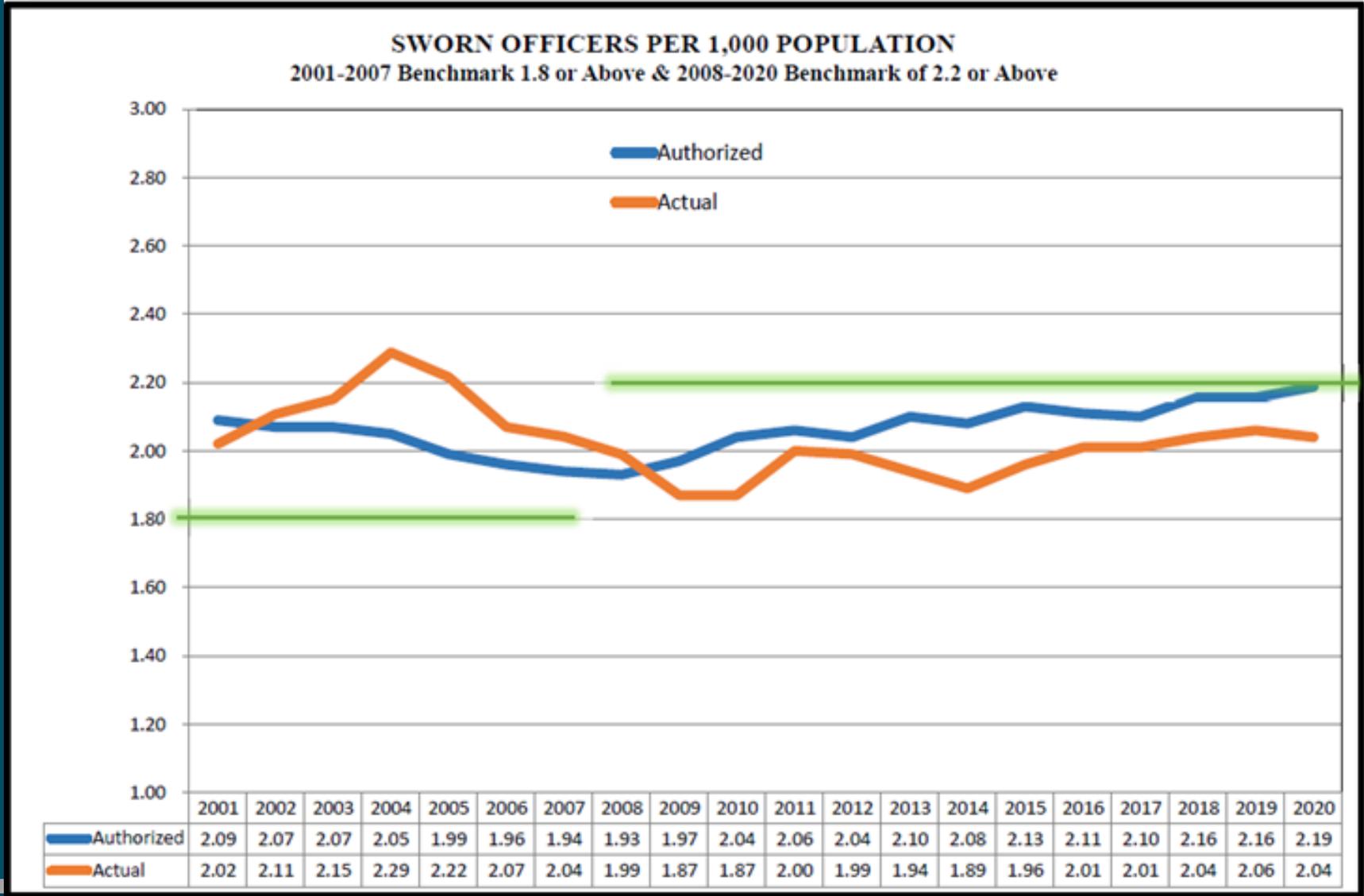
Part 2:  
A Look Ahead: Updated Crime Prevention Strategies



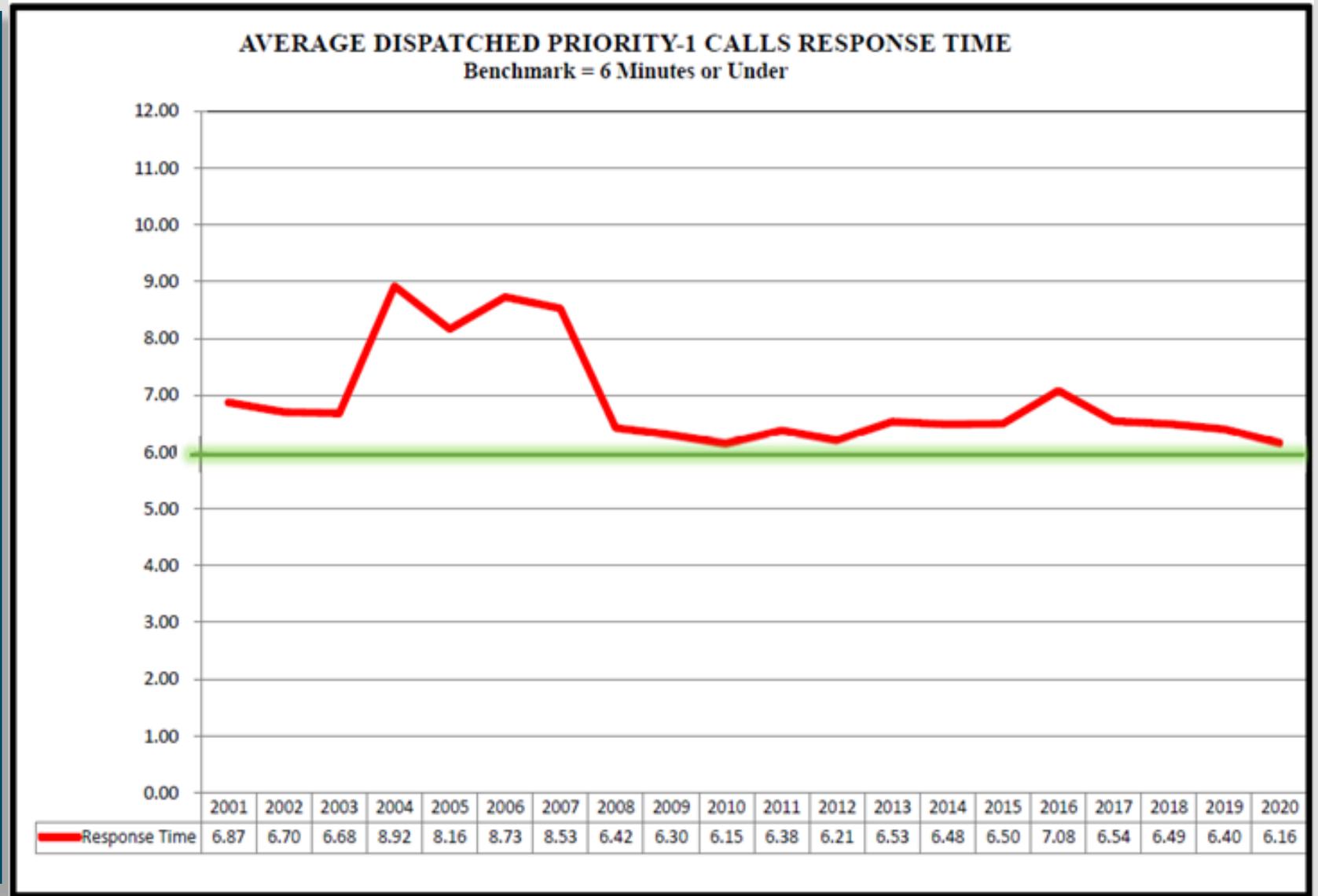
*Part 3:  
Additional Performance Measures and  
Other Considerations*



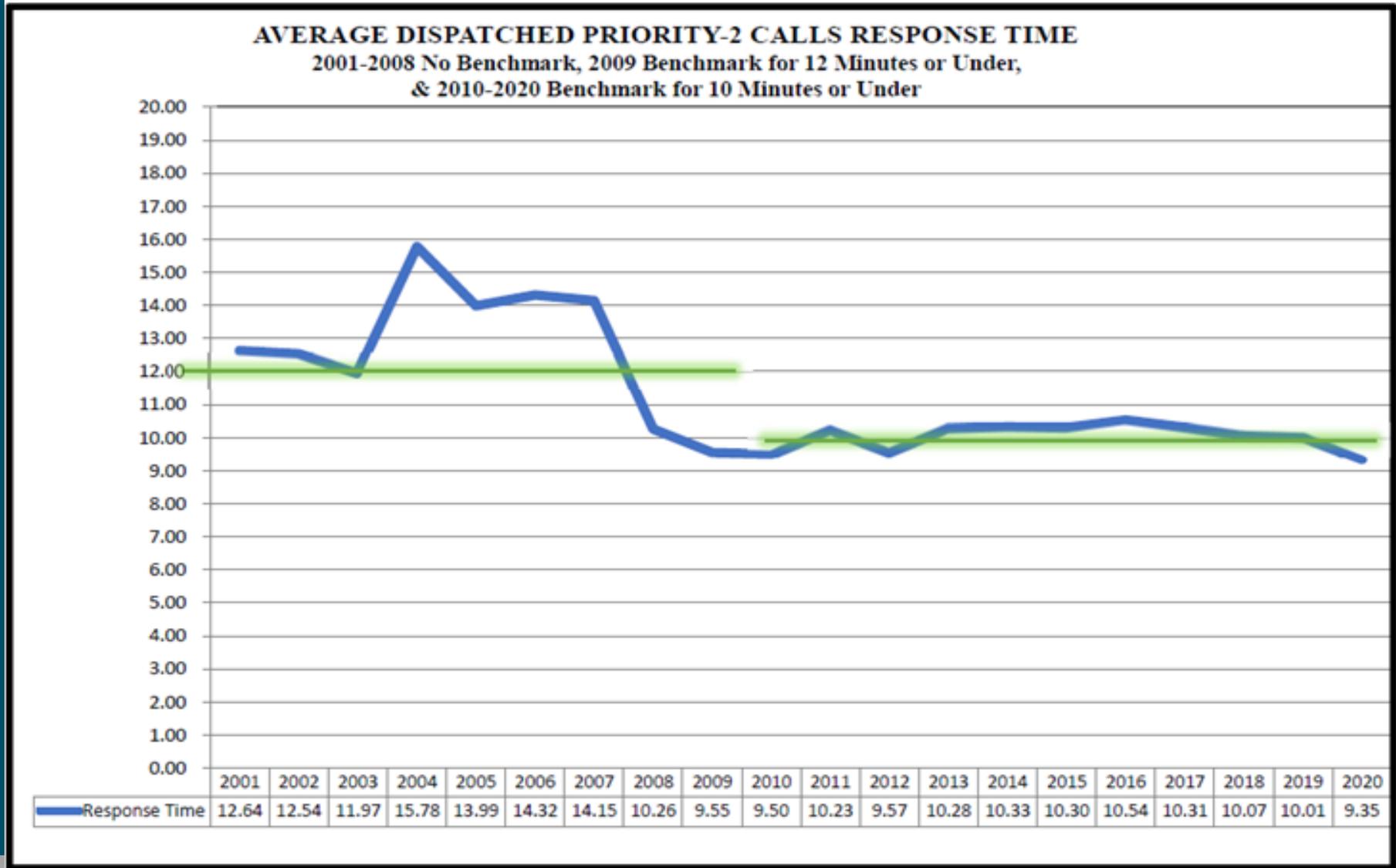
# Benchmark Sworn Officers Per 1000 2001 -2020



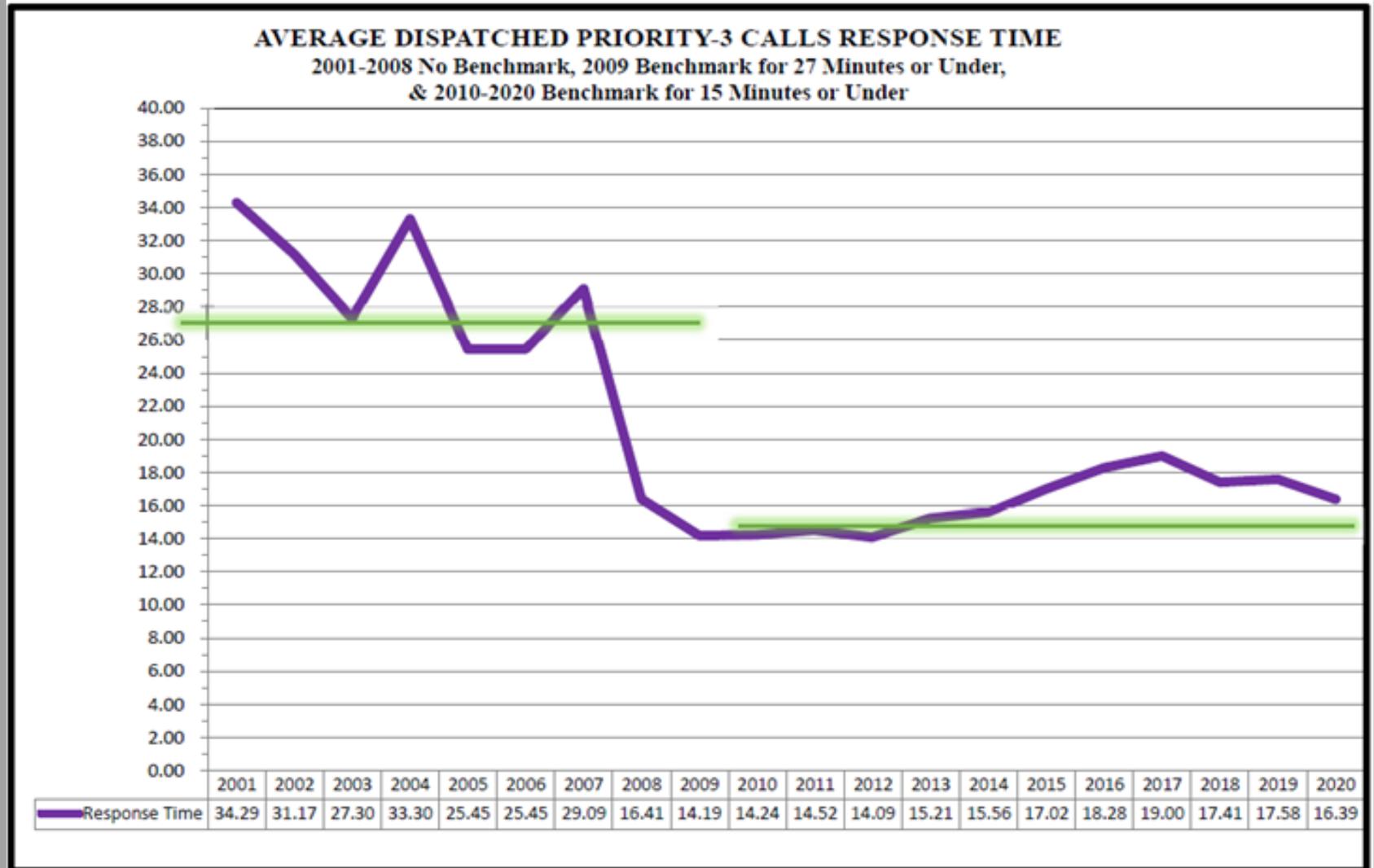
# Benchmark Priority 1 Response Time 2001 - 2020



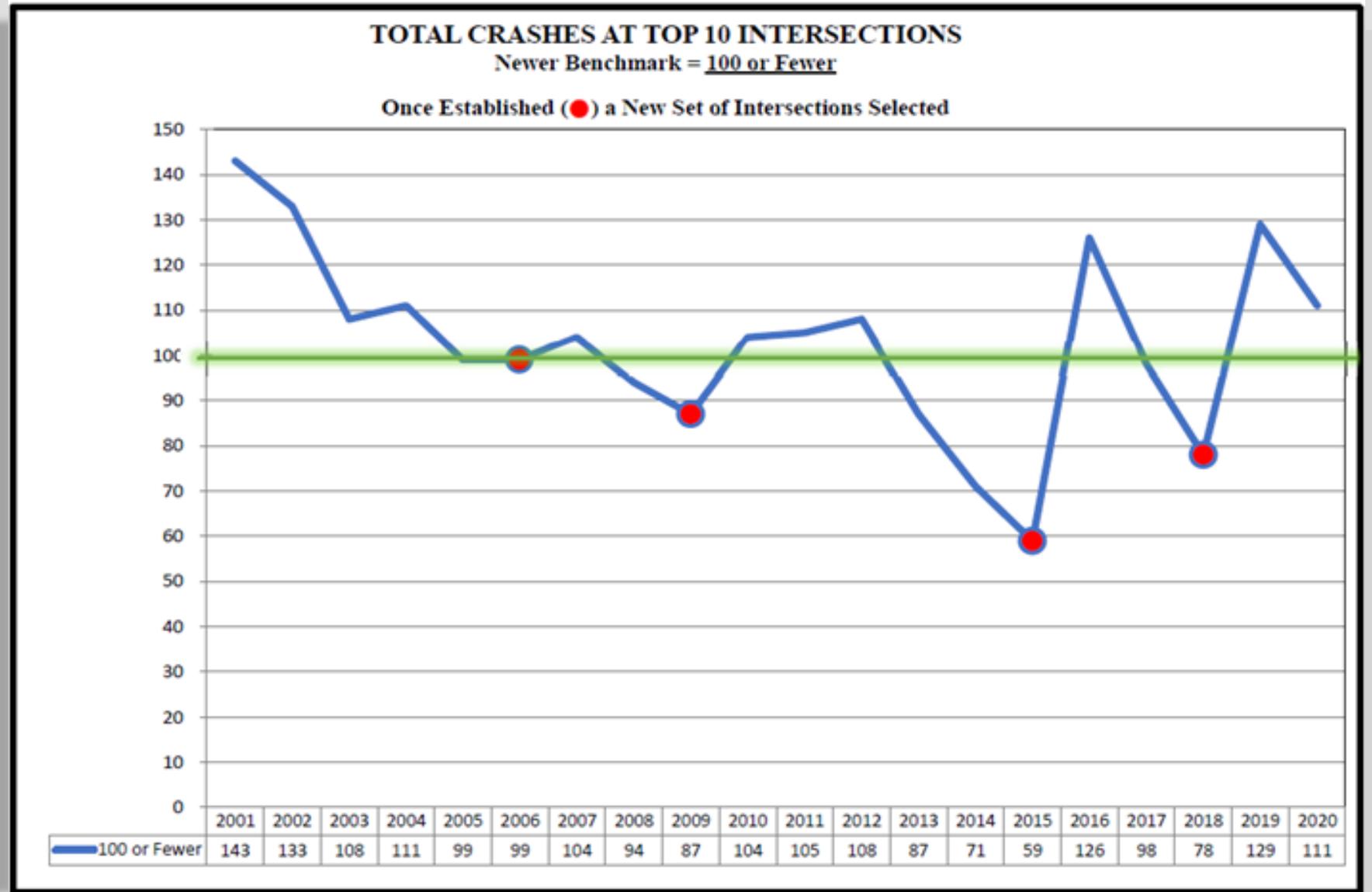
# Benchmark Priority 2 Response Time 2001 - 2020



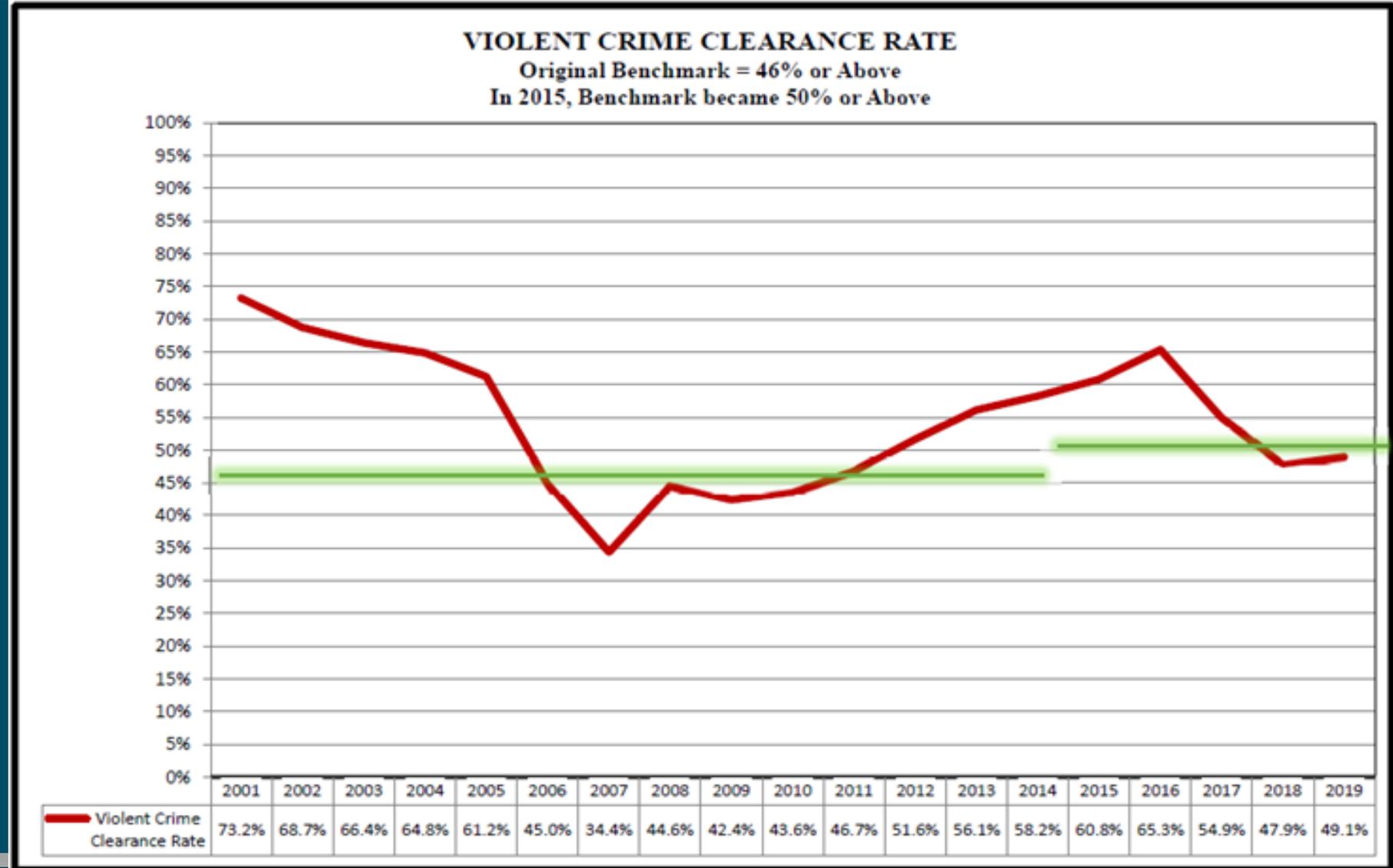
# Benchmark Priority 3 Response Time 2001 - 2020



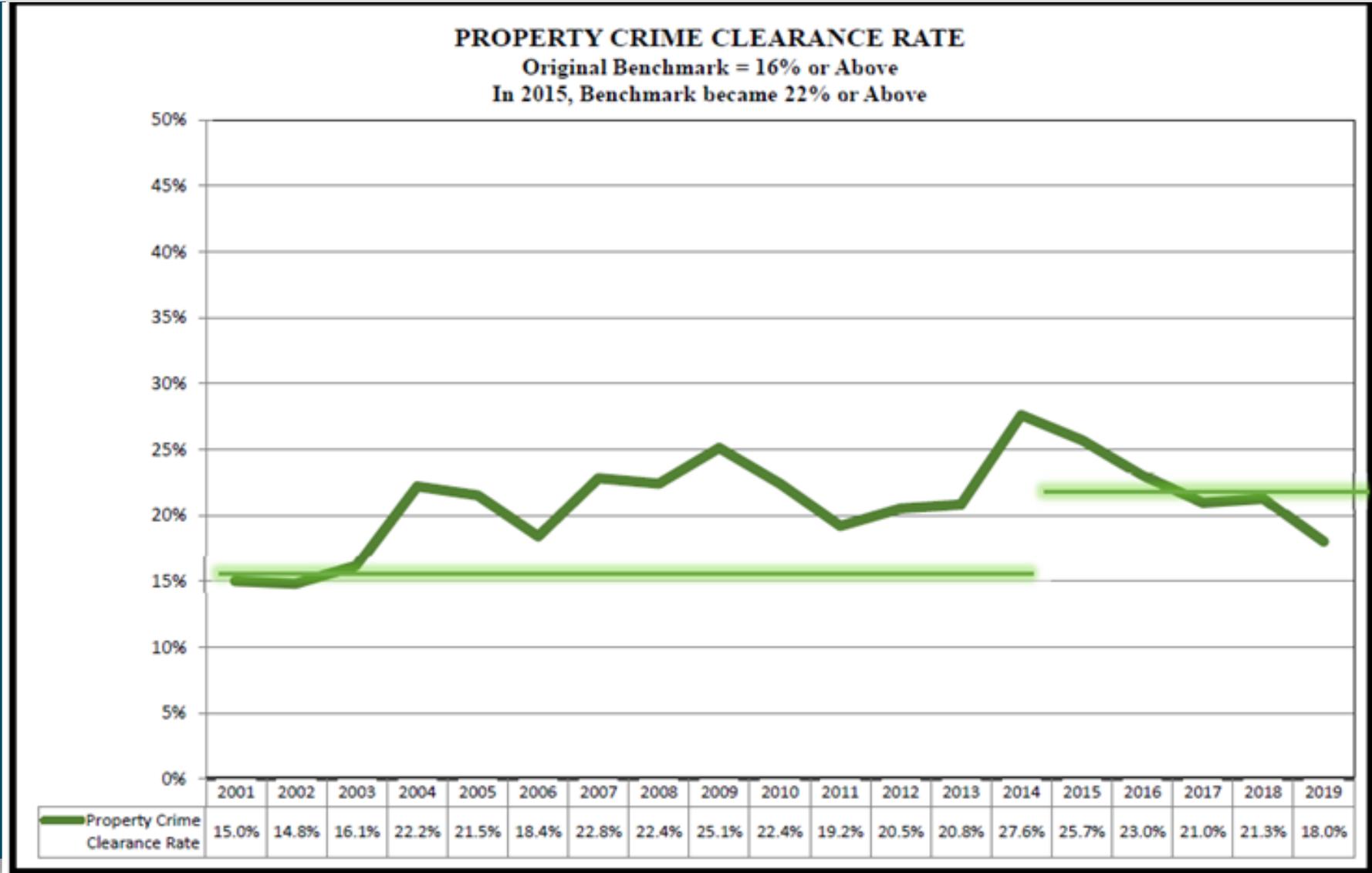
# Benchmark Top 10 Crash Intersections 2001 - 2020



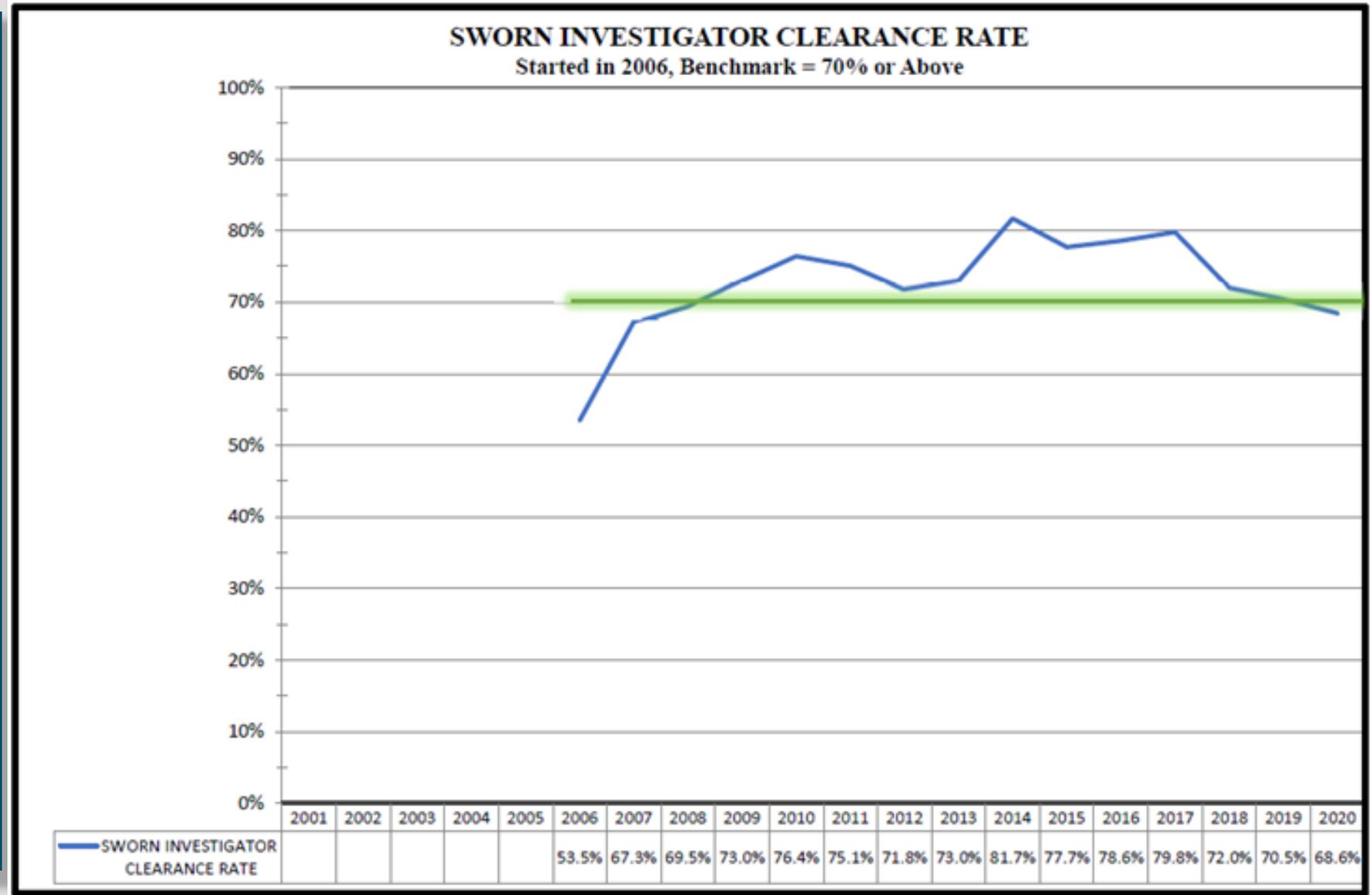
# Benchmark Violent Crime Clearance Rate 2001 - 2019



# Benchmark Property Clearance Rate 2001 - 2019



# Benchmark Clearance Rate-Assigned Cases 2006 - 2020



# Property Crime Case Review and Assignment

## Total Cases Reviewed

2019 24,546

2020 22,841

## Total Cases Assigned

2,135

2,013

There are currently 20 Detectives in the Property Crimes Section  
8 Detectives in the Property Crimes Unit  
4 Detectives in the Vehicle Theft Unit  
8 Detectives in the Financial Crimes Unit



# Persons Crime Case Review and Assignment

## Total Cases Reviewed

2019 10,873

2020 10,396

## Total Cases Assigned

2,453

2,512

There are currently 32 Detectives in the Persons Crimes Section

11 Detectives in the Violent Crimes Unit

5 Detectives in the Special Victims Unit

9 Detectives in the Child Victim/Computer Forensics Unit

7 Detectives in the Domestic Violence Unit



# Criminal Investigations Case Review SOG 402.8

- 3 PRELIMINARY INVESTIGATION REVIEW
  - 3.1 Upon receipt of the offense report the Investigative Supervisor shall review it to determine if follow-up is required.
    - 3.1.1 Things to be considered are:
      - 3.1.1(a) Is suspect named or in custody?
      - 3.1.1(b) Is sufficient evidence available to conduct a follow-up?
      - 3.1.1(c) What physical evidence exists?
      - 3.1.1(d) Was a thorough preliminary investigation performed?
      - 3.1.1(e) Has a wanted item been issued for the suspect?
      - 3.1.1(f) Has stolen property been entered in the computer?
      - 3.1.1(g) Can witnesses be located?
      - 3.1.1(h) Does the suspect match the physical description of suspects in other cases?
      - 3.1.1(i) Is a pattern or method of operation evident?
      - 3.1.1(j) Overall case priority.
      - 3.1.1(k) Resource availability.
  - 3.2 If a suspect is in custody the Investigative Supervisor should immediately determine what the suspect was arrested for and when the twenty-four hour probable cause holding time expires.
  - 3.3 CID supervisors will work with the prosecutor's office to ensure suspects who are in custody are charged or released from custody as soon as reasonable.



# Greene County Criminal Justice System

- Police as **one** component
- Reinstitute the *Criminal Justice Coordinating Committee*
- Fully Utilize City-County Jail
- Revise processes regarding Municipal Offenses
- **Diversion** Programs



# Criminal Justice System

- Police
- Corrections
  - Jail
  - Prison
- Court



# Greene County Jail

- Fully Utilize City-County Jail
  - Review "Book and Release" for state charges
    - Spring 2022
  - Municipal "jail within a jail" (48+ beds)
    - Increase emphasis on municipal warrants
    - Revised "cite and release" for municipal offenses
      - Trespassing, Stealing, Property Damage, Pedestrian Safety



# Book & Release State Charges

## ARSON:

- M ARSON 3RD
- F KNOWINGLY BURN/EXPLODE
- M RECKLESSLY BURN/EXPLODE
- M NEGLIGENTLY BURN/EXPLODE

## ASSAULT:

- F ASSAULT 3RD DEG
- F ASSAULT 3RD SPECIAL VICTIM

## BURGLARY:

- F POSS OF BURGLARY TOOLS
- M TRESPASSING 1ST DEGREE

## DRUGS:

- F POSS OF C/S EXCPT 35G OR LESS
- F DELIVERY OF CS
- F DEL 35G OF LESS OF MARIJ
- F MANUF C/S EXCEP 35G OF LESS
- F TRAFKNG/ATMPT 1ST DEG
- F TRAFKNG DRUGS 2ND DEG
- F POSS PARAPH AMPH/METH
- M POSS PARAPH PRIOR DRUG OFF
- M POSS DRUG PARAPH
- M POSS OF IMITATION C/S
- F POSS C/S IN CORRECTIONS FACILITY

## FAMILY AND CHILDREN:

- M ENDANGERMENT OF A CHILD 2ND DEGREE
- F STALKING 1ST DEG
- M STAKING 2ND DEG 1ST OFF
- F STALKING 2ND DEG 2ND OFF
- M NON-SUPPORT
- F HARASSMENT 1ST DEG
- M HARASSMENT 2ND DEG

## FRAUD:

- F FORGERY
- F FRAUD USE CREDIT DEVICE
- M FRAUD USE CREDIT DEVICE
- F PASS BAD CHECK
- M PASS BAD CHECK

## MISCELLANEOUS:

- M KIDNAPPING 3RD DEG
- M CONTEMPT OF COURT
- M NONPAYMENT OF FINES
- M LITTERING
- M SUPPLY LIQR TO MINOR
- M MINOR POSS LIQUOR
- M PEACE DISTURBANCE
- M TAKE WILDLIFE
- M DRUNK, PROHIB PLACE



# Book & Release State Charges

## PROPERTY:

- F DAMAGE JAIL PROP
- F PROP DAMAGE 1ST
- M PROP DAMAGE 2ND

## RESISTING AND OBSTRUCTION:

- M RESIST ARREST
- M OBSTRUCTING OFFICER
- M MISUSING 911
- M MAKE FALSE REPORT

## STEALING:

- F STEALING
- M STEALING
- F STEALING \$25K OR MORE
- F STEALING \$750 OR MORE
- F STEALING 4TH OFF
- F STEALING RENTAL PROP
- M STEALING RENTAL PROP

## TAMPERING:

- F TAMPERING M/V 1ST
- M TAMPERING M/V 2ND
- F TAMPERING JUDIC PROC

## TRAFFIC:

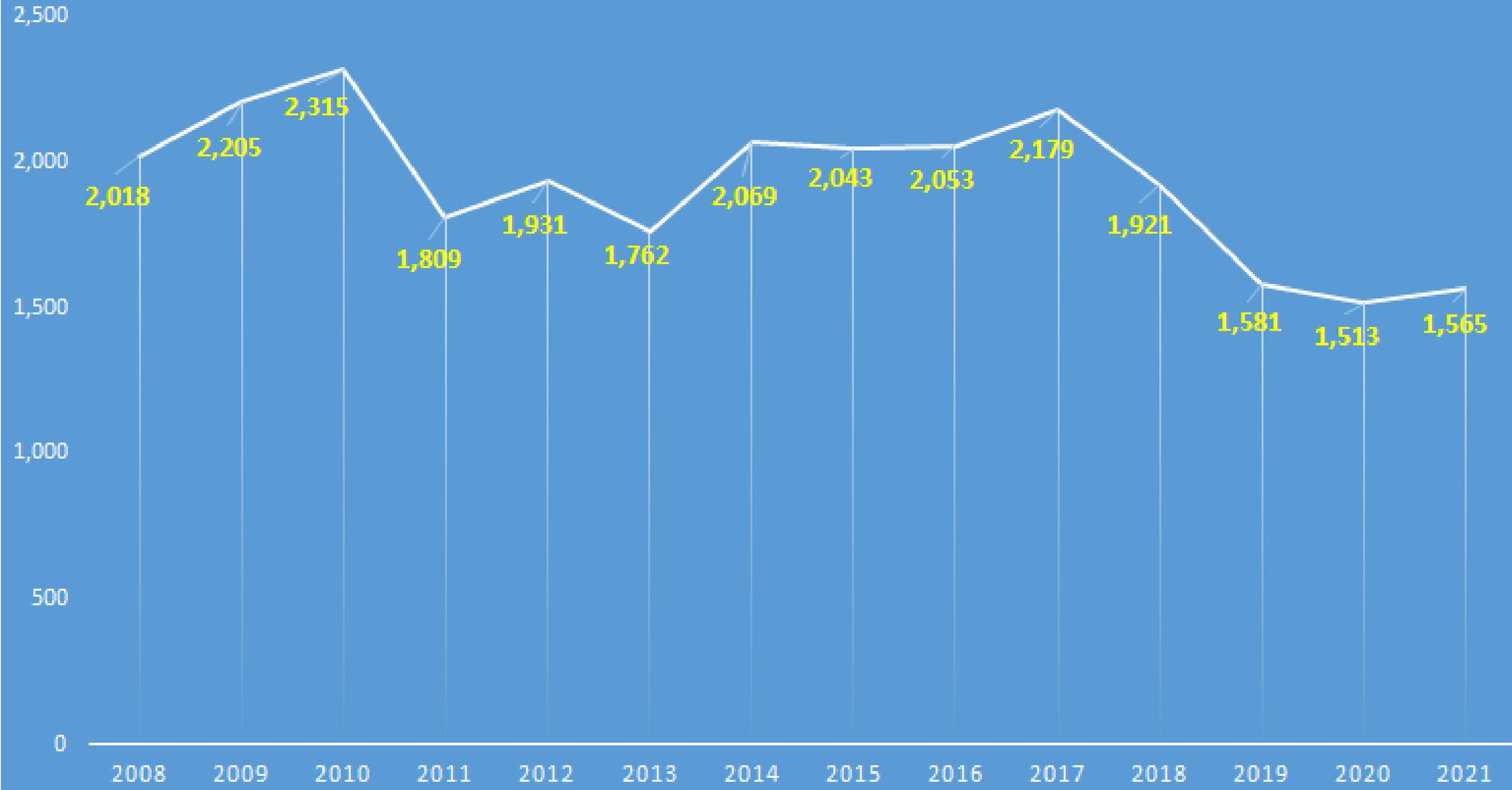
- F DWI HABITUAL 4 HR
- F DWI CHRONIC 4 HR
- F DWI AGGRAVATED 4 HR
- F DWI PERSISTENT 4 HR
- M DWI PRIOR 4 HR
- M DWI 4 HR
- M MINR VIS INTOX 1ST OFF
- M MINR VIS INTOX 2ND OFF
- F DWLR/DWLS
- M DWLR/DWLS 1ST
- M DWLF/DWLS 2ND
- F LEAVING THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT
- M LEAVING THE SCENE OF ACCIDENT

## WEAPONS:

- F UNLAWFUL POSS WEAP
- M UNLAWFUL POSS WEAP
- F UNLAWFUL USE OF WEAP
- M UNLAWFUL USE OF WEAP
- M DEFACING FIREARM
- M POSS DEFACED FIREARM
- F DISARMING PEACE OFFICER



# CIRCUIT COURT FELONY CASES DISPOSED



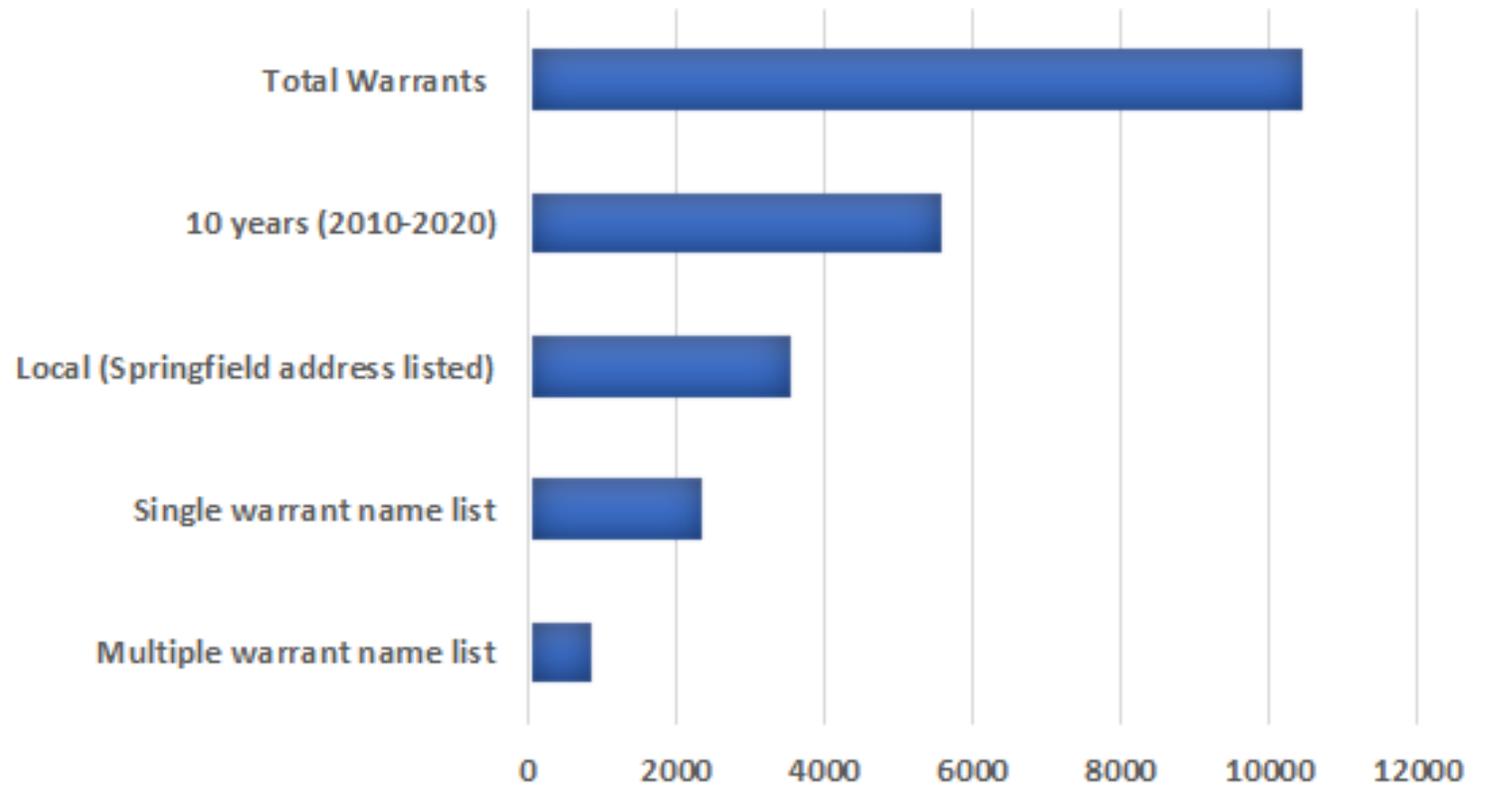
# Criminal Justice Coordinating Committee (CJCC)

- Judges
  - Circuit
  - Associate
- County Commissioner
- Mayor
- City Manager
- Police Chief
- Sheriff
- Attorneys
  - Prosecutor
  - Public Defender
  - Private Defense Bar



# Municipal Warrants

### Municipal Warrant List



	Multiple warrant name list	Single warrant name list	Local (Springfield address listed)	10 years (2010-2020)	Total Warrants
■ Warrants	873	2392	3565	5621	10493



# Municipal 24-Hour Probable Cause Arrests

## 24-Hour Misdemeanor Probable Cause Arrests Stealing, Trespassing, Property Damage, and Pedestrian Violation

Week 1 09/12/2021 - 09/18/2021	Six Arrests
Week 2 09/19/2021 - 09/25/2021	Six Arrests
Week 3 09/26/2021 - 10/02/2021	Four Arrests
Week 4 10/03/2021 - 10/09/2021	Three Arrests
Week 5 10/10/2021 - 10/16/2021	Two Arrests



# New In-car cameras with License Plate Readers

- In 2021, SPD agreed to begin purchasing and install the Motorola 4RE in-car video cameras.
- The 4RE camera can sync with SPD's body worn cameras, creating multiple camera angles of a single event.
- The Motorola in-car cameras can also function as an LPR camera.
- The Motorola camera will NOT be as effective as our existing LPR systems, since it only works with a front facing camera, but they will be included in every new patrol vehicle.

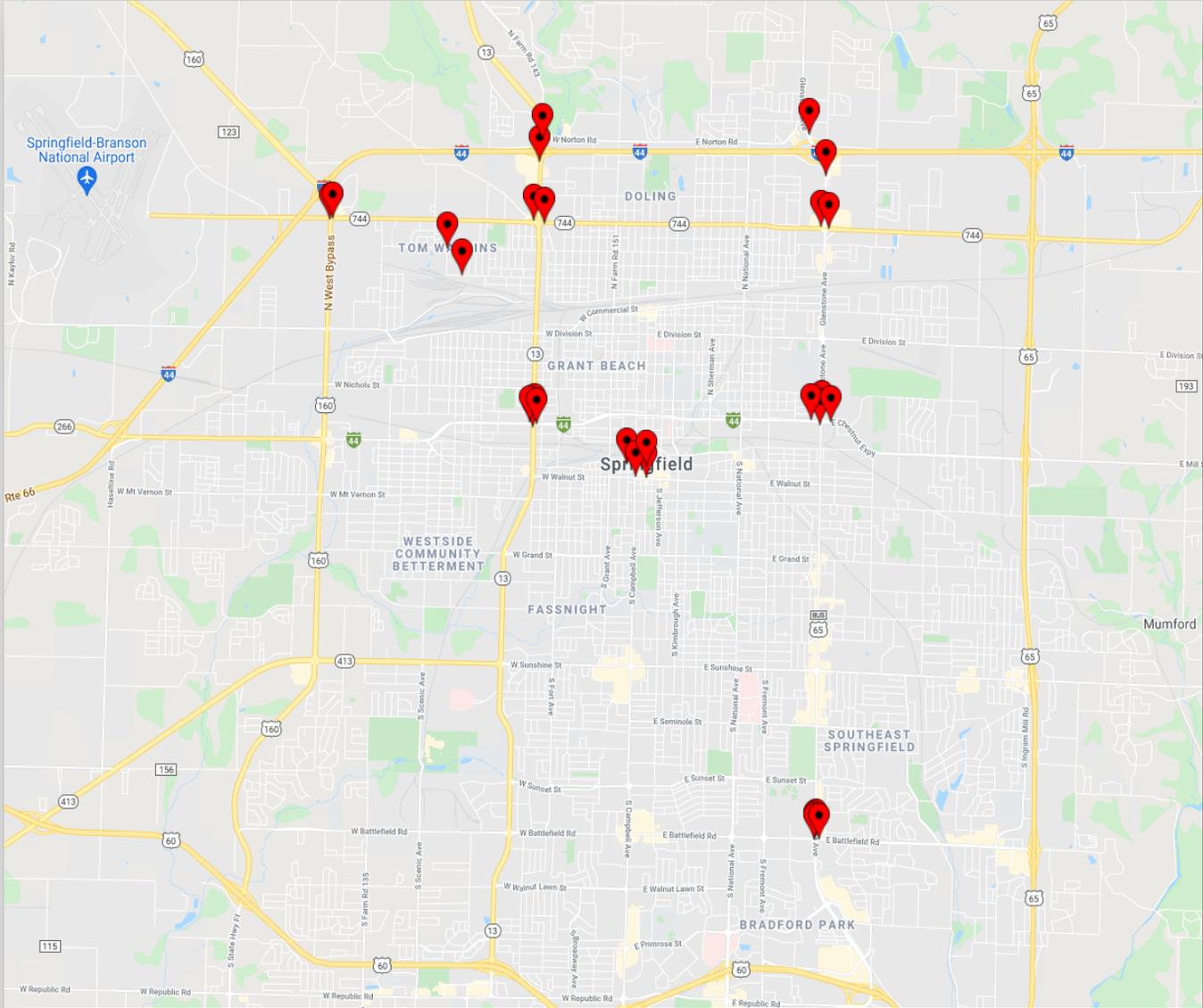


# Flock Safety

- Flock Safety specializes in **License Plate Recognition (LPR) technology**.
- Flock Safety works with public and private organizations in over 1000 cities to capture objective evidence that could reduce crime by up to 70%.
- Through pilot program using the Flock Safety camera network, SPD hopes to **extend our capacity to identify accurate and objective leads, assess crime hotspots, and *prevent* crime**.
- The LPR cameras will be placed in identified hotspots to focus on **capturing additional leads and evidence from criminal incidents** and help with proactive investigations to reduce crime.

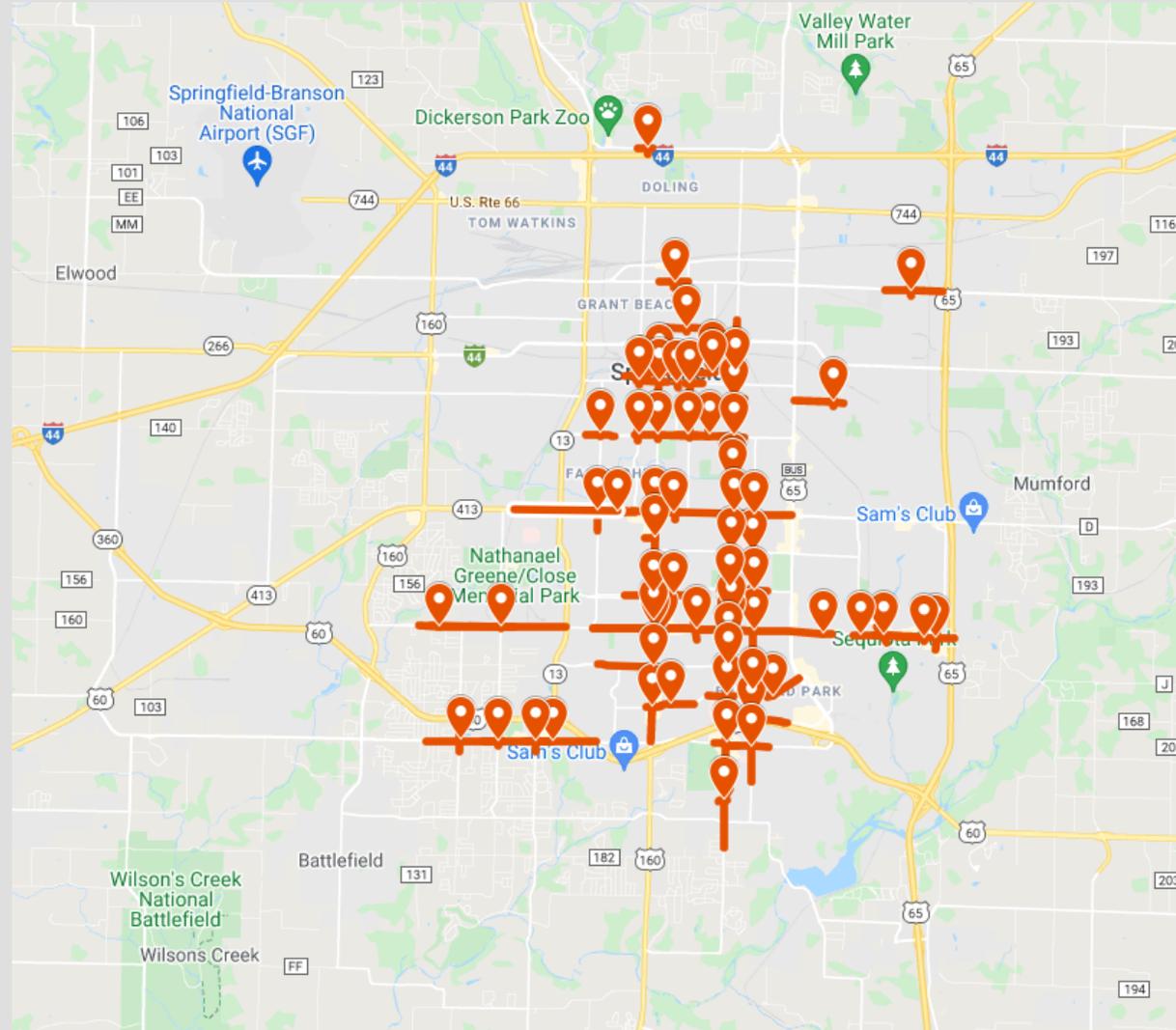


# Flock Safety Fixed LPR Cameras



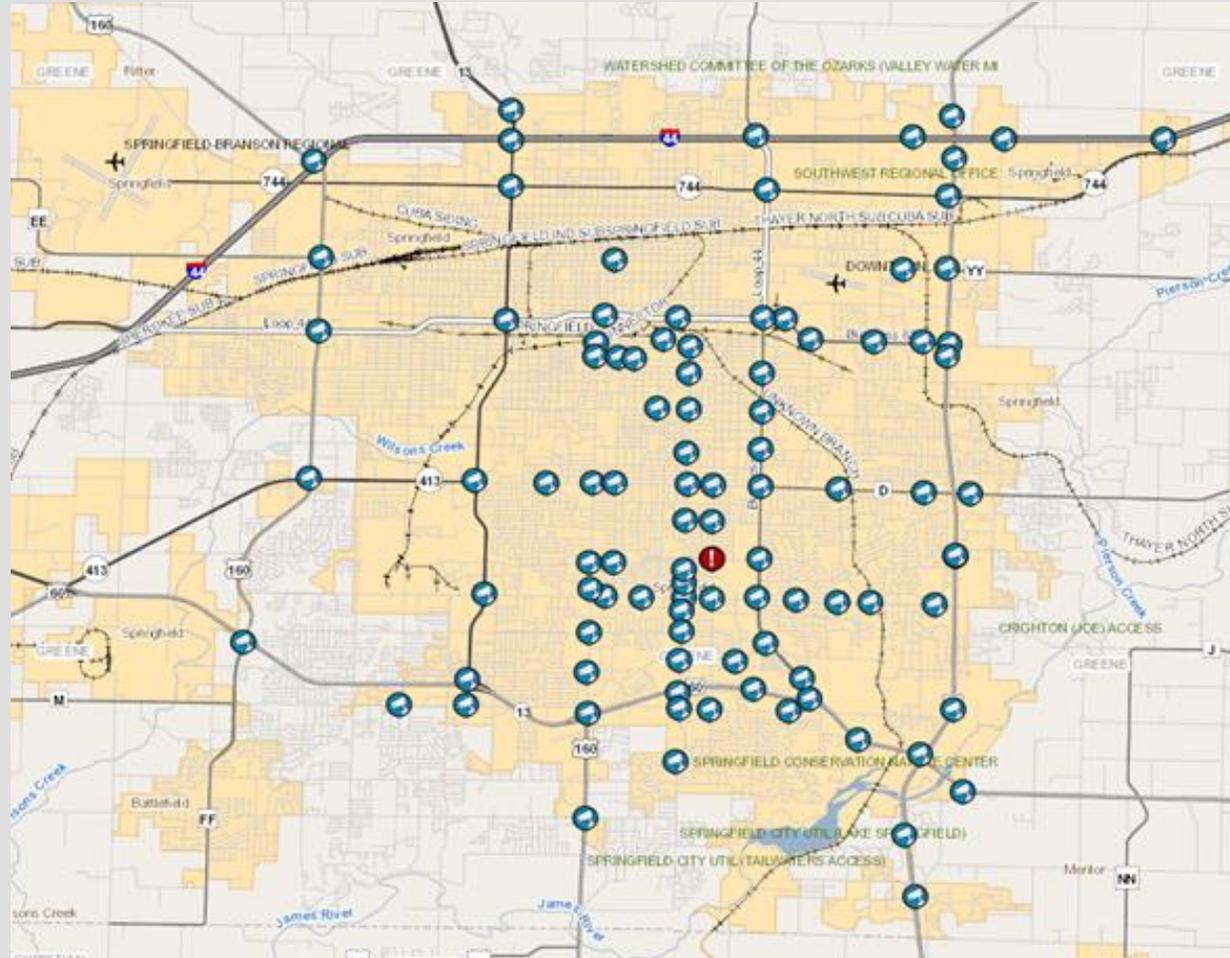
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# City of Springfield Traffic Cameras



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# MODOT Traffic Cameras in Springfield



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## Jail Diversion

# Burrell Behavioral Crisis Center

- The Burrell Behavioral Crisis Center (BCC) is a walk-in crisis access point for individuals in immediate psychiatric care, provides medication-assisted treatment for opioid use, psychiatric assessment, and peer support services. The BCC is located at 800 S. Park and is open 24 hours a day, 365 days a year.
- The Springfield Police Department has collaborated with the BCC to provide an option for non-violent subjects in mental crisis or non-violent subjects with a chemical dependency to receive immediate care with Burrell. In the past, officers' only option was to take individuals to local hospitals or to jail which was time-consuming for the officer and the individual in crisis. Now officers can transport individuals directly to the BCC for treatment. The BCC provides a more expedient option for officers, provides immediate care and further follow-up for individuals in crisis.



# Co-Responder Model

- The Springfield Police Department is currently working with local partners to implement a **Mental Health Mobile Response Team** to respond to subjects in mental crisis. Partners involved in this project are the Springfield Police Department, Burrell Behavioral Health, Springfield Fire Department, Cox, Mercy, Springfield Greene County Health Department, Springfield-Greene County 911 Emergency Communications, and the Community Partnership of the Ozarks.
- The **Mental Health Mobile Response Team** would be composed of law enforcement officers and mental health professionals. After being dispatched to a location by 911 Emergency Communications, non-violent subjects would be evaluated and assisted immediately. Subjects would be provided with numerous options of care and transported to a care facility if needed. The goal of this program is to provide immediate care for citizens in crisis, allow more officers to be available for calls for service, and provide a quality service to the community.



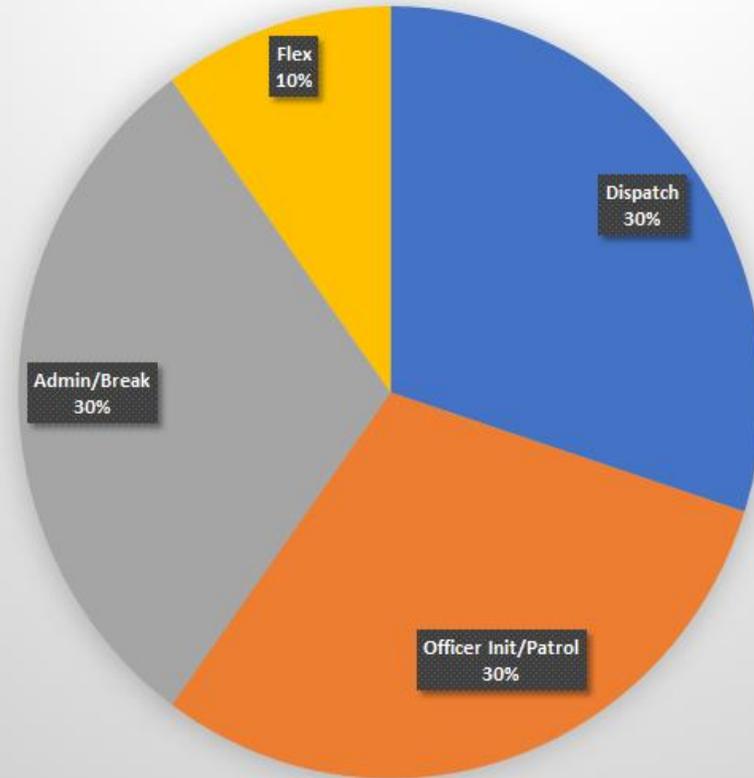
# SPD Staffing and Deployment

- Patrol focused
  - Workload Assessment
    - Initial
    - Ongoing



IACP-best practice  
Distribution of Time  
for Patrol Officers  
(30-30-30-10 rule)

IACP General Principal for Distribution of Time



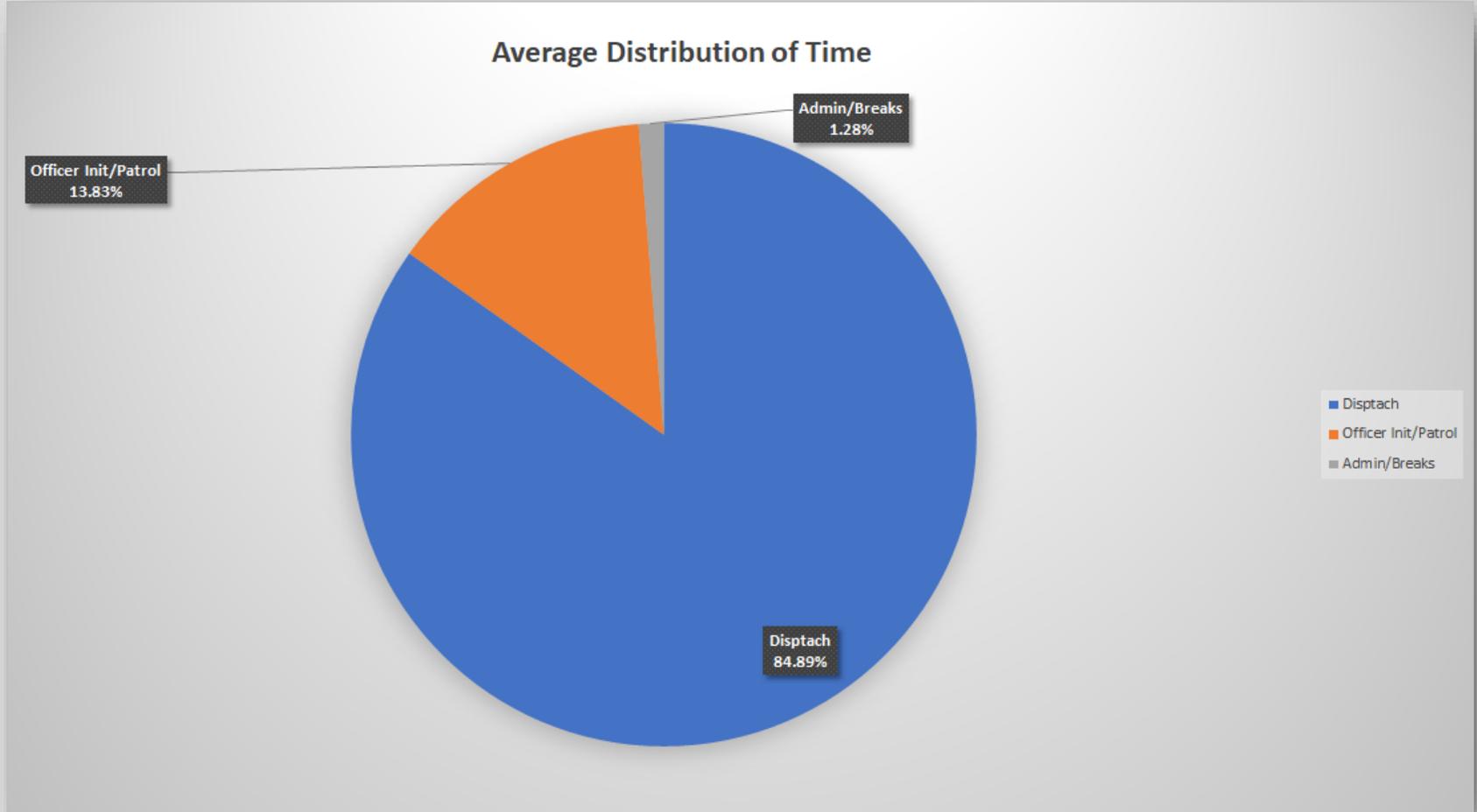
Workload  
Distribution by  
Shift-  
*April 1 thru July 31,  
2021.*

Break Down of Assigned Hours From April 1<sup>st</sup> thru July 31<sup>st</sup>, 2021

	Disptach	Officer Init/Patrol	Admin/Breaks	Total Hours
1S	8.51	0.95	0.52	9.98
1N	8.93	0.75	0.02	9.7
OLS	11.54	1.16	0.17	12.87
OLN	7.5	1.37	0.05	8.92
2S	9.95	1.73	0.09	11.78
2N	8.09	1.41	0.08	9.58
3S	7.56	1.74	0.06	9.36
3N	8.07	2.32	0.07	10.46
Total	70.15	11.43	1.06	82.65
	<b>84.89%</b>	<b>13.83%</b>	<b>1.28%</b>	<b>100.00%</b>

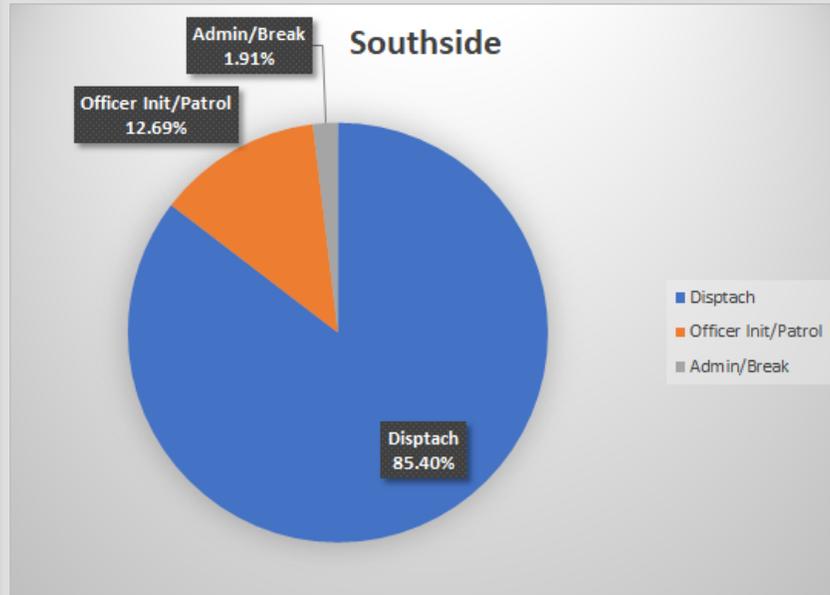


# SPD Comparison Patrol Time

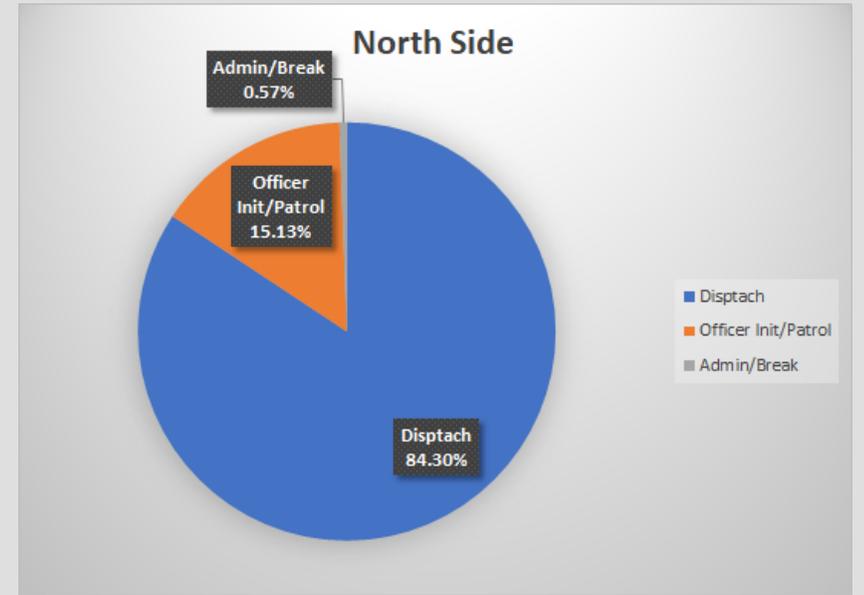


# Patrol Hours Breakdown by Patrol Zone

## Zone 1

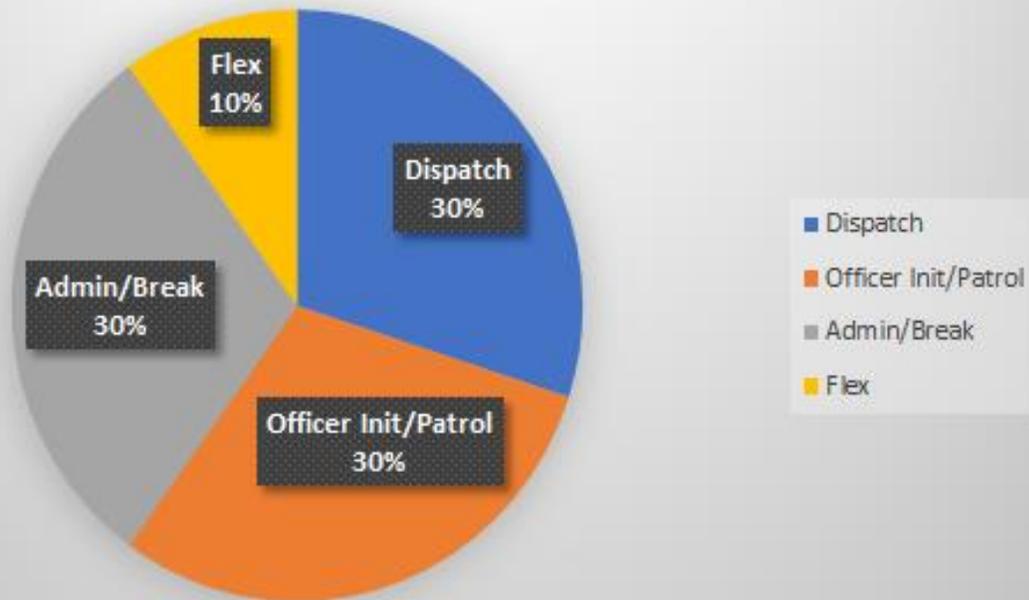


## Zone 2

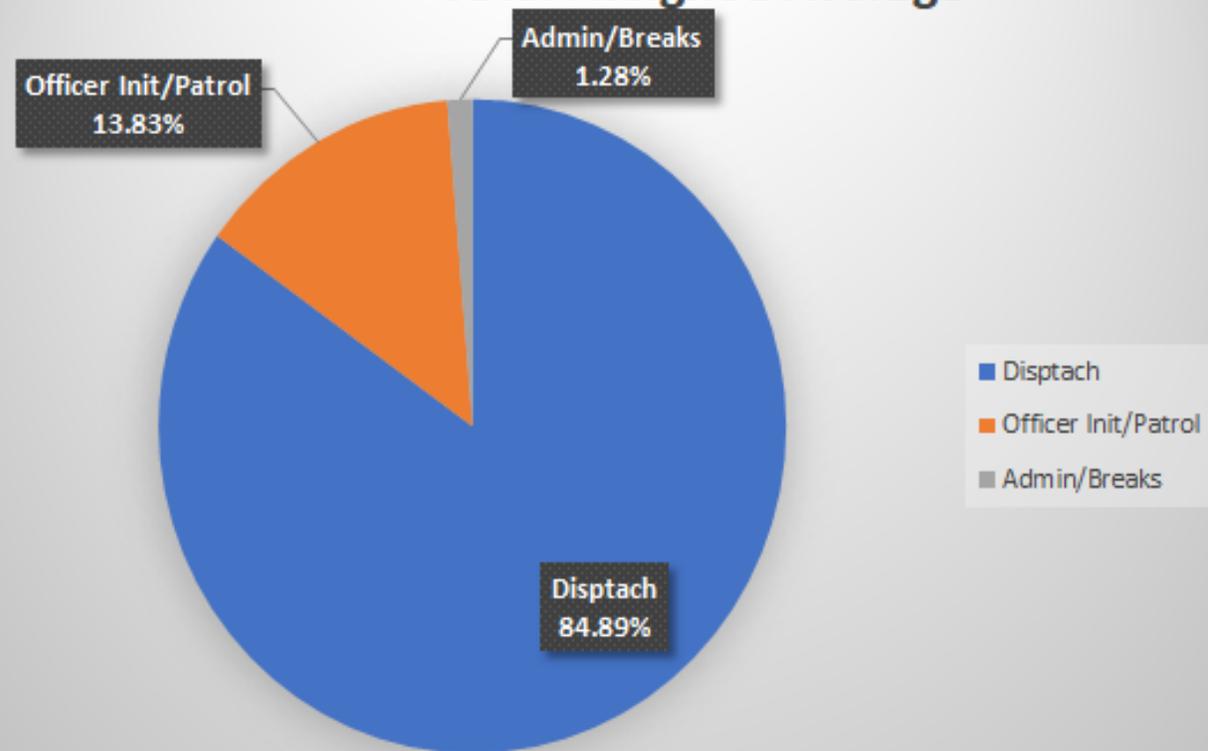


# IACP Best Practice Compared to Current SPD Patrol Time

## IACP General Principal for Distribution of Time



## Total Assigned Average



# 12 hour shifts for Patrol

- EFFECTIVE JANUARY 2, 2022



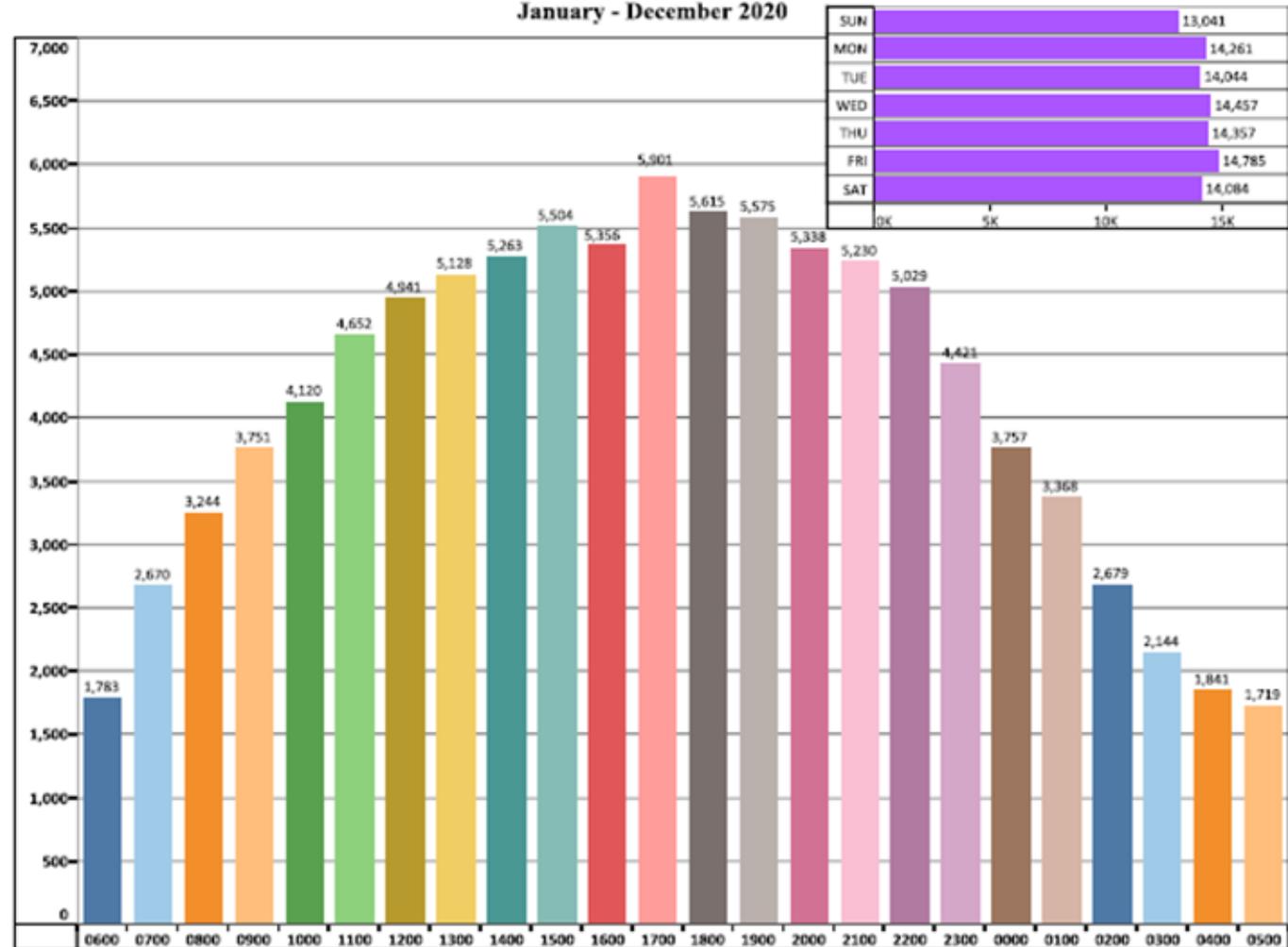
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	10-Hour at Current Staffing Levels (Wed-Sat) (143 Sworn)																	0	100	200	300	400	500		
10 Hour Shift	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200	1300	1400	1500	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300							
1st shift South (x2)		8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8														
1st shift North (x2)		9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9														
OL South (x2)							8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8	8										
OL North (x2)							7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7										
2nd shift South (x2)												9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9			
2nd shift North (x2)												9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9			
3rd Shift South (x2)	9	9															9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9	9
3rd Shift North (x2)	10	10															10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10
Entertainment Dist.												5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5	5			
Total Coverage	19	36	17	17	17	17	32	32	32	32	32	38	38	38	38	38	42	42	42	42	42	42	19	19	19

	Proposed 12-Hour at Current Staffing Levels (Mon-Sat) (140 Sworn)																	0	100	200	300	400	500		
12 Hour Shift	600	700	800	900	1000	1100	1200	1300	1400	1500	1600	1700	1800	1900	2000	2100	2200	2300							
1st shift South (x2)	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11													
1st shift North (x2)	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11													
2nd shift South (x2)						10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10								
2nd shift North (x2)						10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10	10								
3rd Shift South (x2)	11														11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
3rd Shift North (x2)	11														11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11	11
Entertainment (x2)											7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7	7			
Total Coverage	44	22	22	22	22	42	42	42	42	42	49	49	27	49	49	49	49	29	29	29	29	29	22	22	22

# Dispatched Calls for Service -2020

DISPATCHED CALLS-FOR-SERVICE BY DAY-OF-WEEK & HOUR-OF-DAY  
January - December 2020



SpringfieldPOLICE

# 12-Hour shift Schedule

- 1<sup>st</sup> Shift Patrol 0600-1800
- 2<sup>nd</sup> Shift Patrol 1100-2300
- Entertainment District 1500-0300
- 3<sup>rd</sup> Shift Patrol 1900-0700



# QUESTIONS?

Part 3:  
Additional Performance Measures and Other  
Considerations



# The President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing

## Pillar 4: Community Policing & Crime Reduction

**WHAT CAN I (WE) DO?**



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# President's Task Force on 21st Century Policing: Implementation Guide

*Five ways stakeholder  
groups can implement  
recommendations*

## **Local Government**

1. Create listening opportunities with the community.
2. Allocate government resources to implementation.
3. Conduct community surveys on attitudes toward policing and publish the results.
4. Define the terms of civilian oversight to meet the community's needs.
5. Recognize and address holistically the root causes of crime.

## **Law Enforcement**

1. Review and update policies, training, and data collection on use of force, and engage community members and police labor unions in the process.
2. Increase transparency of data, policies, and procedures.
3. Call on the post Commission to implement all levels of training.
4. Examine hiring practices and ways to involve the community in recruiting.
5. Ensure officers have access to the tools they need to keep them safe.

## **Communities**

1. Engage with local law enforcement; participate in meetings, surveys, and other activities.
2. Participate in problem-solving efforts to reduce crime and improve quality of life.
3. Work with local law enforcement to ensure crime-reducing resources and tactics are being deployed that mitigate unintended consequences.
4. Call on state legislators to ensure that the legal framework does not impede accountability for law enforcement.
5. Review school policies and practices, and advocate for early intervention strategies that minimize involvement of youth in the criminal justice system.



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# Top Takeaways

- Crime prevention is a **community-wide endeavor**
- **Drug abuse and poverty** drive criminal activity
- **Data driven information** about crime occurrence, hotspots and suspects to **pre-emptively reduce the opportunity for crime**
- **Enhanced Crime Prevention Strategies** will focus on awareness, education and prevention
- **Advances in Technological Tools** assist in preventing and investigating crime.
- **Neighboring has changed:** Reduced engagement impacts place attachment and quality of life
- Co-responder **Mental Health Mobile Response Team** coming soon
- Adjusting patrol staffing = **more officers on the street**



# QUESTIONS?

Chief Paul Williams

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417 864-1780

